

Mathematica 11.3 Integration Test Results

Test results for the 397 problems in "4.7.3 (c+d x)^m trig^n trig^p.m"

Problem 32: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c + d x)^4 \operatorname{Cot}[a + b x] dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 151 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{i(c+dx)^5}{5d} + \frac{(c+dx)^4 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{b} - \\ & \frac{2id(c+dx)^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{b^2} + \frac{3d^2(c+dx)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{b^3} + \\ & \frac{3id^3(c+dx) \operatorname{PolyLog}[4, e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{b^4} - \frac{3d^4 \operatorname{PolyLog}[5, e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{2b^5} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 527 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{2ic^3 d \pi x}{b} - 2ic^2 d^2 x^3 - icd^3 x^4 - \frac{1}{5} id^4 x^5 - \frac{4ic^3 dx \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]}{b} + \\ & 2c^3 dx^2 \operatorname{Cot}[a] + \frac{2c^3 d \pi \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{-2ibx}]}{b^2} + \frac{6c^2 d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{b} + \\ & \frac{4cd^3 x^3 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{b} + \frac{d^4 x^4 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{b} + \frac{4c^3 dx \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2i(bx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]])}]}{b} + \\ & \frac{4c^3 d \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]] \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2i(bx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]])}]}{b^2} - \frac{2c^3 d \pi \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[bx]]}{b^2} + \\ & \frac{c^4 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[a + bx]]}{b} - \frac{4c^3 d \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[bx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]]}{b^2} - \\ & \frac{2id^2 x (3c^2 + 3cdx + d^2 x^2) \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{b^2} - \frac{2ic^3 d \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2i(bx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]])}]}{b^2} + \\ & \frac{3c^2 d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{b^3} + \frac{6cd^3 x \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{b^3} + \frac{3d^4 x^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{b^3} + \\ & \frac{3icd^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}[4, e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{b^4} + \frac{3id^4 x \operatorname{PolyLog}[4, e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{b^4} - \\ & \frac{3d^4 \operatorname{PolyLog}[5, e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{2b^5} - 2c^3 d e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]} x^2 \operatorname{Cot}[a] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[a]^2} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 33: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c + d x)^3 \cot [a + b x] dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 127 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{i(c+dx)^4}{4d} + \frac{(c+dx)^3 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{b} - \frac{3id(c+dx)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{2b^2} + \frac{3d^2(c+dx) \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{2b^3} + \frac{3id^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}[4, e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{4b^4}$$

Result (type 4, 410 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4b^4} \left(6ib^3c^2d\pi x - 4ib^4cd^2x^3 - ib^4d^3x^4 - 12ib^3c^2dx \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]] + 6b^4c^2dx^2 \cot[a] + 6b^2c^2d\pi \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{-2ibx}] + 12b^3cd^2x^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2i(a+bx)}] + 4b^3d^3x^3 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2i(a+bx)}] + 12b^3c^2dx \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2i(bx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]})}] + 12b^2c^2d \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]] \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2i(bx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]})}] - 6b^2c^2d\pi \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[bx]] + 4b^3c^3 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[a + bx]] - 12b^2c^2d \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[bx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]})] - 6ib^2d^2x(2c + dx) \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2i(a+bx)}] - 6ib^2c^2d \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2i(bx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]})}] + 6bc^2d \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2i(a+bx)}] + 6bd^3x \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2i(a+bx)}] + 3id^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}[4, e^{2i(a+bx)}] - 6b^4c^2de^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]} x^2 \cot[a] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[a]^2} \right)$$

Problem 34: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c + d x)^2 \cot [a + b x] dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 93 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{i(c+dx)^3}{3d} + \frac{(c+dx)^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{b} - \frac{id(c+dx) \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{b^2} + \frac{d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{2b^3}$$

Result (type 4, 287 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6b^3} \left(6ib^2cd\pi x - 2ib^3d^2x^3 - 12ib^2cdx \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]] + 6b^3cdx^2 \cot[a] + 6bcd\pi \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{-2ibx}] + 6b^2d^2x^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2i(a+bx)}] + 12b^2cdx \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2i(bx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]})}] + 12bcd \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]] \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2i(bx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]})}] - 6bcd\pi \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[bx]] + 6b^2c^2 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[a + bx]] - 12bcd \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[bx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]})] - 6ib^2d^2x \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2i(a+bx)}] - 6ibcd \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2i(bx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]})}] + 3d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2i(a+bx)}] - 6b^3cd e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]} x^2 \cot[a] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[a]^2} \right)$$

Problem 35: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c + d x) \operatorname{Cot}[a + b x] dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 65 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{i(c+dx)^2}{2d} + \frac{(c+dx) \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{b} - \frac{id \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{2b^2}$$

Result (type 4, 180 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2} d x^2 \operatorname{Cot}[a] + \frac{c \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[a + b x]]}{b} - \left(d \operatorname{Csc}[a] \operatorname{Sec}[a] \left(b^2 e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]} x^2 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[a]^2}} (i b x (-\pi + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]) \right) - \pi \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{-2i b x}] - 2 (b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]) \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2i(b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a])}] \right] + \pi \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[b x]] + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]] \right] + i \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2i(b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a])}] \right) \operatorname{Tan}[a] \right) / \left(2 b^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[a]^2 (\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2)} \right)$$

Problem 39: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c + d x)^4 \operatorname{Cot}[a + b x] \operatorname{Csc}[a + b x] dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 208 leaves, 10 steps):

$$-\frac{8d(c+dx)^3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[e^{i(a+bx)}]}{b^2} - \frac{(c+dx)^4 \operatorname{Csc}[a+bx]}{b} + \frac{12id^2(c+dx)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{i(a+bx)}]}{b^3} - \frac{12id^2(c+dx)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{i(a+bx)}]}{b^3} - \frac{24d^3(c+dx) \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, -e^{i(a+bx)}]}{b^4} + \frac{24d^3(c+dx) \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{i(a+bx)}]}{b^4} - \frac{24id^4 \operatorname{PolyLog}[4, -e^{i(a+bx)}]}{b^5} + \frac{24id^4 \operatorname{PolyLog}[4, e^{i(a+bx)}]}{b^5}$$

Result (type 4, 458 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{b^5} \left(8 b^3 c^3 d \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + b^4 c^4 \operatorname{Csc}[a+bx] + \right. \\
 & 4 b^4 c^3 d x \operatorname{Csc}[a+bx] + 6 b^4 c^2 d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Csc}[a+bx] + 4 b^4 c d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Csc}[a+bx] + \\
 & b^4 d^4 x^4 \operatorname{Csc}[a+bx] - 12 b^3 c^2 d^2 x \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - 12 b^3 c d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - \\
 & 4 b^3 d^4 x^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + 12 b^3 c^2 d^2 x \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + 12 b^3 c d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + \\
 & 4 b^3 d^4 x^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - 12 i b^2 d^2 (c+dx)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + \\
 & 12 i b^2 d^2 (c+dx)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + 24 b c d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + \\
 & 24 b d^4 x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - 24 b c d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - \\
 & \left. 24 b d^4 x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + 24 i d^4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, -e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - 24 i d^4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, e^{i(a+bx)}\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 41: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c+dx)^2 \operatorname{Cot}[a+bx] \operatorname{Csc}[a+bx] dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 90 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{4 d (c+dx) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^2} - \frac{(c+dx)^2 \operatorname{Csc}[a+bx]}{b} + \\
 & \frac{2 i d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^3} - \frac{2 i d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^3}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 234 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{2 b^3} \left(-8 b c d \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\operatorname{Cos}[a] - \operatorname{Sin}[a] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{bx}{2}\right]\right] - 2 b^2 (c+dx)^2 \operatorname{Csc}[a] + \right. \\
 & 4 d^2 \left(2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\operatorname{Tan}[a]\right] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\operatorname{Cos}[a] - \operatorname{Sin}[a] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{bx}{2}\right]\right] + \frac{1}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[a]^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left((bx + \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\operatorname{Tan}[a]\right]) \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(bx + \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\operatorname{Tan}[a]\right])}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(bx + \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\operatorname{Tan}[a]\right])}\right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \left. i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i(bx + \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\operatorname{Tan}[a]\right])}\right] - i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i(bx + \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\operatorname{Tan}[a]\right])}\right] \right) \operatorname{Sec}[a] \right) + \\
 & \left. b^2 (c+dx)^2 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{a}{2}\right] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{bx}{2}\right] - b^2 (c+dx)^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{a}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{bx}{2}\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 42: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c+dx) \operatorname{Cot}[a+bx] \operatorname{Csc}[a+bx] dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 30 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{d \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\operatorname{Cos}[a+bx]\right]}{b^2} - \frac{(c+dx) \operatorname{Csc}[a+bx]}{b}$$

Result (type 3, 131 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{d x \operatorname{Csc}[a]}{b} - \frac{c \operatorname{Csc}[a+b x]}{b} - \frac{d \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{b x}{2}\right]\right]}{b^2} + \frac{d \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{b x}{2}\right]\right]}{b^2} + \\
 & \frac{d x \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{a}{2}\right] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{b x}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{b x}{2}\right]}{2 b} - \frac{d x \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{a}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{b x}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{b x}{2}\right]}{2 b}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 46: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c+d x)^4 \operatorname{Cot}[a+b x] \operatorname{Csc}[a+b x]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 137 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{2 i d (c+d x)^3}{b^2} - \frac{2 d (c+d x)^3 \operatorname{Cot}[a+b x]}{b^2} - \\
 & \frac{(c+d x)^4 \operatorname{Csc}[a+b x]^2}{2 b} + \frac{6 d^2 (c+d x)^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{2 i (a+b x)}\right]}{b^3} - \\
 & \frac{6 i d^3 (c+d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2 i (a+b x)}\right]}{b^4} + \frac{3 d^4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{2 i (a+b x)}\right]}{b^5}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 412 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(c+d x)^4 \operatorname{Csc}[a+b x]^2}{2 b} - \frac{1}{2 b^5} \\
 & d^4 e^{-i a} \operatorname{Csc}[a] \left(2 b^2 x^2 \left(2 b e^{2 i a} x + 3 i \left(-1 + e^{2 i a} \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{2 i (a+b x)}\right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 6 b \left(-1 + e^{2 i a} \right) x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2 i (a+b x)}\right] + 3 i \left(-1 + e^{2 i a} \right) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{2 i (a+b x)}\right] \right) + \\
 & \left(6 c^2 d^2 \operatorname{Csc}[a] \left(-b x \operatorname{Cos}[a] + \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}[b x] \operatorname{Sin}[a] + \operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Sin}[b x]\right] \operatorname{Sin}[a] \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(b^3 \left(\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2 \right) \right) + \frac{1}{b^2} \\
 & 2 \operatorname{Csc}[a] \operatorname{Csc}[a+b x] \left(c^3 d \operatorname{Sin}[b x] + 3 c^2 d^2 x \operatorname{Sin}[b x] + 3 c d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[b x] + d^4 x^3 \operatorname{Sin}[b x] \right) - \\
 & \left(6 c d^3 \operatorname{Csc}[a] \operatorname{Sec}[a] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(b^2 e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]} x^2 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[a]^2}} \left(i b x \left(-\pi + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]] \right) - \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{-2 i b x}\right] - \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2 \left(b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]] \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{2 i (b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]])}\right] + \pi \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[b x]] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]] \right] + i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2 i (b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a])}\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}[a] \right) \right) / \left(b^4 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[a]^2 \left(\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2 \right)} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 47: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c+d x)^3 \operatorname{Cot}[a+b x] \operatorname{Csc}[a+b x]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 115 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{3 i d (c+d x)^2}{2 b^2}-\frac{3 d (c+d x)^2 \cot [a+b x]}{2 b^2}-\frac{(c+d x)^3 \operatorname{Csc}[a+b x]^2}{2 b}+\frac{3 d^2 (c+d x) \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^3}-\frac{3 i d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right]}{2 b^4}$$

Result (type 4, 277 leaves):

$$-\frac{(c+d x)^3 \operatorname{Csc}[a+b x]^2}{2 b}+\frac{\left(3 c d^2 \operatorname{Csc}[a](-b x \cos [a]+\operatorname{Log}[\cos [b x] \sin [a]+\cos [a] \sin [b x]] \sin [a])\right) / \left(b^3\left(\cos [a]^2+\sin [a]^2\right)\right)+\frac{1}{2 b^2}}{3 \operatorname{Csc}[a] \operatorname{Csc}[a+b x]\left(c^2 d \sin [b x]+2 c d^2 x \sin [b x]+d^3 x^2 \sin [b x]\right)-\left(3 d^3 \operatorname{Csc}[a] \operatorname{Sec}[a]\left(b^2 e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [a]]} x^2+\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\tan [a]^2}}\left(i b x(-\pi+2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [a]])\right)-\pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{-2 i b x}\right]-2(b x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [a]]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{2 i(b x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [a])}\right]\right)+\pi \operatorname{Log}[\cos [b x]]+2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [a]] \operatorname{Log}[\sin [b x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [a]]]\right]+i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2 i(b x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [a])}\right]) \tan [a]\right)\right) / \left(2 b^4 \sqrt{\sec [a]^2\left(\cos [a]^2+\sin [a]^2\right)}\right)$$

Problem 48: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (c+d x)^2 \cot [a+b x] \operatorname{Csc}[a+b x]^2 d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 54 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{d(c+d x) \cot [a+b x]}{b^2}-\frac{(c+d x)^2 \operatorname{Csc}[a+b x]^2}{2 b}+\frac{d^2 \operatorname{Log}[\sin [a+b x]]}{b^3}$$

Result (type 3, 94 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 b^3}\left(2 i b d^2 x-2 i d^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [a+b x]]-2 b d^2 x \cot [a]-b^2(c+d x)^2 \operatorname{Csc}[a+b x]^2+d^2 \operatorname{Log}[\sin [a+b x]^2]+2 b d(c+d x) \operatorname{Csc}[a] \operatorname{Csc}[a+b x] \sin [b x]\right)$$

Problem 98: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c+d x)^4 \cos [a+b x] \cot [a+b x] d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 333 leaves, 17 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{2 (c+d x)^4 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b} + \frac{24 d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[a+b x]}{b^5} - \frac{12 d^2 (c+d x)^2 \operatorname{Cos}[a+b x]}{b^3} + \\
 & \frac{(c+d x)^4 \operatorname{Cos}[a+b x]}{b} + \frac{4 i d (c+d x)^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^2} - \\
 & \frac{4 i d (c+d x)^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^2} - \frac{12 d^2 (c+d x)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^3} + \\
 & \frac{12 d^2 (c+d x)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^3} - \frac{24 i d^3 (c+d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, -e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^4} + \\
 & \frac{24 i d^3 (c+d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^4} + \frac{24 d^4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[5, -e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^5} - \\
 & \frac{24 d^4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[5, e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^5} + \frac{24 d^3 (c+d x) \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x]}{b^4} - \frac{4 d (c+d x)^3 \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x]}{b^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 812 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{b^5} \left(-2 b^4 c^4 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + b^4 c^4 \operatorname{Cos}[a+b x] - 12 b^2 c^2 d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[a+b x] + \right. \\
 & 24 d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[a+b x] + 4 b^4 c^3 d x \operatorname{Cos}[a+b x] - 24 b^2 c d^3 x \operatorname{Cos}[a+b x] + \\
 & 6 b^4 c^2 d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Cos}[a+b x] - 12 b^2 d^4 x^2 \operatorname{Cos}[a+b x] + 4 b^4 c d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Cos}[a+b x] + \\
 & b^4 d^4 x^4 \operatorname{Cos}[a+b x] + 4 b^4 c^3 d x \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + 6 b^4 c^2 d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + \\
 & 4 b^4 c d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + b^4 d^4 x^4 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - 4 b^4 c^3 d x \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - \\
 & 6 b^4 c^2 d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - 4 b^4 c d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - b^4 d^4 x^4 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + \\
 & 4 i b^3 d (c+d x)^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - 4 i b^3 d (c+d x)^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - \\
 & 12 b^2 c^2 d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - 24 b^2 c d^3 x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - \\
 & 12 b^2 d^4 x^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + 12 b^2 c^2 d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + \\
 & 24 b^2 c d^3 x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + 12 b^2 d^4 x^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - \\
 & 24 i b c d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, -e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - 24 i b d^4 x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, -e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + \\
 & 24 i b c d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + 24 i b d^4 x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + 24 d^4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[5, -e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - \\
 & 24 d^4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[5, e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - 4 b^3 c^3 d \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x] + 24 b c d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x] - \\
 & \left. 12 b^3 c^2 d^2 x \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x] + 24 b d^4 x \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x] - 12 b^3 c d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x] - 4 b^3 d^4 x^3 \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 99: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c+d x)^3 \operatorname{Cos}[a+b x] \operatorname{Cot}[a+b x] dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 254 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{2 (c+dx)^3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b} - \frac{6 d^2 (c+dx) \operatorname{Cos}[a+bx]}{b^3} + \\
 & \frac{(c+dx)^3 \operatorname{Cos}[a+bx]}{b} + \frac{3 i d (c+dx)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^2} - \\
 & \frac{3 i d (c+dx)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^2} - \frac{6 d^2 (c+dx) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^3} + \\
 & \frac{6 d^2 (c+dx) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^3} - \frac{6 i d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, -e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^4} + \\
 & \frac{6 i d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^4} + \frac{6 d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[a+bx]}{b^4} - \frac{3 d (c+dx)^2 \operatorname{Sin}[a+bx]}{b^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 512 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{b^4} \left(-2 b^3 c^3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + b^3 c^3 \operatorname{Cos}[a+bx] - 6 b c d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[a+bx] + \right. \\
 & 3 b^3 c^2 d x \operatorname{Cos}[a+bx] - 6 b d^3 x \operatorname{Cos}[a+bx] + 3 b^3 c d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Cos}[a+bx] + b^3 d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Cos}[a+bx] + \\
 & 3 b^3 c^2 d x \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + 3 b^3 c d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + b^3 d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - \\
 & 3 b^3 c^2 d x \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - 3 b^3 c d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - b^3 d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + \\
 & 3 i b^2 d (c+dx)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - 3 i b^2 d (c+dx)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - \\
 & 6 b c d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - 6 b d^3 x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + 6 b c d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + \\
 & 6 b d^3 x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - 6 i d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, -e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + 6 i d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - \\
 & \left. 3 b^2 c^2 d \operatorname{Sin}[a+bx] + 6 d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[a+bx] - 6 b^2 c d^2 x \operatorname{Sin}[a+bx] - 3 b^2 d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[a+bx] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 105: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c+dx)^4 \operatorname{Cot}[a+bx]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 155 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{i (c+dx)^4}{b} - \frac{(c+dx)^5}{5 d} - \frac{(c+dx)^4 \operatorname{Cot}[a+bx]}{b} + \\
 & \frac{4 d (c+dx)^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{2 i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^2} - \frac{6 i d^2 (c+dx)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2 i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^3} + \\
 & \frac{6 d^3 (c+dx) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{2 i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^4} + \frac{3 i d^4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, e^{2 i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^5}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 592 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{5} x (5 c^4 + 10 c^3 d x + 10 c^2 d^2 x^2 + 5 c d^3 x^3 + d^4 x^4) - \frac{1}{b^4} \\
 & c d^3 e^{-i a} \text{Csc}[a] (2 b^2 x^2 (2 b e^{2 i a} x + 3 i (-1 + e^{2 i a}) \text{Log}[1 - e^{2 i (a+b x)}]) + \\
 & \quad 6 b (-1 + e^{2 i a}) x \text{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 i (a+b x)}] + 3 i (-1 + e^{2 i a}) \text{PolyLog}[3, e^{2 i (a+b x)}]) - \frac{1}{b} \\
 & d^4 e^{i a} \text{Csc}[a] \left(x^4 + (-1 + e^{-2 i a}) x^4 + \frac{1}{2 b^4} e^{-2 i a} (-1 + e^{2 i a}) (2 b^4 x^4 + 4 i b^3 x^3 \text{Log}[1 - e^{2 i (a+b x)}] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 6 b^2 x^2 \text{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 i (a+b x)}] + 6 i b x \text{PolyLog}[3, e^{2 i (a+b x)}] - 3 \text{PolyLog}[4, e^{2 i (a+b x)}]) \right) + \\
 & (4 c^3 d \text{Csc}[a] (-b x \text{Cos}[a] + \text{Log}[\text{Cos}[b x] \text{Sin}[a] + \text{Cos}[a] \text{Sin}[b x]] \text{Sin}[a])) / \\
 & (b^2 (\text{Cos}[a]^2 + \text{Sin}[a]^2)) + \frac{1}{b} \text{Csc}[a] \text{Csc}[a + b x] \\
 & (c^4 \text{Sin}[b x] + 4 c^3 d x \text{Sin}[b x] + 6 c^2 d^2 x^2 \text{Sin}[b x] + 4 c d^3 x^3 \text{Sin}[b x] + d^4 x^4 \text{Sin}[b x]) - \\
 & \left(6 c^2 d^2 \text{Csc}[a] \text{Sec}[a] \left(b^2 e^{i \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[a]]} x^2 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[a]^2}} (i b x (-\pi + 2 \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[a]])) - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \pi \text{Log}[1 + e^{-2 i b x}] - 2 (b x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[a]]) \text{Log}[1 - e^{2 i (b x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[a]])}] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \pi \text{Log}[\text{Cos}[b x]] + 2 \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[a]] \text{Log}[\text{Sin}[b x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[a]]] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. i \text{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 i (b x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[a]])}] \right) \text{Tan}[a] \right) \Bigg) / \left(b^3 \sqrt{\text{Sec}[a]^2 (\text{Cos}[a]^2 + \text{Sin}[a]^2)} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 106: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c + d x)^3 \text{Cot}[a + b x]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 127 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{i (c + d x)^3}{b} - \frac{(c + d x)^4}{4 d} - \frac{(c + d x)^3 \text{Cot}[a + b x]}{b} + \frac{3 d (c + d x)^2 \text{Log}[1 - e^{2 i (a+b x)}]}{b^2} - \\
 & \frac{3 i d^2 (c + d x) \text{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 i (a+b x)}]}{b^3} + \frac{3 d^3 \text{PolyLog}[3, e^{2 i (a+b x)}]}{2 b^4}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 418 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{4} x (4 c^3 + 6 c^2 d x + 4 c d^2 x^2 + d^3 x^3) - \frac{1}{4 b^4} \\
 & d^3 e^{-i a} \text{Csc}[a] \left(2 b^2 x^2 \left(2 b e^{2 i a} x + 3 i (-1 + e^{2 i a}) \text{Log}[1 - e^{2 i (a+b x)}] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 6 b (-1 + e^{2 i a}) x \text{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 i (a+b x)}] + 3 i (-1 + e^{2 i a}) \text{PolyLog}[3, e^{2 i (a+b x)}] \right) + \\
 & \quad \left(3 c^2 d \text{Csc}[a] (-b x \text{Cos}[a] + \text{Log}[\text{Cos}[b x] \text{Sin}[a] + \text{Cos}[a] \text{Sin}[b x]] \text{Sin}[a]) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(b^2 (\text{Cos}[a]^2 + \text{Sin}[a]^2) \right) + \frac{1}{b} \\
 & \text{Csc}[a] \text{Csc}[a+b x] (c^3 \text{Sin}[b x] + 3 c^2 d x \text{Sin}[b x] + 3 c d^2 x^2 \text{Sin}[b x] + d^3 x^3 \text{Sin}[b x]) - \\
 & \left(3 c d^2 \text{Csc}[a] \text{Sec}[a] \right. \\
 & \quad \left(b^2 e^{i \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[a]]} x^2 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[a]^2}} (i b x (-\pi + 2 \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[a]]) - \pi \text{Log}[1 + e^{-2 i b x}] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 (b x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[a]]) \text{Log}[1 - e^{2 i (b x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[a])}] + \pi \text{Log}[\text{Cos}[b x]] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[a]] \text{Log}[\text{Sin}[b x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[a]]] + i \text{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 i (b x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[a])}]] \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{Tan}[a] \right) \right) / \left(b^3 \sqrt{\text{Sec}[a]^2 (\text{Cos}[a]^2 + \text{Sin}[a]^2)} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 107: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c + d x)^2 \text{Cot}[a + b x]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 97 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{i (c + d x)^2}{b} - \frac{(c + d x)^3}{3 d} - \frac{(c + d x)^2 \text{Cot}[a + b x]}{b} + \\
 & \frac{2 d (c + d x) \text{Log}[1 - e^{2 i (a+b x)}]}{b^2} - \frac{i d^2 \text{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 i (a+b x)}]}{b^3}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 268 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{3} x (3 c^2 + 3 c d x + d^2 x^2) + \\
 & (2 c d \operatorname{Csc}[a] (-b x \cos[a] + \operatorname{Log}[\cos[b x] \sin[a] + \cos[a] \sin[b x]] \sin[a])) / \\
 & (b^2 (\cos[a]^2 + \sin[a]^2)) + \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Csc}[a] \operatorname{Csc}[a + b x] (c^2 \sin[b x] + 2 c d x \sin[b x] + d^2 x^2 \sin[b x])}{b} - \left(d^2 \operatorname{Csc}[a] \operatorname{Sec}[a] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(b^2 e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]} x^2 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[a]^2}} (i b x (-\pi + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]) - \pi \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{-2 i b x}] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 2 (b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]) \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2 i (b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a])}] + \pi \operatorname{Log}[\cos[b x]] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]] \operatorname{Log}[\sin[b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]] + i \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 i (b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a])}]] \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Tan}[a] \right) \Bigg/ \left(b^3 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[a]^2 (\cos[a]^2 + \sin[a]^2)} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 112: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c + d x)^4 \cot[a + b x]^2 \operatorname{Csc}[a + b x] dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 416 leaves, 31 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{12 d^2 (c + d x)^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[e^{i (a + b x)}]}{b^3} + \frac{(c + d x)^4 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[e^{i (a + b x)}]}{b} - \frac{2 d (c + d x)^3 \operatorname{Csc}[a + b x]}{b^2} - \\
 & \frac{(c + d x)^4 \cot[a + b x] \operatorname{Csc}[a + b x]}{2 b} + \frac{12 i d^3 (c + d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{i (a + b x)}]}{b^4} - \\
 & \frac{2 i d (c + d x)^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{i (a + b x)}]}{b^2} - \frac{12 i d^3 (c + d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{i (a + b x)}]}{b^4} + \\
 & \frac{2 i d (c + d x)^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{i (a + b x)}]}{b^2} - \frac{12 d^4 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, -e^{i (a + b x)}]}{b^5} + \\
 & \frac{6 d^2 (c + d x)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, -e^{i (a + b x)}]}{b^3} + \frac{12 d^4 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{i (a + b x)}]}{b^5} - \\
 & \frac{6 d^2 (c + d x)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{i (a + b x)}]}{b^3} + \frac{12 i d^3 (c + d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}[4, -e^{i (a + b x)}]}{b^4} - \\
 & \frac{12 i d^3 (c + d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}[4, e^{i (a + b x)}]}{b^4} - \frac{12 d^4 \operatorname{PolyLog}[5, -e^{i (a + b x)}]}{b^5} + \frac{12 d^4 \operatorname{PolyLog}[5, e^{i (a + b x)}]}{b^5}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 966 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{2 b^5} \left(-b^4 c^4 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + 12 b^2 c^2 d^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - 4 b^4 c^3 d x \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + \right. \\ & 24 b^2 c d^3 x \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - 6 b^4 c^2 d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + 12 b^2 d^4 x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - \\ & 4 b^4 c d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - b^4 d^4 x^4 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + b^4 c^4 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - \\ & 12 b^2 c^2 d^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + 4 b^4 c^3 d x \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - 24 b^2 c d^3 x \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + \\ & 6 b^4 c^2 d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - 12 b^2 d^4 x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + 4 b^4 c d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + \\ & b^4 d^4 x^4 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - 4 i b d (c+d x) \left(-6 d^2 + b^2 (c+d x)^2\right) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + \\ & 4 i b d (c+d x) \left(-6 d^2 + b^2 (c+d x)^2\right) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + 12 b^2 c^2 d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - \\ & 24 d^4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + 24 b^2 c d^3 x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + \\ & 12 b^2 d^4 x^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - 12 b^2 c^2 d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + \\ & 24 d^4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - 24 b^2 c d^3 x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - \\ & 12 b^2 d^4 x^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + 24 i b c d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, -e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + \\ & 24 i b d^4 x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, -e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - 24 i b c d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - \\ & 24 i b d^4 x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - 24 d^4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[5, -e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + 24 d^4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[5, e^{i(a+bx)}\right] \left. \right) - \\ & \frac{1}{2 b^2} \operatorname{Csc}[a+b x]^2 \left(b c^4 \operatorname{Cos}[a+b x] + 4 b c^3 d x \operatorname{Cos}[a+b x] + 6 b c^2 d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Cos}[a+b x] + \right. \\ & 4 b c d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Cos}[a+b x] + b d^4 x^4 \operatorname{Cos}[a+b x] + 4 c^3 d \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x] + \\ & \left. 12 c^2 d^2 x \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x] + 12 c d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x] + 4 d^4 x^3 \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x] \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 114: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c+d x)^2 \operatorname{Cot}[a+b x]^2 \operatorname{Csc}[a+b x] d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 179 leaves, 17 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{(c+d x)^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b} - \frac{d^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\operatorname{Cos}[a+b x]\right]}{b^3} - \frac{d(c+d x) \operatorname{Csc}[a+b x]}{b^2} - \\ & \frac{(c+d x)^2 \operatorname{Cot}[a+b x] \operatorname{Csc}[a+b x]}{2 b} - \frac{i d(c+d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^2} + \\ & \frac{i d(c+d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^2} + \frac{d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^3} - \frac{d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^3} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 471 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{d(c+dx) \operatorname{Csc}[a]}{b^2} + \frac{(-c^2 - 2cdx - d^2x^2) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{bx}{2}\right]^2}{8b} + \\
 & \frac{1}{2b^3} \left(-b^2c^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + 2d^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - 2b^2cdx \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad b^2d^2x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + b^2c^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - 2d^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + \\
 & \quad 2b^2cdx \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + b^2d^2x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - 2ibd(c+dx) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + \\
 & \quad \left. 2ibd(c+dx) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + 2d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - 2d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{i(a+bx)}\right] \right) + \\
 & \frac{(c^2 + 2cdx + d^2x^2) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{bx}{2}\right]^2}{8b} + \frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{a}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{bx}{2}\right] \left(-cd \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{bx}{2}\right] - d^2x \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{bx}{2}\right]\right)}{2b^2} + \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{a}{2}\right] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{bx}{2}\right] \left(cd \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{bx}{2}\right] + d^2x \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{bx}{2}\right]\right)}{2b^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 115: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c+dx) \operatorname{Cot}[a+bx]^2 \operatorname{Csc}[a+bx] dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 108 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(c+dx) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b} - \frac{d \operatorname{Csc}[a+bx]}{2b^2} - \\
 & \frac{(c+dx) \operatorname{Cot}[a+bx] \operatorname{Csc}[a+bx]}{2b} - \frac{id \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{2b^2} + \frac{id \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{2b^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 260 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{d \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]}{4b^2} - \frac{c \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]^2}{8b} - \frac{dx \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]^2}{8b} + \\
 & \frac{c \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right]}{2b} - \frac{c \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right]}{2b} + \frac{ad \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right]}{2b^2} - \\
 & \frac{1}{2b^2} d \left((a+bx) \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(a+bx)}\right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. i \left(\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i(a+bx)}\right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{c \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]^2}{8b} + \frac{dx \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]^2}{8b} - \frac{d \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]}{4b^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 130: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c+dx)^{5/2} \operatorname{Cos}[a+bx]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[a+bx]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 615 leaves, 26 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{15 d^2 \sqrt{c+d x} \operatorname{Cos}[a+b x]}{32 b^3} - \frac{(c+d x)^{5/2} \operatorname{Cos}[a+b x]}{8 b} + \\
 & \frac{5 d^2 \sqrt{c+d x} \operatorname{Cos}[3 a+3 b x]}{576 b^3} - \frac{(c+d x)^{5/2} \operatorname{Cos}[3 a+3 b x]}{48 b} - \frac{3 d^2 \sqrt{c+d x} \operatorname{Cos}[5 a+5 b x]}{1600 b^3} + \\
 & \frac{(c+d x)^{5/2} \operatorname{Cos}[5 a+5 b x]}{80 b} - \frac{15 d^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{Cos}\left[a-\frac{b c}{d}\right] \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+d x}}{\sqrt{d}}\right]}{32 b^{7/2}} - \\
 & \frac{5 d^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{6}} \operatorname{Cos}\left[3 a-\frac{3 b c}{d}\right] \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+d x}}{\sqrt{d}}\right]}{576 b^{7/2}} + \\
 & \frac{3 d^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{10}} \operatorname{Cos}\left[5 a-\frac{5 b c}{d}\right] \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+d x}}{\sqrt{d}}\right]}{1600 b^{7/2}} - \\
 & \frac{3 d^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{10}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+d x}}{\sqrt{d}}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[5 a-\frac{5 b c}{d}\right]}{1600 b^{7/2}} + \\
 & \frac{5 d^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{6}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+d x}}{\sqrt{d}}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[3 a-\frac{3 b c}{d}\right]}{576 b^{7/2}} + \\
 & \frac{15 d^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+d x}}{\sqrt{d}}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[a-\frac{b c}{d}\right]}{32 b^{7/2}} + \frac{5 d (c+d x)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x]}{16 b^2} + \\
 & \frac{5 d (c+d x)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[3 a+3 b x]}{288 b^2} - \frac{d (c+d x)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[5 a+5 b x]}{160 b^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 4921 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{160 \sqrt{5} b \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}} \\
 & c^2 \left(2 \sqrt{5} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+d x} \operatorname{Cos}[5(a+b x)] - \sqrt{2 \pi} \operatorname{Cos}\left[5 a-\frac{5 b c}{d}\right] \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+d x}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{2 \pi} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+d x}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[5 a-\frac{5 b c}{d}\right] \right) - \frac{1}{96 \sqrt{3} b \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$c^2 \left(2\sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[3(a+bx)\right] - \sqrt{2\pi} \operatorname{Cos}\left[3a - \frac{3bc}{d}\right] \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] + \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{2\pi} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[3a - \frac{3bc}{d}\right] \right) - \frac{1}{16b\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}}$$

$$c^2 \left(2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[a+bx\right] - \sqrt{2\pi} \operatorname{Cos}\left[a - \frac{bc}{d}\right] \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] + \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{2\pi} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[a - \frac{bc}{d}\right] \right) - \frac{1}{16b^3}$$

$$c \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} d \left(\sqrt{2\pi} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] \left(3d \operatorname{Cos}\left[a - \frac{bc}{d}\right] - 2bc \operatorname{Sin}\left[a - \frac{bc}{d}\right] \right) + \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{2\pi} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] \left(2bc \operatorname{Cos}\left[a - \frac{bc}{d}\right] + 3d \operatorname{Sin}\left[a - \frac{bc}{d}\right] \right) + \right. \\ \left. 2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} d \sqrt{c+dx} \left(2bx \operatorname{Cos}\left[a+bx\right] - 3 \operatorname{Sin}\left[a+bx\right] \right) \right) + \frac{1}{64b^5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d^2$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2\pi} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] \left((4b^2c^2 - 15d^2) \operatorname{Cos}\left[a - \frac{bc}{d}\right] + 12bcd \operatorname{Sin}\left[a - \frac{bc}{d}\right] \right) - \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{2\pi} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] \left(-12bcd \operatorname{Cos}\left[a - \frac{bc}{d}\right] + (4b^2c^2 - 15d^2) \operatorname{Sin}\left[a - \frac{bc}{d}\right] \right) - \right. \\ \left. 2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} d \sqrt{c+dx} \left(d(-15 + 4b^2x^2) \operatorname{Cos}\left[a+bx\right] + 2b(c - 5dx) \operatorname{Sin}\left[a+bx\right] \right) \right) - \frac{1}{96\sqrt{3}b^3}$$

$$c \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} d \left(\sqrt{2\pi} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] \left(d \operatorname{Cos}\left[3a - \frac{3bc}{d}\right] - 2bc \operatorname{Sin}\left[3a - \frac{3bc}{d}\right] \right) + \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{2\pi} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] \left(2bc \operatorname{Cos}\left[3a - \frac{3bc}{d}\right] + d \operatorname{Sin}\left[3a - \frac{3bc}{d}\right] \right) + \right. \\ \left. 2\sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} d \sqrt{c+dx} \left(2bx \operatorname{Cos}\left[3(a+bx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[3(a+bx)\right] \right) \right) + \frac{1}{800\sqrt{5}b^3}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & c \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} d \left(\sqrt{2\pi} \operatorname{FresnelS} \left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] \left(3d \operatorname{Cos} \left[5a - \frac{5bc}{d} \right] - 10bc \operatorname{Sin} \left[5a - \frac{5bc}{d} \right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{2\pi} \operatorname{FresnelC} \left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] \left(10bc \operatorname{Cos} \left[5a - \frac{5bc}{d} \right] + 3d \operatorname{Sin} \left[5a - \frac{5bc}{d} \right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2\sqrt{5} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} d \sqrt{c+dx} \left(10bx \operatorname{Cos} [5(a+bx)] - 3 \operatorname{Sin} [5(a+bx)] \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{16} d^2 \left(\operatorname{Sin} [3a] \left(\frac{1}{3\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d^3} c^2 \left(-\sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC} \left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] \right) \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{3bc}{d} \right] + \frac{1}{3\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d^3} c^2 \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{3bc}{d} \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS} \left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] + \sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d} \right] \right) \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{9\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} d^3} 2c \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{3bc}{d} \right] \left(-\frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d} \right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{FresnelC} \left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] \right) + 3\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d} \right] \right) \right) - \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{9\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} d^3} 2c \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{3bc}{d} \right] \left(-3\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d} \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS} \left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] + \sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d} \right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \quad \left(\operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{3bc}{d} \right] \left(-9\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} (c+dx)^{5/2} \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d} \right] + \frac{5}{2} \left(-\frac{3}{2} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(-\sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d} \right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC} \left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] \right) \right) \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 3\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d} \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left(27\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{7/2} d^3 \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3bc}{d}\right] \left(9\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} (c+dx)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d}\right] - \frac{5}{2} \left(-3\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d}\right]\right)\right)\right) / \left(27\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{7/2} d^3 \right) + \\
 & \operatorname{Cos}[3a] \left(\frac{1}{3\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d^3} c^2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3bc}{d}\right] \left(-\sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] \right) - \frac{1}{3\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d^3} c^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3bc}{d}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] + \sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{9\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} d^3} 2c \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3bc}{d}\right] \left(-\frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] \right) + 3\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) - \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{9\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} d^3} 2c \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3bc}{d}\right] \left(-3\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] + \sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3bc}{d}\right] \left(-9\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} (c+dx)^{5/2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \frac{5}{2} \left(-\frac{3}{2} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-\sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] \right) + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 3\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right)\right) \right) / \left(27\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{7/2} d^3 \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3bc}{d}\right] \left(9\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} (c+dx)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d}\right] - \frac{5}{2} \left(-3\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d}\right]\right)\right)\right) / \left(27\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{7/2} d^3 \right) \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{16} d^2 \left(\operatorname{Sin}[5a] \left(\frac{1}{5\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d^3} c^2 \left(-\sqrt{5} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] \right) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5bc}{d}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{5\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d^3} c^2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5bc}{d}\right] \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{5} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) - \left(2c \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5bc}{d}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-\frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{5} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] \right) + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 5\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right)\right) / \left(25\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} d^3 \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2c \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5bc}{d}\right] \left(-5\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] + \sqrt{5} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right)\right)\right) / \\
 & \quad \left(25\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} d^3 \right) + \left(\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5bc}{d}\right] \left(-25\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} (c+dx)^{5/2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{5}{2} \left(-\frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{5} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right) + 5\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(125\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{7/2} d^3 \right) + \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5bc}{d}\right] \left(25\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} (c+dx)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{5}{2} \left(-5\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right) + \sqrt{5} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(125\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{7/2} d^3 \right) + \operatorname{Cos}[5a] \left(\frac{1}{5\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d^3} c^2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5bc}{d}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-\sqrt{5} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{5\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d^3} c^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5bc}{d}\right] \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{5} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) + \left(2c \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5bc}{d}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(-\frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{5} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] \right) + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 5\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) / \left(25\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} d^3 \right) - \left(2c \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5bc}{d}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-5\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{c+dx} \right) + \sqrt{5} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left(25\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} d^3 \right) + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5bc}{d}\right] \left(-25\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} (c+dx)^{5/2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \frac{5}{2} \left(-\frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{5} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \right. \right. \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{15 d^2 \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}[a+bx]}{32 b^3} - \frac{(c+dx)^{5/2} \operatorname{Cos}[a+bx]}{8 b} + \\
 & \frac{5 d^2 \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}[3a+3bx]}{576 b^3} - \frac{(c+dx)^{5/2} \operatorname{Cos}[3a+3bx]}{48 b} - \frac{3 d^2 \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}[5a+5bx]}{1600 b^3} + \\
 & \frac{(c+dx)^{5/2} \operatorname{Cos}[5a+5bx]}{80 b} - \frac{15 d^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{Cos}\left[a - \frac{bc}{d}\right] \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{d}}\right]}{32 b^{7/2}} - \\
 & \frac{5 d^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{6}} \operatorname{Cos}\left[3a - \frac{3bc}{d}\right] \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{d}}\right]}{576 b^{7/2}} + \\
 & \frac{3 d^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{10}} \operatorname{Cos}\left[5a - \frac{5bc}{d}\right] \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{d}}\right]}{1600 b^{7/2}} - \\
 & \frac{3 d^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{10}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{d}}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[5a - \frac{5bc}{d}\right]}{1600 b^{7/2}} + \\
 & \frac{5 d^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{6}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{d}}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[3a - \frac{3bc}{d}\right]}{576 b^{7/2}} + \\
 & \frac{15 d^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{d}}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[a - \frac{bc}{d}\right]}{32 b^{7/2}} + \frac{5 d (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[a+bx]}{16 b^2} + \\
 & \frac{5 d (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[3a+3bx]}{288 b^2} - \frac{d (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[5a+5bx]}{160 b^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 4921 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{160 \sqrt{5} b \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}} \\
 & c^2 \left(2 \sqrt{5} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}[5(a+bx)] - \sqrt{2\pi} \operatorname{Cos}\left[5a - \frac{5bc}{d}\right] \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{2\pi} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[5a - \frac{5bc}{d}\right] \right) - \frac{1}{96 \sqrt{3} b \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$c^2 \left(2\sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \cos[3(a+bx)] - \sqrt{2\pi} \cos\left[3a - \frac{3bc}{d}\right] \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] + \sqrt{2\pi} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] \sin\left[3a - \frac{3bc}{d}\right] \right) - \frac{1}{16b\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}}$$

$$c^2 \left(2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \cos[a+bx] - \sqrt{2\pi} \cos\left[a - \frac{bc}{d}\right] \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] + \sqrt{2\pi} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] \sin\left[a - \frac{bc}{d}\right] \right) - \frac{1}{16b^3}$$

$$c \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} d \left(\sqrt{2\pi} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] \left(3d \cos\left[a - \frac{bc}{d}\right] - 2bc \sin\left[a - \frac{bc}{d}\right] \right) + \sqrt{2\pi} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] \left(2bc \cos\left[a - \frac{bc}{d}\right] + 3d \sin\left[a - \frac{bc}{d}\right] \right) + 2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} d \sqrt{c+dx} (2bx \cos[a+bx] - 3 \sin[a+bx]) \right) + \frac{1}{64b^5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d^2$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2\pi} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] \left((4b^2c^2 - 15d^2) \cos\left[a - \frac{bc}{d}\right] + 12bcd \sin\left[a - \frac{bc}{d}\right] \right) - \sqrt{2\pi} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] \left(-12bcd \cos\left[a - \frac{bc}{d}\right] + (4b^2c^2 - 15d^2) \sin\left[a - \frac{bc}{d}\right] \right) - 2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} d \sqrt{c+dx} (d(-15 + 4b^2x^2) \cos[a+bx] + 2b(c - 5dx) \sin[a+bx]) \right) - \frac{1}{96\sqrt{3}b^3}$$

$$c \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} d \left(\sqrt{2\pi} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] \left(d \cos\left[3a - \frac{3bc}{d}\right] - 2bc \sin\left[3a - \frac{3bc}{d}\right] \right) + \sqrt{2\pi} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] \left(2bc \cos\left[3a - \frac{3bc}{d}\right] + d \sin\left[3a - \frac{3bc}{d}\right] \right) + 2\sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} d \sqrt{c+dx} (2bx \cos[3(a+bx)] - \sin[3(a+bx)]) \right) + \frac{1}{800\sqrt{5}b^3}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & c \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} d \left(\sqrt{2\pi} \operatorname{FresnelS} \left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] \left(3d \operatorname{Cos} \left[5a - \frac{5bc}{d} \right] - 10bc \operatorname{Sin} \left[5a - \frac{5bc}{d} \right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{2\pi} \operatorname{FresnelC} \left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] \left(10bc \operatorname{Cos} \left[5a - \frac{5bc}{d} \right] + 3d \operatorname{Sin} \left[5a - \frac{5bc}{d} \right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2\sqrt{5} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} d \sqrt{c+dx} \left(10bx \operatorname{Cos} [5(a+bx)] - 3 \operatorname{Sin} [5(a+bx)] \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{16} d^2 \left(\operatorname{Sin} [3a] \left(\frac{1}{3\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d^3} c^2 \left(-\sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC} \left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] \right) \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{3bc}{d} \right] + \frac{1}{3\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d^3} c^2 \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{3bc}{d} \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS} \left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] + \sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d} \right] \right) \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{9\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} d^3} 2c \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{3bc}{d} \right] \left(-\frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d} \right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{FresnelC} \left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] \right) + 3\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d} \right] \right) \right) - \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{9\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} d^3} 2c \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{3bc}{d} \right] \left(-3\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d} \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS} \left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] + \sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d} \right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \quad \left(\operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{3bc}{d} \right] \left(-9\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} (c+dx)^{5/2} \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d} \right] + \frac{5}{2} \left(-\frac{3}{2} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(-\sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d} \right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC} \left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] \right) + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 3\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d} \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left(27\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{7/2} d^3 \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\cos \left[\frac{3bc}{d} \right] \left(9\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d} \right)^{5/2} (c+dx)^{5/2} \sin \left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d} \right] - \frac{5}{2} \left(-3\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d} \right)^{3/2} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (c+dx)^{3/2} \cos \left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d} \right] + \frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS} \left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \sin \left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d} \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left(27\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d} \right)^{7/2} d^3 \right) + \\
 & \cos[3a] \left(\frac{1}{3\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d} \right)^{3/2} d^3} c^2 \cos \left[\frac{3bc}{d} \right] \left(-\sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \cos \left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC} \left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] - \frac{1}{3\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d} \right)^{3/2} d^3} c^2 \sin \left[\frac{3bc}{d} \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS} \left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] + \sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \sin \left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d} \right] \right) \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{9\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d} \right)^{5/2} d^3} 2c \sin \left[\frac{3bc}{d} \right] \left(-\frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \cos \left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d} \right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{FresnelC} \left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] + 3\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d} \right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \sin \left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d} \right] \right) \right) - \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{9\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d} \right)^{5/2} d^3} 2c \cos \left[\frac{3bc}{d} \right] \left(-3\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d} \right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \cos \left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d} \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS} \left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] + \sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \sin \left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d} \right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\cos \left[\frac{3bc}{d} \right] \left(-9\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d} \right)^{5/2} (c+dx)^{5/2} \cos \left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d} \right] + \frac{5}{2} \left(-\frac{3}{2} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-\sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \cos \left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d} \right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC} \left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \quad \left. 3\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d} \right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \sin \left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d} \right] \right) \right) \right) / \left(27\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d} \right)^{7/2} d^3 \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3bc}{d}\right] \left(9\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} (c+dx)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d}\right] - \frac{5}{2} \left(-3\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d}\right]\right)\right)\right) \Big/ \left(27\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{7/2} d^3 \right) \Big) - \\
 & \frac{1}{16} d^2 \left(\operatorname{Sin}[5a] \left(\frac{1}{5\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d^3} c^2 \left(-\sqrt{5} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] \right) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5bc}{d}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{5\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d^3} c^2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5bc}{d}\right] \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{5} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) - \left(2c \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5bc}{d}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-\frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{5} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] \right) + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 5\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right)\right) \Big/ \left(25\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} d^3 \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2c \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5bc}{d}\right] \left(-5\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] + \sqrt{5} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right)\right)\right) \Big/ \\
 & \quad \left(25\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} d^3 \right) + \left(\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5bc}{d}\right] \left(-25\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} (c+dx)^{5/2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{5}{2} \left(-\frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{5} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{c+dx} \cos\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] + 5 \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \sin\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left(125 \sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{7/2} d^3\right) - \\ & \left(\sin\left[\frac{5bc}{d}\right] \left(25 \sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} (c+dx)^{5/2} \sin\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] - \frac{5}{2} \left(-5 \sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left. \left. (c+dx)^{3/2} \cos\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{5} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \sin\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left(125 \sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{7/2} d^3\right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 156: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (c+dx)^3 \cos[ax+bx]^3 \sin[ax+bx]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 181 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{9d^2(c+dx)\cos[2a+2bx]}{128b^3} - \frac{3(c+dx)^3\cos[2a+2bx]}{64b} - \\ & \frac{d^2(c+dx)\cos[6a+6bx]}{1152b^3} + \frac{(c+dx)^3\cos[6a+6bx]}{192b} - \frac{9d^3\sin[2a+2bx]}{256b^4} + \\ & \frac{9d(c+dx)^2\sin[2a+2bx]}{128b^2} + \frac{d^3\sin[6a+6bx]}{6912b^4} - \frac{d(c+dx)^2\sin[6a+6bx]}{384b^2} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 174 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{6912b^4} \left(-162b(c+dx) \left(-3d^2 + 2b^2(c+dx)^2 \right) \cos[2(a+bx)] + \right. \\ & \quad \left. 6b(c+dx) \left(-d^2 + 6b^2(c+dx)^2 \right) \cos[6(a+bx)] - \right. \\ & \quad \left. 2d \left(121d^2 - 234b^2(c+dx)^2 + \left(-d^2 + 18b^2(c+dx)^2 \right) \cos[4(a+bx)] \right) \sin[2(a+bx)] \right) \\ & \quad \left(\cos[6(a+bx)] - i \sin[6(a+bx)] \right) \left(\cos[6(a+bx)] + i \sin[6(a+bx)] \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 162: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos[ax+bx]^3 \sin[ax+bx]^3}{(c+dx)^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 287 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{b \cos [2 a+2 b x]}{32 d^2(c+d x)^2}+\frac{b \cos [6 a+6 b x]}{32 d^2(c+d x)^2}-\frac{b^3 \cos \left[2 a-\frac{2 b c}{d}\right] \operatorname{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{2 b c}{d}+2 b x\right]}{8 d^4}+ \\
 & \frac{9 b^3 \cos \left[6 a-\frac{6 b c}{d}\right] \operatorname{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{6 b c}{d}+6 b x\right]}{8 d^4}-\frac{\sin [2 a+2 b x]}{32 d(c+d x)^3}+ \\
 & \frac{b^2 \sin [2 a+2 b x]}{16 d^3(c+d x)}+\frac{\sin [6 a+6 b x]}{96 d(c+d x)^3}-\frac{3 b^2 \sin [6 a+6 b x]}{16 d^3(c+d x)}+ \\
 & \frac{b^3 \sin \left[2 a-\frac{2 b c}{d}\right] \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{2 b c}{d}+2 b x\right]}{8 d^4}-\frac{9 b^3 \sin \left[6 a-\frac{6 b c}{d}\right] \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{6 b c}{d}+6 b x\right]}{8 d^4}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 3285 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{8(c+d x)^3} \\
 & \left(\frac{\cos [6 a+6 b x]}{24 d^4}-\frac{\sin [6 a+6 b x]}{24 d^4}\right)\left(-18 i b^2 c^2 d+3 b c d^2+i d^3-36 i b^2 c d^2 x+3 b d^3 x- \right. \\
 & 18 i b^2 d^3 x^2+6 i b^2 c^2 d \cos [4 a+4 b x]-3 b c d^2 \cos [4 a+4 b x]- \\
 & 3 i d^3 \cos [4 a+4 b x]+12 i b^2 c d^2 x \cos [4 a+4 b x]-3 b d^3 x \cos [4 a+4 b x]+ \\
 & 6 i b^2 d^3 x^2 \cos [4 a+4 b x]-6 i b^2 c^2 d \cos [8 a+8 b x]-3 b c d^2 \cos [8 a+8 b x]+ \\
 & 3 i d^3 \cos [8 a+8 b x]-12 i b^2 c d^2 x \cos [8 a+8 b x]-3 b d^3 x \cos [8 a+8 b x]- \\
 & 6 i b^2 d^3 x^2 \cos [8 a+8 b x]+18 i b^2 c^2 d \cos [12 a+12 b x]+3 b c d^2 \cos [12 a+12 b x]- \\
 & i d^3 \cos [12 a+12 b x]+36 i b^2 c d^2 x \cos [12 a+12 b x]+3 b d^3 x \cos [12 a+12 b x]+ \\
 & 18 i b^2 d^3 x^2 \cos [12 a+12 b x]-12 b^3 c^3 \cos \left[8 a-\frac{2 b c}{d}+6 b x\right] \operatorname{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{2 b c}{d}+2 b x\right]- \\
 & 36 b^3 c^2 d x \cos \left[8 a-\frac{2 b c}{d}+6 b x\right] \operatorname{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{2 b c}{d}+2 b x\right]- \\
 & 36 b^3 c d^2 x^2 \cos \left[8 a-\frac{2 b c}{d}+6 b x\right] \operatorname{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{2 b c}{d}+2 b x\right]- \\
 & 12 b^3 d^3 x^3 \cos \left[8 a-\frac{2 b c}{d}+6 b x\right] \operatorname{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{2 b c}{d}+2 b x\right]- \\
 & 12 b^3 c^3 \cos \left[4 a+\frac{2 b c}{d}+6 b x\right] \operatorname{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{2 b c}{d}+2 b x\right]- \\
 & 36 b^3 c^2 d x \cos \left[4 a+\frac{2 b c}{d}+6 b x\right] \operatorname{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{2 b c}{d}+2 b x\right]- \\
 & 36 b^3 c d^2 x^2 \cos \left[4 a+\frac{2 b c}{d}+6 b x\right] \operatorname{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{2 b c}{d}+2 b x\right]- \\
 & 12 b^3 d^3 x^3 \cos \left[4 a+\frac{2 b c}{d}+6 b x\right] \operatorname{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{2 b c}{d}+2 b x\right]+ \\
 & 108 b^3 c^3 \cos \left[12 a-\frac{6 b c}{d}+6 b x\right] \operatorname{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{6 b c}{d}+6 b x\right]+ \\
 & 324 b^3 c^2 d x \cos \left[12 a-\frac{6 b c}{d}+6 b x\right] \operatorname{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{6 b c}{d}+6 b x\right]+ \\
 & 324 b^3 c d^2 x^2 \cos \left[12 a-\frac{6 b c}{d}+6 b x\right] \operatorname{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{6 b c}{d}+6 b x\right]+ \\
 & 108 b^3 d^3 x^3 \cos \left[12 a-\frac{6 b c}{d}+6 b x\right] \operatorname{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{6 b c}{d}+6 b x\right]+
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 108 b^3 c^3 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{6bc}{d} + 6bx\right] \operatorname{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{6bc}{d} + 6bx\right] + \\
& 324 b^3 c^2 dx \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{6bc}{d} + 6bx\right] \operatorname{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{6bc}{d} + 6bx\right] + \\
& 324 b^3 c d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{6bc}{d} + 6bx\right] \operatorname{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{6bc}{d} + 6bx\right] + \\
& 108 b^3 d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{6bc}{d} + 6bx\right] \operatorname{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{6bc}{d} + 6bx\right] - \\
& 6 b^2 c^2 d \operatorname{Sin}[4a + 4bx] - 3 i b c d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[4a + 4bx] + 3 d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[4a + 4bx] - \\
& 12 b^2 c d^2 x \operatorname{Sin}[4a + 4bx] - 3 i b d^3 x \operatorname{Sin}[4a + 4bx] - 6 b^2 d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[4a + 4bx] + \\
& 108 i b^3 c^3 \operatorname{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{6bc}{d} + 6bx\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[12a - \frac{6bc}{d} + 6bx\right] + \\
& 324 i b^3 c^2 dx \operatorname{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{6bc}{d} + 6bx\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[12a - \frac{6bc}{d} + 6bx\right] + \\
& 324 i b^3 c d^2 x^2 \operatorname{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{6bc}{d} + 6bx\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[12a - \frac{6bc}{d} + 6bx\right] + \\
& 108 i b^3 d^3 x^3 \operatorname{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{6bc}{d} + 6bx\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[12a - \frac{6bc}{d} + 6bx\right] - \\
& 12 i b^3 c^3 \operatorname{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{2bc}{d} + 2bx\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[8a - \frac{2bc}{d} + 6bx\right] - \\
& 36 i b^3 c^2 dx \operatorname{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{2bc}{d} + 2bx\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[8a - \frac{2bc}{d} + 6bx\right] - \\
& 36 i b^3 c d^2 x^2 \operatorname{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{2bc}{d} + 2bx\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[8a - \frac{2bc}{d} + 6bx\right] - \\
& 12 i b^3 d^3 x^3 \operatorname{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{2bc}{d} + 2bx\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[8a - \frac{2bc}{d} + 6bx\right] - \\
& 12 i b^3 c^3 \operatorname{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{2bc}{d} + 2bx\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[4a + \frac{2bc}{d} + 6bx\right] - \\
& 36 i b^3 c^2 dx \operatorname{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{2bc}{d} + 2bx\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[4a + \frac{2bc}{d} + 6bx\right] - \\
& 36 i b^3 c d^2 x^2 \operatorname{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{2bc}{d} + 2bx\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[4a + \frac{2bc}{d} + 6bx\right] - \\
& 12 i b^3 d^3 x^3 \operatorname{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{2bc}{d} + 2bx\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[4a + \frac{2bc}{d} + 6bx\right] + \\
& 108 i b^3 c^3 \operatorname{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{6bc}{d} + 6bx\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{6bc}{d} + 6bx\right] + \\
& 324 i b^3 c^2 dx \operatorname{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{6bc}{d} + 6bx\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{6bc}{d} + 6bx\right] + \\
& 324 i b^3 c d^2 x^2 \operatorname{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{6bc}{d} + 6bx\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{6bc}{d} + 6bx\right] + \\
& 108 i b^3 d^3 x^3 \operatorname{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{6bc}{d} + 6bx\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{6bc}{d} + 6bx\right] + 6 b^2 c^2 d \operatorname{Sin}[8a + 8bx] - \\
& 3 i b c d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[8a + 8bx] - 3 d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[8a + 8bx] + 12 b^2 c d^2 x \operatorname{Sin}[8a + 8bx] - \\
& 3 i b d^3 x \operatorname{Sin}[8a + 8bx] + 6 b^2 d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[8a + 8bx] - 18 b^2 c^2 d \operatorname{Sin}[12a + 12bx] + \\
& 3 i b c d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[12a + 12bx] + d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[12a + 12bx] - 36 b^2 c d^2 x \operatorname{Sin}[12a + 12bx] + \\
& 3 i b d^3 x \operatorname{Sin}[12a + 12bx] - 18 b^2 d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[12a + 12bx] -
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 12 i b^3 c^3 \operatorname{Cos}\left[8 a - \frac{2 b c}{d} + 6 b x\right] \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{2 b c}{d} + 2 b x\right] - \\
& 36 i b^3 c^2 d x \operatorname{Cos}\left[8 a - \frac{2 b c}{d} + 6 b x\right] \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{2 b c}{d} + 2 b x\right] - \\
& 36 i b^3 c d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[8 a - \frac{2 b c}{d} + 6 b x\right] \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{2 b c}{d} + 2 b x\right] - \\
& 12 i b^3 d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Cos}\left[8 a - \frac{2 b c}{d} + 6 b x\right] \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{2 b c}{d} + 2 b x\right] + \\
& 12 i b^3 c^3 \operatorname{Cos}\left[4 a + \frac{2 b c}{d} + 6 b x\right] \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{2 b c}{d} + 2 b x\right] + \\
& 36 i b^3 c^2 d x \operatorname{Cos}\left[4 a + \frac{2 b c}{d} + 6 b x\right] \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{2 b c}{d} + 2 b x\right] + \\
& 36 i b^3 c d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[4 a + \frac{2 b c}{d} + 6 b x\right] \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{2 b c}{d} + 2 b x\right] + \\
& 12 i b^3 d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Cos}\left[4 a + \frac{2 b c}{d} + 6 b x\right] \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{2 b c}{d} + 2 b x\right] + \\
& 12 b^3 c^3 \operatorname{Sin}\left[8 a - \frac{2 b c}{d} + 6 b x\right] \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{2 b c}{d} + 2 b x\right] + \\
& 36 b^3 c^2 d x \operatorname{Sin}\left[8 a - \frac{2 b c}{d} + 6 b x\right] \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{2 b c}{d} + 2 b x\right] + \\
& 36 b^3 c d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[8 a - \frac{2 b c}{d} + 6 b x\right] \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{2 b c}{d} + 2 b x\right] + \\
& 12 b^3 d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Sin}\left[8 a - \frac{2 b c}{d} + 6 b x\right] \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{2 b c}{d} + 2 b x\right] - \\
& 12 b^3 c^3 \operatorname{Sin}\left[4 a + \frac{2 b c}{d} + 6 b x\right] \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{2 b c}{d} + 2 b x\right] - \\
& 36 b^3 c^2 d x \operatorname{Sin}\left[4 a + \frac{2 b c}{d} + 6 b x\right] \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{2 b c}{d} + 2 b x\right] - \\
& 36 b^3 c d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[4 a + \frac{2 b c}{d} + 6 b x\right] \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{2 b c}{d} + 2 b x\right] - \\
& 12 b^3 d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Sin}\left[4 a + \frac{2 b c}{d} + 6 b x\right] \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{2 b c}{d} + 2 b x\right] + \\
& 108 i b^3 c^3 \operatorname{Cos}\left[12 a - \frac{6 b c}{d} + 6 b x\right] \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{6 b c}{d} + 6 b x\right] + \\
& 324 i b^3 c^2 d x \operatorname{Cos}\left[12 a - \frac{6 b c}{d} + 6 b x\right] \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{6 b c}{d} + 6 b x\right] + \\
& 324 i b^3 c d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[12 a - \frac{6 b c}{d} + 6 b x\right] \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{6 b c}{d} + 6 b x\right] + \\
& 108 i b^3 d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Cos}\left[12 a - \frac{6 b c}{d} + 6 b x\right] \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{6 b c}{d} + 6 b x\right] - \\
& 108 i b^3 c^3 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{6 b c}{d} + 6 b x\right] \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{6 b c}{d} + 6 b x\right] - \\
& 324 i b^3 c^2 d x \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{6 b c}{d} + 6 b x\right] \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{6 b c}{d} + 6 b x\right] - \\
& 324 i b^3 c d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{6 b c}{d} + 6 b x\right] \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{6 b c}{d} + 6 b x\right] -
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 108 i b^3 d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{6bc}{d} + 6bx\right] \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{6bc}{d} + 6bx\right] - \\
 & 108 b^3 c^3 \operatorname{Sin}\left[12a - \frac{6bc}{d} + 6bx\right] \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{6bc}{d} + 6bx\right] - \\
 & 324 b^3 c^2 dx \operatorname{Sin}\left[12a - \frac{6bc}{d} + 6bx\right] \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{6bc}{d} + 6bx\right] - \\
 & 324 b^3 c d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[12a - \frac{6bc}{d} + 6bx\right] \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{6bc}{d} + 6bx\right] - \\
 & 108 b^3 d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Sin}\left[12a - \frac{6bc}{d} + 6bx\right] \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{6bc}{d} + 6bx\right] + \\
 & 108 b^3 c^3 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{6bc}{d} + 6bx\right] \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{6bc}{d} + 6bx\right] + \\
 & 324 b^3 c^2 dx \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{6bc}{d} + 6bx\right] \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{6bc}{d} + 6bx\right] + \\
 & 324 b^3 c d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{6bc}{d} + 6bx\right] \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{6bc}{d} + 6bx\right] + \\
 & 108 b^3 d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{6bc}{d} + 6bx\right] \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{6bc}{d} + 6bx\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 164: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c+dx)^4 \operatorname{Cos}[a+bx]^2 \operatorname{Cot}[a+bx] dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 307 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{3cd^3x}{2b^3} - \frac{3d^4x^2}{4b^3} + \frac{(c+dx)^4}{4b} - \frac{i(c+dx)^5}{5d} + \frac{(c+dx)^4 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{b} \\
 & - \frac{2id(c+dx)^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{b^2} + \frac{3d^2(c+dx)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{b^3} \\
 & + \frac{3id^3(c+dx) \operatorname{PolyLog}[4, e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{b^4} - \frac{3d^4 \operatorname{PolyLog}[5, e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{2b^5} \\
 & + \frac{3d^3(c+dx) \operatorname{Cos}[a+bx] \operatorname{Sin}[a+bx]}{2b^4} - \frac{d(c+dx)^3 \operatorname{Cos}[a+bx] \operatorname{Sin}[a+bx]}{b^2} \\
 & - \frac{3d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[a+bx]^2}{4b^5} + \frac{3d^2(c+dx)^2 \operatorname{Sin}[a+bx]^2}{2b^3} - \frac{(c+dx)^4 \operatorname{Sin}[a+bx]^2}{2b}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 2486 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{2b^3} c^2 d^2 e^{-ia} \operatorname{Csc}[a] \left(2b^2 x^2 \left(2b e^{2ia} x + 3i(-1 + e^{2ia}) \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2i(a+bx)}] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 6b(-1 + e^{2ia}) x \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2i(a+bx)}] + 3i(-1 + e^{2ia}) \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2i(a+bx)}] \right) - \\
 & c d^3 e^{ia} \operatorname{Csc}[a] \left(x^4 + (-1 + e^{-2ia}) x^4 + \frac{1}{2b^4} e^{-2ia} (-1 + e^{2ia}) \left(2b^4 x^4 + 4ib^3 x^3 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2i(a+bx)}] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 6b^2 x^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2i(a+bx)}] + 6ibx \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2i(a+bx)}] - 3 \operatorname{PolyLog}[4, e^{2i(a+bx)}] \right) \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{5} d^4 e^{ia} \operatorname{Csc}[a] \left(x^5 + (-1 + e^{-2ia}) x^5 + \frac{1}{4b^5} e^{-2ia} (-1 + e^{2ia}) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(4 b^5 x^5 + 10 i b^4 x^4 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{2 i (a+b x)}\right] + 20 b^3 x^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2 i (a+b x)}\right] + 30 i b^2 x^2 \right. \\
& \quad \left. \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{2 i (a+b x)}\right] - 30 b x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, e^{2 i (a+b x)}\right] - 15 i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[5, e^{2 i (a+b x)}\right] \right) + \\
& \left(c^4 \operatorname{Csc}[a] \left(-b x \operatorname{Cos}[a] + \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}[b x] \operatorname{Sin}[a] + \operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Sin}[b x]\right] \operatorname{Sin}[a] \right) \right) / \\
& \left(b \left(\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2 \right) \right) + \\
& \operatorname{Csc}[a] \left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[2 a + 2 b x]}{160 b^5} - \frac{i \operatorname{Sin}[2 a + 2 b x]}{160 b^5} \right) \\
& \left(80 b^5 c^4 x \operatorname{Cos}[a + 2 b x] + 160 b^5 c^3 d x^2 \operatorname{Cos}[a + 2 b x] + 160 b^5 c^2 d^2 x^3 \operatorname{Cos}[a + 2 b x] + \right. \\
& \quad 80 b^5 c d^3 x^4 \operatorname{Cos}[a + 2 b x] + 16 b^5 d^4 x^5 \operatorname{Cos}[a + 2 b x] + 80 b^5 c^4 x \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 2 b x] + \\
& \quad 160 b^5 c^3 d x^2 \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 2 b x] + 160 b^5 c^2 d^2 x^3 \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 2 b x] + 80 b^5 c d^3 x^4 \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 2 b x] + \\
& \quad 16 b^5 d^4 x^5 \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 2 b x] + 10 i b^4 c^4 \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 4 b x] - 20 b^3 c^3 d \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 4 b x] - \\
& \quad 30 i b^2 c^2 d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 4 b x] + 30 b c d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 4 b x] + 15 i d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 4 b x] + \\
& \quad 40 i b^4 c^3 d x \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 4 b x] - 60 b^3 c^2 d^2 x \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 4 b x] - 60 i b^2 c d^3 x \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 4 b x] + \\
& \quad 30 b d^4 x \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 4 b x] + 60 i b^4 c^2 d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 4 b x] - 60 b^3 c d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 4 b x] - \\
& \quad 30 i b^2 d^4 x^2 \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 4 b x] + 40 i b^4 c d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 4 b x] - 20 b^3 d^4 x^3 \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 4 b x] + \\
& \quad 10 i b^4 d^4 x^4 \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 4 b x] - 10 i b^4 c^4 \operatorname{Cos}[5 a + 4 b x] + 20 b^3 c^3 d \operatorname{Cos}[5 a + 4 b x] + \\
& \quad 30 i b^2 c^2 d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[5 a + 4 b x] - 30 b c d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[5 a + 4 b x] - 15 i d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[5 a + 4 b x] - \\
& \quad 40 i b^4 c^3 d x \operatorname{Cos}[5 a + 4 b x] + 60 b^3 c^2 d^2 x \operatorname{Cos}[5 a + 4 b x] + 60 i b^2 c d^3 x \operatorname{Cos}[5 a + 4 b x] - \\
& \quad 30 b d^4 x \operatorname{Cos}[5 a + 4 b x] - 60 i b^4 c^2 d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Cos}[5 a + 4 b x] + 60 b^3 c d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Cos}[5 a + 4 b x] + \\
& \quad 30 i b^2 d^4 x^2 \operatorname{Cos}[5 a + 4 b x] - 40 i b^4 c d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Cos}[5 a + 4 b x] + 20 b^3 d^4 x^3 \operatorname{Cos}[5 a + 4 b x] - \\
& \quad 10 i b^4 d^4 x^4 \operatorname{Cos}[5 a + 4 b x] + 20 b^4 c^4 \operatorname{Sin}[a] - 40 i b^3 c^3 d \operatorname{Sin}[a] - 60 b^2 c^2 d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[a] + \\
& \quad 60 i b c d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[a] + 30 d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[a] + 80 b^4 c^3 d x \operatorname{Sin}[a] - 120 i b^3 c^2 d^2 x \operatorname{Sin}[a] - \\
& \quad 120 b^2 c d^3 x \operatorname{Sin}[a] + 60 i b d^4 x \operatorname{Sin}[a] + 120 b^4 c^2 d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[a] - 120 i b^3 c d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[a] - \\
& \quad 60 b^2 d^4 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[a] + 80 b^4 c d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Sin}[a] - 40 i b^3 d^4 x^3 \operatorname{Sin}[a] + 20 b^4 d^4 x^4 \operatorname{Sin}[a] + \\
& \quad 80 i b^5 c^4 x \operatorname{Sin}[a + 2 b x] + 160 i b^5 c^3 d x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[a + 2 b x] + 160 i b^5 c^2 d^2 x^3 \operatorname{Sin}[a + 2 b x] + \\
& \quad 80 i b^5 c d^3 x^4 \operatorname{Sin}[a + 2 b x] + 16 i b^5 d^4 x^5 \operatorname{Sin}[a + 2 b x] + 80 i b^5 c^4 x \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 2 b x] + \\
& \quad 160 i b^5 c^3 d x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 2 b x] + 160 i b^5 c^2 d^2 x^3 \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 2 b x] + \\
& \quad 80 i b^5 c d^3 x^4 \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 2 b x] + 16 i b^5 d^4 x^5 \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 2 b x] - 10 b^4 c^4 \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 4 b x] - \\
& \quad 20 i b^3 c^3 d \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 4 b x] + 30 b^2 c^2 d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 4 b x] + 30 i b c d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 4 b x] - \\
& \quad 15 d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 4 b x] - 40 b^4 c^3 d x \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 4 b x] - 60 i b^3 c^2 d^2 x \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 4 b x] + \\
& \quad 60 b^2 c d^3 x \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 4 b x] + 30 i b d^4 x \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 4 b x] - 60 b^4 c^2 d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 4 b x] - \\
& \quad 60 i b^3 c d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 4 b x] + 30 b^2 d^4 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 4 b x] - 40 b^4 c d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 4 b x] - \\
& \quad 20 i b^3 d^4 x^3 \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 4 b x] - 10 b^4 d^4 x^4 \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 4 b x] + 10 b^4 c^4 \operatorname{Sin}[5 a + 4 b x] + \\
& \quad 20 i b^3 c^3 d \operatorname{Sin}[5 a + 4 b x] - 30 b^2 c^2 d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[5 a + 4 b x] - 30 i b c d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[5 a + 4 b x] + \\
& \quad 15 d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[5 a + 4 b x] + 40 b^4 c^3 d x \operatorname{Sin}[5 a + 4 b x] + 60 i b^3 c^2 d^2 x \operatorname{Sin}[5 a + 4 b x] - \\
& \quad 60 b^2 c d^3 x \operatorname{Sin}[5 a + 4 b x] - 30 i b d^4 x \operatorname{Sin}[5 a + 4 b x] + 60 b^4 c^2 d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[5 a + 4 b x] + \\
& \quad 60 i b^3 c d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[5 a + 4 b x] - 30 b^2 d^4 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[5 a + 4 b x] + \\
& \quad 40 b^4 c d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Sin}[5 a + 4 b x] + 20 i b^3 d^4 x^3 \operatorname{Sin}[5 a + 4 b x] + 10 b^4 d^4 x^4 \operatorname{Sin}[5 a + 4 b x] \left. \right) - \\
& \left(2 c^3 d \operatorname{Csc}[a] \operatorname{Sec}[a] \left(b^2 e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]} x^2 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[a]^2}} \left(i b x \left(-\pi + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]] \right) \right) - \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{-2 i b x}\right] - 2 \left(b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]] \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{2 i (b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]])}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}[b x]\right] + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]] \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sin}[b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]]\right] \right) + \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2 i (b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]])}\right] \right) \operatorname{Tan}[a] \right) \left. \right) / \left(b^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[a]^2 \left(\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2 \right)} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 165: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c+dx)^3 \cos [a+bx]^2 \cot [a+bx] dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 246 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{3d^3x}{8b^3} + \frac{(c+dx)^3}{4b} - \frac{i(c+dx)^4}{4d} + \frac{(c+dx)^3 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{b} \\ & - \frac{3id(c+dx)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{2b^2} + \frac{3d^2(c+dx) \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{2b^3} + \\ & \frac{3id^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}[4, e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{4b^4} + \frac{3d^3 \cos[a+bx] \sin[a+bx]}{8b^4} - \\ & \frac{3d(c+dx)^2 \cos[a+bx] \sin[a+bx]}{4b^2} + \frac{3d^2(c+dx) \sin[a+bx]^2}{4b^3} - \frac{(c+dx)^3 \sin[a+bx]^2}{2b} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1712 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{4b^3}c d^2 e^{-i a} \operatorname{Csc}[a] \left(2 b^2 x^2 \left(2 b e^{2 i a} x + 3 i \left(-1 + e^{2 i a} \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{2 i (a+b x)}\right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 6 b \left(-1 + e^{2 i a} \right) x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2 i (a+b x)}\right] + 3 i \left(-1 + e^{2 i a} \right) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{2 i (a+b x)}\right] \right) - \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{4} d^3 e^{i a} \operatorname{Csc}[a] \left(x^4 + \left(-1 + e^{-2 i a} \right) x^4 + \frac{1}{2 b^4} e^{-2 i a} \left(-1 + e^{2 i a} \right) \left(2 b^4 x^4 + 4 i b^3 x^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{2 i (a+b x)}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 6 b^2 x^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2 i (a+b x)}\right] + 6 i b x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{2 i (a+b x)}\right] - 3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, e^{2 i (a+b x)}\right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \quad \left(c^3 \operatorname{Csc}[a] \left(-b x \operatorname{Cos}[a] + \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}[b x] \operatorname{Sin}[a] + \operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Sin}[b x]\right] \operatorname{Sin}[a] \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(b \left(\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2 \right) \right) + \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Csc}[a] \left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[2 a + 2 b x]}{64 b^4} - \frac{i \operatorname{Sin}[2 a + 2 b x]}{64 b^4} \right) \\
 & \quad \left(32 b^4 c^3 x \operatorname{Cos}[a + 2 b x] + 48 b^4 c^2 d x^2 \operatorname{Cos}[a + 2 b x] + 32 b^4 c d^2 x^3 \operatorname{Cos}[a + 2 b x] + \right. \\
 & \quad 8 b^4 d^3 x^4 \operatorname{Cos}[a + 2 b x] + 32 b^4 c^3 x \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 2 b x] + 48 b^4 c^2 d x^2 \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 2 b x] + \\
 & \quad 32 b^4 c d^2 x^3 \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 2 b x] + 8 b^4 d^3 x^4 \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 2 b x] + 4 i b^3 c^3 \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 4 b x] - \\
 & \quad 6 b^2 c^2 d \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 4 b x] - 6 i b c d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 4 b x] + 3 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 4 b x] + \\
 & \quad 12 i b^3 c^2 d x \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 4 b x] - 12 b^2 c d^2 x \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 4 b x] - 6 i b d^3 x \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 4 b x] + \\
 & \quad 12 i b^3 c d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 4 b x] - 6 b^2 d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 4 b x] + 4 i b^3 d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 4 b x] - \\
 & \quad 4 i b^3 c^3 \operatorname{Cos}[5 a + 4 b x] + 6 b^2 c^2 d \operatorname{Cos}[5 a + 4 b x] + 6 i b c d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[5 a + 4 b x] - \\
 & \quad 3 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[5 a + 4 b x] - 12 i b^3 c^2 d x \operatorname{Cos}[5 a + 4 b x] + 12 b^2 c d^2 x \operatorname{Cos}[5 a + 4 b x] + \\
 & \quad 6 i b d^3 x \operatorname{Cos}[5 a + 4 b x] - 12 i b^3 c d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Cos}[5 a + 4 b x] + 6 b^2 d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Cos}[5 a + 4 b x] - \\
 & \quad 4 i b^3 d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Cos}[5 a + 4 b x] + 8 b^3 c^3 \operatorname{Sin}[a] - 12 i b^2 c^2 d \operatorname{Sin}[a] - 12 b c d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[a] + \\
 & \quad 6 i d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[a] + 24 b^3 c^2 d x \operatorname{Sin}[a] - 24 i b^2 c d^2 x \operatorname{Sin}[a] - 12 b d^3 x \operatorname{Sin}[a] + \\
 & \quad 24 b^3 c d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[a] - 12 i b^2 d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[a] + 8 b^3 d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Sin}[a] + 32 i b^4 c^3 x \operatorname{Sin}[a + 2 b x] + \\
 & \quad 48 i b^4 c^2 d x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[a + 2 b x] + 32 i b^4 c d^2 x^3 \operatorname{Sin}[a + 2 b x] + 8 i b^4 d^3 x^4 \operatorname{Sin}[a + 2 b x] + \\
 & \quad 32 i b^4 c^3 x \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 2 b x] + 48 i b^4 c^2 d x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 2 b x] + 32 i b^4 c d^2 x^3 \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 2 b x] + \\
 & \quad 8 i b^4 d^3 x^4 \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 2 b x] - 4 b^3 c^3 \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 4 b x] - 6 i b^2 c^2 d \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 4 b x] + \\
 & \quad 6 b c d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 4 b x] + 3 i d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 4 b x] - 12 b^3 c^2 d x \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 4 b x] - \\
 & \quad 12 i b^2 c d^2 x \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 4 b x] + 6 b d^3 x \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 4 b x] - 12 b^3 c d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 4 b x] - \\
 & \quad 6 i b^2 d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 4 b x] - 4 b^3 d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 4 b x] + 4 b^3 c^3 \operatorname{Sin}[5 a + 4 b x] + \\
 & \quad 6 i b^2 c^2 d \operatorname{Sin}[5 a + 4 b x] - 6 b c d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[5 a + 4 b x] - 3 i d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[5 a + 4 b x] + \\
 & \quad 12 b^3 c^2 d x \operatorname{Sin}[5 a + 4 b x] + 12 i b^2 c d^2 x \operatorname{Sin}[5 a + 4 b x] - 6 b d^3 x \operatorname{Sin}[5 a + 4 b x] + \\
 & \quad \left. 12 b^3 c d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[5 a + 4 b x] + 6 i b^2 d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[5 a + 4 b x] + 4 b^3 d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Sin}[5 a + 4 b x] \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(3 c^2 d \operatorname{Csc}[a] \operatorname{Sec}[a] \left(b^2 e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]} x^2 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[a]^2}} \left(i b x \left(-\pi + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]] \right) \right) - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{-2 i b x}\right] - 2 \left(b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]] \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{2 i (b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]])}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}[b x]\right] + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]] \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sin}[b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]]\right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2 i (b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]])}\right] \operatorname{Tan}[a] \right) \right) / \left(2 b^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[a]^2 \left(\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2 \right)} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 166: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c + d x)^2 \operatorname{Cos}[a + b x]^2 \operatorname{Cot}[a + b x] dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 181 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{c dx}{2b} + \frac{d^2 x^2}{4b} - \frac{i(c+dx)^3}{3d} + \frac{(c+dx)^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{b} -$$

$$\frac{i d(c+dx) \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{b^2} + \frac{d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{2b^3} -$$

$$\frac{d(c+dx) \operatorname{Cos}[a+bx] \operatorname{Sin}[a+bx]}{2b^2} + \frac{d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[a+bx]^2}{4b^3} - \frac{(c+dx)^2 \operatorname{Sin}[a+bx]^2}{2b}$$

Result (type 4, 511 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3} x (3c^2 + 3cdx + d^2x^2) \operatorname{Cot}[a] - \frac{1}{12b^3}$$

$$d^2 e^{-ia} \operatorname{Csc}[a] (2b^2 x^2 (2b e^{2ia} x + 3i(-1 + e^{2ia}) \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2i(a+bx)}]) +$$

$$6b(-1 + e^{2ia}) x \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2i(a+bx)}] + 3i(-1 + e^{2ia}) \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2i(a+bx)}]) +$$

$$(c^2 \operatorname{Csc}[a] (-bx \operatorname{Cos}[a] + \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[bx] \operatorname{Sin}[a] + \operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Sin}[bx]]) \operatorname{Sin}[a])) /$$

$$(b(\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2)) + \frac{1}{8b^3} \operatorname{Cos}[2bx] (2b^2 c^2 \operatorname{Cos}[2a] - d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[2a] +$$

$$4b^2 cdx \operatorname{Cos}[2a] + 2b^2 d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Cos}[2a] - 2bcd \operatorname{Sin}[2a] - 2bd^2 x \operatorname{Sin}[2a]) -$$

$$\frac{1}{8b^3} (2bcd \operatorname{Cos}[2a] + 2bd^2 x \operatorname{Cos}[2a] + 2b^2 c^2 \operatorname{Sin}[2a] - d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[2a] +$$

$$4b^2 cdx \operatorname{Sin}[2a] + 2b^2 d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[2a]) \operatorname{Sin}[2bx] -$$

$$\left(cd \operatorname{Csc}[a] \operatorname{Sec}[a] \left(b^2 e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]} x^2 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[a]^2}} (i bx (-\pi + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a])]) - \right.

$$\left. \left. \pi \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{-2ibx}] - 2(bx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]) \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2i(bx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a])}] \right] + \right.

$$\left. \left. \pi \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[bx]] + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[bx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]] \right] + \right.

$$\left. \left. i \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2i(bx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a])}] \right) \operatorname{Tan}[a] \right) / (b^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[a]^2 (\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2)})$$$$$$$$

Problem 171: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c+dx)^4 \operatorname{Cos}[a+bx] \operatorname{Cot}[a+bx]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 299 leaves, 16 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{8 d (c+d x)^3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^2} + \frac{24 d^3 (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[a+b x]}{b^4} - \\
& \frac{4 d (c+d x)^3 \operatorname{Cos}[a+b x]}{b^2} - \frac{(c+d x)^4 \operatorname{Csc}[a+b x]}{b} + \\
& \frac{12 i d^2 (c+d x)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^3} - \frac{12 i d^2 (c+d x)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^3} - \\
& \frac{24 d^3 (c+d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^4} + \frac{24 d^3 (c+d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^4} - \\
& \frac{24 i d^4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, -e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^5} + \frac{24 i d^4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^5} - \\
& \frac{24 d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x]}{b^5} + \frac{12 d^2 (c+d x)^2 \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x]}{b^3} - \frac{(c+d x)^4 \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x]}{b}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 833 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{2 b^5} \operatorname{Csc}[a+b x] \\
& \left(-3 b^4 c^4 + 12 b^2 c^2 d^2 - 24 d^4 - 12 b^4 c^3 d x + 24 b^2 c d^3 x - 18 b^4 c^2 d^2 x^2 + 12 b^2 d^4 x^2 - 12 b^4 c d^3 x^3 - \right. \\
& 3 b^4 d^4 x^4 + b^4 c^4 \operatorname{Cos}[2(a+b x)] - 12 b^2 c^2 d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[2(a+b x)] + 24 d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[2(a+b x)] + \\
& 4 b^4 c^3 d x \operatorname{Cos}[2(a+b x)] - 24 b^2 c d^3 x \operatorname{Cos}[2(a+b x)] + 6 b^4 c^2 d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Cos}[2(a+b x)] - \\
& 12 b^2 d^4 x^2 \operatorname{Cos}[2(a+b x)] + 4 b^4 c d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Cos}[2(a+b x)] + b^4 d^4 x^4 \operatorname{Cos}[2(a+b x)] - \\
& 16 b^3 c^3 d \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[e^{i(a+b x)}\right] \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x] + 24 b^3 c^2 d^2 x \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(a+b x)}\right] \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x] + \\
& 24 b^3 c d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(a+b x)}\right] \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x] + 8 b^3 d^4 x^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(a+b x)}\right] \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x] - \\
& 24 b^3 c^2 d^2 x \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(a+b x)}\right] \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x] - 24 b^3 c d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(a+b x)}\right] \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x] - \\
& 8 b^3 d^4 x^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(a+b x)}\right] \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x] + 24 i b^2 d^2 (c+d x)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i(a+b x)}\right] \\
& \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x] - 24 i b^2 d^2 (c+d x)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i(a+b x)}\right] \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x] - \\
& 48 b c d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i(a+b x)}\right] \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x] - 48 b d^4 x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i(a+b x)}\right] \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x] + \\
& 48 b c d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{i(a+b x)}\right] \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x] + 48 b d^4 x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{i(a+b x)}\right] \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x] - \\
& 48 i d^4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, -e^{i(a+b x)}\right] \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x] + 48 i d^4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, e^{i(a+b x)}\right] \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x] - \\
& 4 b^3 c^3 d \operatorname{Sin}[2(a+b x)] + 24 b c d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[2(a+b x)] - 12 b^3 c^2 d^2 x \operatorname{Sin}[2(a+b x)] + \\
& 24 b d^4 x \operatorname{Sin}[2(a+b x)] - 12 b^3 c d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[2(a+b x)] - 4 b^3 d^4 x^3 \operatorname{Sin}[2(a+b x)] \left. \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 172: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c+d x)^3 \operatorname{Cos}[a+b x] \operatorname{Cot}[a+b x]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 216 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{6 d (c+d x)^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^2} + \frac{6 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[a+b x]}{b^4} - \frac{3 d (c+d x)^2 \operatorname{Cos}[a+b x]}{b^2} \\
 & \frac{(c+d x)^3 \operatorname{Csc}[a+b x]}{b} + \frac{6 i d^2 (c+d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^3} \\
 & \frac{6 i d^2 (c+d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^3} - \frac{6 d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^4} + \\
 & \frac{6 d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^4} + \frac{6 d^2 (c+d x) \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x]}{b^3} - \frac{(c+d x)^3 \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x]}{b}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 506 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{2 b^4} \\
 & \operatorname{Csc}[a+b x] \left(-3 b^3 c^3 + 6 b c d^2 - 9 b^3 c^2 d x + 6 b d^3 x - 9 b^3 c d^2 x^2 - 3 b^3 d^3 x^3 + b^3 c^3 \operatorname{Cos}\left[2(a+b x)\right] \right) - \\
 & 6 b c d^2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[2(a+b x)\right] + 3 b^3 c^2 d x \operatorname{Cos}\left[2(a+b x)\right] - 6 b d^3 x \operatorname{Cos}\left[2(a+b x)\right] + \\
 & 3 b^3 c d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[2(a+b x)\right] + b^3 d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Cos}\left[2(a+b x)\right] - \\
 & 12 b^2 c^2 d \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[e^{i(a+b x)}\right] \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x] + 12 b^2 c d^2 x \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(a+b x)}\right] \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x] + \\
 & 6 b^2 d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(a+b x)}\right] \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x] - 12 b^2 c d^2 x \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(a+b x)}\right] \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x] - \\
 & 6 b^2 d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(a+b x)}\right] \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x] + 12 i b d^2 (c+d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i(a+b x)}\right] \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x] - \\
 & 12 i b d^2 (c+d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i(a+b x)}\right] \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x] - 12 d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i(a+b x)}\right] \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x] + \\
 & 12 d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{i(a+b x)}\right] \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x] - 3 b^2 c^2 d \operatorname{Sin}\left[2(a+b x)\right] + \\
 & 6 d^3 \operatorname{Sin}\left[2(a+b x)\right] - 6 b^2 c d^2 x \operatorname{Sin}\left[2(a+b x)\right] - 3 b^2 d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[2(a+b x)\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 173: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c+d x)^2 \operatorname{Cos}[a+b x] \operatorname{Cot}[a+b x]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 139 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{4 d (c+d x) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^2} - \frac{2 d (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[a+b x]}{b^2} \\
 & \frac{(c+d x)^2 \operatorname{Csc}[a+b x]}{b} + \frac{2 i d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^3} \\
 & \frac{2 i d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^3} + \frac{2 d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x]}{b^3} - \frac{(c+d x)^2 \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x]}{b}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 485 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{(c+dx)^2 \operatorname{Csc}[a]}{b} - \frac{1}{b^3} \operatorname{Cos}[bx] \\
 & (2bcd \operatorname{Cos}[a] + 2bd^2x \operatorname{Cos}[a] + b^2c^2 \operatorname{Sin}[a] - 2d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[a] + 2b^2cdx \operatorname{Sin}[a] + b^2d^2x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[a]) + \\
 & \frac{4icd \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{i \operatorname{Cos}[a] - i \operatorname{Sin}[a] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{bx}{2}\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2}}\right]}{b^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2}} + \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{a}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{bx}{2}\right] \left(-c^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{bx}{2}\right] - 2cdx \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{bx}{2}\right] - d^2x^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{bx}{2}\right]\right)}{2b} + \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{a}{2}\right] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{bx}{2}\right] \left(c^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{bx}{2}\right] + 2cdx \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{bx}{2}\right] + d^2x^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{bx}{2}\right]\right)}{2b} - \frac{1}{b^3} \\
 & (b^2c^2 \operatorname{Cos}[a] - 2d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[a] + 2b^2cdx \operatorname{Cos}[a] + b^2d^2x^2 \operatorname{Cos}[a] - 2bcd \operatorname{Sin}[a] - 2bd^2x \operatorname{Sin}[a]) \\
 & \operatorname{Sin}[bx] + \frac{1}{b^3} 2d^2 \left(-\frac{2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{-\operatorname{Cos}[a] + \operatorname{Sin}[a] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{bx}{2}\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[a]^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left((bx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]) \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(bx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a])}\right]\right) - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(bx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a])}\right]\right) \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. i \left(\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i(bx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a])}\right]\right] - \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i(bx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a])}\right]\right) \right) \operatorname{Sec}[a]
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 178: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c+dx)^4 \operatorname{Cot}[a+bx]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 302 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{2id(c+dx)^3}{b^2} - \frac{(c+dx)^4}{2b} + \frac{id(c+dx)^5}{5d} - \frac{2d(c+dx)^3 \operatorname{Cot}[a+bx]}{b^2} - \\
 & \frac{(c+dx)^4 \operatorname{Cot}[a+bx]^2}{2b} + \frac{6d^2(c+dx)^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{2i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^3} - \frac{(c+dx)^4 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{2i(a+bx)}\right]}{b} - \\
 & \frac{6id^3(c+dx) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^4} + \frac{2id(c+dx)^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^2} + \\
 & \frac{3d^4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{2i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^5} - \frac{3d^2(c+dx)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{2i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^3} - \\
 & \frac{3id^3(c+dx) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, e^{2i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^4} + \frac{3d^4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[5, e^{2i(a+bx)}\right]}{2b^5}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1101 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{5} x (5 c^4 + 10 c^3 d x + 10 c^2 d^2 x^2 + 5 c d^3 x^3 + d^4 x^4) \operatorname{Cot}[a] - \frac{(c+d x)^4 \operatorname{Csc}[a+b x]^2}{2 b} + \\
 & \frac{1}{2 b^3} c^2 d^2 e^{-i a} \operatorname{Csc}[a] \left(2 b^2 x^2 \left(2 b e^{2 i a} x + 3 i (-1 + e^{2 i a}) \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2 i (a+b x)}] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 6 b (-1 + e^{2 i a}) x \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 i (a+b x)}] + 3 i (-1 + e^{2 i a}) \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2 i (a+b x)}] \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{2 b^5} d^4 e^{-i a} \operatorname{Csc}[a] \left(2 b^2 x^2 \left(2 b e^{2 i a} x + 3 i (-1 + e^{2 i a}) \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2 i (a+b x)}] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 6 b (-1 + e^{2 i a}) x \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 i (a+b x)}] + 3 i (-1 + e^{2 i a}) \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2 i (a+b x)}] \right) + \\
 & c d^3 e^{i a} \operatorname{Csc}[a] \left(x^4 + (-1 + e^{-2 i a}) x^4 + \frac{1}{2 b^4} e^{-2 i a} (-1 + e^{2 i a}) \left(2 b^4 x^4 + 4 i b^3 x^3 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2 i (a+b x)}] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 6 b^2 x^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 i (a+b x)}] + 6 i b x \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2 i (a+b x)}] - 3 \operatorname{PolyLog}[4, e^{2 i (a+b x)}] \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{5} d^4 e^{i a} \operatorname{Csc}[a] \left(x^5 + (-1 + e^{-2 i a}) x^5 + \frac{1}{4 b^5} e^{-2 i a} (-1 + e^{2 i a}) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(4 b^5 x^5 + 10 i b^4 x^4 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2 i (a+b x)}] + 20 b^3 x^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 i (a+b x)}] + 30 i b^2 x^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2 i (a+b x)}] - 30 b x \operatorname{PolyLog}[4, e^{2 i (a+b x)}] - 15 i \operatorname{PolyLog}[5, e^{2 i (a+b x)}] \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(c^4 \operatorname{Csc}[a] (-b x \operatorname{Cos}[a] + \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[b x] \operatorname{Sin}[a] + \operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Sin}[b x]] \operatorname{Sin}[a]) \right) / \\
 & \left(b (\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2) \right) + \\
 & \left(6 c^2 d^2 \operatorname{Csc}[a] (-b x \operatorname{Cos}[a] + \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[b x] \operatorname{Sin}[a] + \operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Sin}[b x]] \operatorname{Sin}[a]) \right) / \\
 & \left(b^3 (\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2) \right) + \frac{1}{b^2} \\
 & 2 \operatorname{Csc}[a] \operatorname{Csc}[a+b x] \left(c^3 d \operatorname{Sin}[b x] + 3 c^2 d^2 x \operatorname{Sin}[b x] + 3 c d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[b x] + d^4 x^3 \operatorname{Sin}[b x] \right) + \\
 & \left(2 c^3 d \operatorname{Csc}[a] \operatorname{Sec}[a] \left(b^2 e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]} x^2 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[a]^2}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (i b x (-\pi + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]) - \pi \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{-2 i b x}] - 2 (b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2 i (b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a])}] \right] + \pi \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[b x]] + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]] \right] + i \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 i (b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a])}] \right) \operatorname{Tan}[a] \right) \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(b^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[a]^2 (\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2)} \right) - \left(6 c d^3 \operatorname{Csc}[a] \operatorname{Sec}[a] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(b^2 e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]} x^2 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[a]^2}} (i b x (-\pi + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]) - \pi \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{-2 i b x}] - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2 (b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]) \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2 i (b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a])}] \right] + \pi \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[b x]] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]] \right] + i \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 i (b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a])}] \right) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}[a] \right) \right) \Bigg) / \left(b^4 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[a]^2 (\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2)} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 179: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c + d x)^3 \operatorname{Cot}[a + b x]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 256 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{3 i d (c+d x)^2}{2 b^2} - \frac{(c+d x)^3}{2 b} + \frac{i (c+d x)^4}{4 d} - \frac{3 d (c+d x)^2 \operatorname{Cot}[a+b x]}{2 b^2} - \\ & \frac{(c+d x)^3 \operatorname{Cot}[a+b x]^2}{2 b} + \frac{3 d^2 (c+d x) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{2 i (a+b x)}\right]}{b^3} - \frac{(c+d x)^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{2 i (a+b x)}\right]}{b} - \\ & \frac{3 i d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2 i (a+b x)}\right]}{2 b^4} + \frac{3 i d (c+d x)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2 i (a+b x)}\right]}{2 b^2} - \\ & \frac{3 d^2 (c+d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{2 i (a+b x)}\right]}{2 b^3} - \frac{3 i d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, e^{2 i (a+b x)}\right]}{4 b^4} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 788 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{4} x (4 c^3 + 6 c^2 d x + 4 c d^2 x^2 + d^3 x^3) \operatorname{Cot}[a] - \frac{(c+dx)^3 \operatorname{Csc}[a+bx]^2}{2b} + \\
 & \frac{1}{4 b^3} c d^2 e^{-i a} \operatorname{Csc}[a] (2 b^2 x^2 (2 b e^{2 i a} x + 3 i (-1 + e^{2 i a}) \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2 i (a+bx)}]) + \\
 & \quad 6 b (-1 + e^{2 i a}) x \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 i (a+bx)}] + 3 i (-1 + e^{2 i a}) \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2 i (a+bx)}]) + \\
 & \frac{1}{4} d^3 e^{i a} \operatorname{Csc}[a] \left(x^4 + (-1 + e^{-2 i a}) x^4 + \frac{1}{2 b^4} e^{-2 i a} (-1 + e^{2 i a}) (2 b^4 x^4 + 4 i b^3 x^3 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2 i (a+bx)}] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 6 b^2 x^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 i (a+bx)}] + 6 i b x \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2 i (a+bx)}] - 3 \operatorname{PolyLog}[4, e^{2 i (a+bx)}]) \right) - \\
 & \left(c^3 \operatorname{Csc}[a] (-b x \operatorname{Cos}[a] + \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[bx] \operatorname{Sin}[a] + \operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Sin}[bx]]) \operatorname{Sin}[a] \right) / \\
 & \quad (b (\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2)) + \\
 & \left(3 c d^2 \operatorname{Csc}[a] (-b x \operatorname{Cos}[a] + \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[bx] \operatorname{Sin}[a] + \operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Sin}[bx]]) \operatorname{Sin}[a] \right) / \\
 & \quad (b^3 (\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2)) + \frac{1}{2 b^2} \\
 & 3 \operatorname{Csc}[a] \operatorname{Csc}[a+bx] (c^2 d \operatorname{Sin}[bx] + 2 c d^2 x \operatorname{Sin}[bx] + d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[bx]) + \\
 & \left(3 c^2 d \operatorname{Csc}[a] \operatorname{Sec}[a] \right. \\
 & \quad \left(b^2 e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]} x^2 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[a]^2}} (i b x (-\pi + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]) - \pi \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{-2 i b x}] - \right. \\
 & \quad 2 (b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]) \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2 i (b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a])}] + \pi \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[bx]] + \\
 & \quad 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]]] + i \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 i (b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a])}]) \left. \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}[a] \right) \right) / \left(2 b^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[a]^2 (\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2)} \right) - \\
 & \left(3 d^3 \operatorname{Csc}[a] \operatorname{Sec}[a] \left(b^2 e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]} x^2 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[a]^2}} (i b x (-\pi + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]) - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \pi \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{-2 i b x}] - 2 (b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]) \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2 i (b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a])}] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \pi \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[bx]] + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]]] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. i \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 i (b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a])}] \right) \operatorname{Tan}[a] \right) \right) / \left(2 b^4 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[a]^2 (\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2)} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 180: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c+dx)^2 \operatorname{Cot}[a+bx]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 168 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{c d x}{b} - \frac{d^2 x^2}{2 b} + \frac{i (c+d x)^3}{3 d} - \frac{d (c+d x) \operatorname{Cot}[a+b x]}{b^2} - \\
 & \frac{(c+d x)^2 \operatorname{Cot}[a+b x]^2}{2 b} - \frac{(c+d x)^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right]}{b} + \frac{d^2 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[a+b x]]}{b^3} + \\
 & \frac{i d (c+d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^2} - \frac{d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right]}{2 b^3}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 446 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{3} x\left(3 c^2+3 c d x+d^2 x^2\right) \operatorname{Cot}[a]-\frac{(c+d x)^2 \operatorname{Csc}[a+b x]^2}{2 b}+\frac{1}{12 b^3} \\
 & d^2 e^{-i a} \operatorname{Csc}[a]\left(2 b^2 x^2\left(2 b e^{2 i a} x+3 i\left(-1+e^{2 i a}\right) \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right]\right)+\right. \\
 & \left.6 b\left(-1+e^{2 i a}\right) x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right]+3 i\left(-1+e^{2 i a}\right) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right]\right)- \\
 & \left(c^2 \operatorname{Csc}[a]\left(-b x \operatorname{Cos}[a]+\operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[b x] \operatorname{Sin}[a]+\operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Sin}[b x]] \operatorname{Sin}[a]\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(b\left(\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2+\operatorname{Sin}[a]^2\right)\right)+ \\
 & \left(d^2 \operatorname{Csc}[a]\left(-b x \operatorname{Cos}[a]+\operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[b x] \operatorname{Sin}[a]+\operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Sin}[b x]] \operatorname{Sin}[a]\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(b^3\left(\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2+\operatorname{Sin}[a]^2\right)\right)+\frac{\operatorname{Csc}[a] \operatorname{Csc}[a+b x]\left(c d \operatorname{Sin}[b x]+d^2 x \operatorname{Sin}[b x]\right)}{b^2}+ \\
 & \left(c d \operatorname{Csc}[a] \operatorname{Sec}[a]\left(b^2 e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]} x^2+\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[a]^2}}\left(i b x\left(-\pi+2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]\right)\right)-\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{-2 i b x}\right]-2\left(b x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]\right) \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{2 i(b x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]])}\right]+\right. \\
 & \left. \pi \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[b x]]+2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[b x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]]]\right)+ \\
 & \left. i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2 i(b x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]])}\right]\right) \operatorname{Tan}[a]\left.\right) / \left(b^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[a]^2\left(\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2+\operatorname{Sin}[a]^2\right)}\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 181: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c+d x) \operatorname{Cot}[a+b x]^3 d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 109 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{d x}{2 b} + \frac{i (c+d x)^2}{2 d} - \frac{d \operatorname{Cot}[a+b x]}{2 b^2} - \frac{(c+d x) \operatorname{Cot}[a+b x]^2}{2 b} - \\
 & \frac{(c+d x) \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right]}{b} + \frac{i d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right]}{2 b^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 234 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{2} d x^2 \cot [a] - \frac{c \operatorname{Csc}[a+b x]^2}{2 b} - \frac{d x \operatorname{Csc}[a+b x]^2}{2 b} - \\
 & \frac{c \operatorname{Log}[\sin [a+b x]]}{b} + \frac{d \operatorname{Csc}[a] \operatorname{Csc}[a+b x] \sin [b x]}{2 b^2} + \\
 & \left(d \operatorname{Csc}[a] \operatorname{Sec}[a] \left(b^2 e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [a]]} x^2 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\tan [a]^2}} \left(i b x (-\pi + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [a]]) \right) - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{-2 i b x}\right] - 2(b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [a]]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{2 i(b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [a]])}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \pi \operatorname{Log}[\cos [b x]] + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [a]] \operatorname{Log}[\sin [b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [a]]]] \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2 i(b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [a]])}\right] \tan [a] \right) \Bigg/ \left(2 b^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[a]^2 (\cos [a]^2 + \sin [a]^2)} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 190: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c+d x)^{5/2} \cos [a+b x]^3 \sin [a+b x]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 615 leaves, 26 steps):

$$\frac{5 d (c+d x)^{3/2} \operatorname{Cos}[a+b x]}{16 b^2} - \frac{5 d (c+d x)^{3/2} \operatorname{Cos}[3 a+3 b x]}{288 b^2} -$$

$$\frac{d (c+d x)^{3/2} \operatorname{Cos}[5 a+5 b x]}{160 b^2} + \frac{15 d^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{Cos}\left[a-\frac{b c}{d}\right] \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+d x}}{\sqrt{d}}\right]}{32 b^{7/2}} -$$

$$\frac{5 d^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{6}} \operatorname{Cos}\left[3 a-\frac{3 b c}{d}\right] \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+d x}}{\sqrt{d}}\right]}{576 b^{7/2}} -$$

$$\frac{3 d^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{10}} \operatorname{Cos}\left[5 a-\frac{5 b c}{d}\right] \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+d x}}{\sqrt{d}}\right]}{1600 b^{7/2}} -$$

$$\frac{3 d^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{10}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+d x}}{\sqrt{d}}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[5 a-\frac{5 b c}{d}\right]}{1600 b^{7/2}} -$$

$$\frac{5 d^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{6}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+d x}}{\sqrt{d}}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[3 a-\frac{3 b c}{d}\right]}{576 b^{7/2}} +$$

$$\frac{15 d^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+d x}}{\sqrt{d}}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[a-\frac{b c}{d}\right]}{32 b^{7/2}} - \frac{15 d^2 \sqrt{c+d x} \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x]}{32 b^3} +$$

$$\frac{(c+d x)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x]}{8 b} + \frac{5 d^2 \sqrt{c+d x} \operatorname{Sin}[3 a+3 b x]}{576 b^3} - \frac{(c+d x)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[3 a+3 b x]}{48 b} +$$

$$\frac{3 d^2 \sqrt{c+d x} \operatorname{Sin}[5 a+5 b x]}{1600 b^3} - \frac{(c+d x)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[5 a+5 b x]}{80 b}$$

Result (type 4, 4926 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{16 b \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}} c^2 \left(-\sqrt{2 \pi} \operatorname{Cos}\left[a-\frac{b c}{d}\right] \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+d x}\right] -$$

$$\sqrt{2 \pi} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+d x}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[a-\frac{b c}{d}\right] + 2 \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+d x} \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x] \right) + \frac{1}{16 b^3}$$

$$c d \left(\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{2 \pi} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+d x}\right] \left(-3 d \operatorname{Cos}\left[a-\frac{b c}{d}\right] + 2 b c \operatorname{Sin}\left[a-\frac{b c}{d}\right] \right) +$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{2 \pi} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+d x}\right] \left(2 b c \operatorname{Cos}\left[a-\frac{b c}{d}\right] + 3 d \operatorname{Sin}\left[a-\frac{b c}{d}\right] \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. 2b\sqrt{c+dx} \left(3\cos[a+bx] + 2bx\sin[a+bx] \right) + \frac{1}{64b^5} \left(\frac{b}{d} \right)^{3/2} d^2 \right. \\
 & \left(-\sqrt{2\pi} \operatorname{FresnelS} \left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] \left((4b^2c^2 - 15d^2) \cos \left[a - \frac{bc}{d} \right] + 12bcd \sin \left[a - \frac{bc}{d} \right] \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{2\pi} \operatorname{FresnelC} \left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] \left(-12bcd \cos \left[a - \frac{bc}{d} \right] + (4b^2c^2 - 15d^2) \sin \left[a - \frac{bc}{d} \right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. 2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} d\sqrt{c+dx} \left(-2b(c-5dx) \cos[a+bx] + d(-15+4b^2x^2) \sin[a+bx] \right) \right) - \frac{1}{96\sqrt{3}b\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}} \\
 & c^2 \left(-\sqrt{2\pi} \cos \left[3a - \frac{3bc}{d} \right] \operatorname{FresnelS} \left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] - \sqrt{2\pi} \operatorname{FresnelC} \left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \sin \left[3a - \frac{3bc}{d} \right] + 2\sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \sin[3(a+bx)] \right) - \frac{1}{96\sqrt{3}b^3} \\
 & cd \left(\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{2\pi} \operatorname{FresnelC} \left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] \left(-d \cos \left[3a - \frac{3bc}{d} \right] + 2bc \sin \left[3a - \frac{3bc}{d} \right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{2\pi} \operatorname{FresnelS} \left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] \left(2bc \cos \left[3a - \frac{3bc}{d} \right] + d \sin \left[3a - \frac{3bc}{d} \right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. 2\sqrt{3}b\sqrt{c+dx} \left(\cos[3(a+bx)] + 2bx\sin[3(a+bx)] \right) \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{160\sqrt{5}b\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}} c^2 \left(-\sqrt{2\pi} \cos \left[5a - \frac{5bc}{d} \right] \operatorname{FresnelS} \left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] - \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{2\pi} \operatorname{FresnelC} \left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] \sin \left[5a - \frac{5bc}{d} \right] + \right. \\
 & \left. 2\sqrt{5} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \sin[5(a+bx)] \right) - \frac{1}{800\sqrt{5}b^3}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & c d \left(\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{2\pi} \operatorname{FresnelC} \left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] \left(-3 d \operatorname{Cos} \left[5 a - \frac{5 b c}{d} \right] + 10 b c \operatorname{Sin} \left[5 a - \frac{5 b c}{d} \right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{2\pi} \operatorname{FresnelS} \left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] \left(10 b c \operatorname{Cos} \left[5 a - \frac{5 b c}{d} \right] + 3 d \operatorname{Sin} \left[5 a - \frac{5 b c}{d} \right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. 2 \sqrt{5} b \sqrt{c+dx} \left(3 \operatorname{Cos} [5 (a+bx)] + 10 b x \operatorname{Sin} [5 (a+bx)] \right) \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{16} d^2 \left(\operatorname{Cos} [3 a] \left(\frac{1}{3 \sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d} \right)^{3/2} d^3} \left(-\sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{3 b (c+dx)}{d} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC} \left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{3 b c}{d} \right] + \frac{1}{3 \sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d} \right)^{3/2} d^3} c^2 \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{3 b c}{d} \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS} \left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] + \sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{3 b (c+dx)}{d} \right] \right) \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{9 \sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d} \right)^{5/2} d^3} 2 c \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{3 b c}{d} \right] \left(-\frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{3 b (c+dx)}{d} \right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{FresnelC} \left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] \right) + 3 \sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d} \right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{3 b (c+dx)}{d} \right] \right) - \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{9 \sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d} \right)^{5/2} d^3} 2 c \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{3 b c}{d} \right] \left(-3 \sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d} \right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{3 b (c+dx)}{d} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS} \left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] + \sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{3 b (c+dx)}{d} \right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{3 b c}{d} \right] \left(-9 \sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d} \right)^{5/2} (c+dx)^{5/2} \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{3 b (c+dx)}{d} \right] + \frac{5}{2} \left(-\frac{3}{2} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(-\sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{3 b (c+dx)}{d} \right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC} \left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] \right) + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. 3 \sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d} \right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{3 b (c+dx)}{d} \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left(27 \sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d} \right)^{7/2} d^3 \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\cos\left[\frac{3bc}{d}\right] \left(9\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} (c+dx)^{5/2} \sin\left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d}\right] - \frac{5}{2} \left(-3\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (c+dx)^{3/2} \cos\left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \sin\left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left(27\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{7/2} d^3 \right) - \\
 \operatorname{Sin}[3a] & \left(\frac{1}{3\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d^3} c^2 \cos\left[\frac{3bc}{d}\right] \left(-\sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \cos\left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] - \frac{1}{3\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d^3} c^2 \sin\left[\frac{3bc}{d}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] + \sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \sin\left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{9\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} d^3} 2c \sin\left[\frac{3bc}{d}\right] \left(-\frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \cos\left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] + 3\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \sin\left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) - \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{9\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} d^3} 2c \cos\left[\frac{3bc}{d}\right] \left(-3\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \cos\left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] + \sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \sin\left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\cos\left[\frac{3bc}{d}\right] \left(-9\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} (c+dx)^{5/2} \cos\left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \frac{5}{2} \left(-\frac{3}{2} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-\sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \cos\left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] \right) + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 3\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \sin\left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left(27\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{7/2} d^3 \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3bc}{d}\right] \left(9\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} (c+dx)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d}\right] - \frac{5}{2} \left(-3\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d}\right]\right)\right)\right) / \left(27\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{7/2} d^3 \right) \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{16} d^2 \left(\operatorname{Cos}[5a] \left(\frac{1}{5\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d^3} c^2 \left(-\sqrt{5} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] \right) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5bc}{d}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{5\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d^3} c^2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5bc}{d}\right] \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{5} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) - \left(2c \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5bc}{d}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-\frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{5} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] \right) + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 5\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right)\right) / \left(25\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} d^3 \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2c \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5bc}{d}\right] \left(-5\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] + \sqrt{5} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right)\right)\right) / \\
 & \quad \left(25\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} d^3 \right) + \left(\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5bc}{d}\right] \left(-25\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} (c+dx)^{5/2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{5}{2} \left(-\frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{5} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right) + 5\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(125\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{7/2} d^3 \right) + \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5bc}{d}\right] \left(25\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} (c+dx)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{5}{2} \left(-5\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right) + \sqrt{5} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(125\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{7/2} d^3 \right) - \operatorname{Sin}[5a] \left(\frac{1}{5\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d^3} c^2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5bc}{d}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-\sqrt{5} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{5\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d^3} c^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5bc}{d}\right] \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{5} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) + \left(2c \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5bc}{d}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(-\frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{5} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] \right) + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 5\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left(25\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} d^3 \right) - \left(2c \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5bc}{d}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-5\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{c+dx} \right) + \sqrt{5} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left(25\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} d^3 \right) + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5bc}{d}\right] \left(-25\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} (c+dx)^{5/2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \frac{5}{2} \left(-\frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{5} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \right. \right. \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{5 d (c+d x)^{3/2} \operatorname{Cos}[a+b x]}{16 b^2} - \frac{5 d (c+d x)^{3/2} \operatorname{Cos}[3 a+3 b x]}{288 b^2} - \\
 & \frac{d (c+d x)^{3/2} \operatorname{Cos}[5 a+5 b x]}{160 b^2} + \frac{15 d^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{Cos}\left[a-\frac{b c}{d}\right] \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+d x}}{\sqrt{d}}\right]}{32 b^{7/2}} - \\
 & \frac{5 d^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{6}} \operatorname{Cos}\left[3 a-\frac{3 b c}{d}\right] \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+d x}}{\sqrt{d}}\right]}{576 b^{7/2}} - \\
 & \frac{3 d^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{10}} \operatorname{Cos}\left[5 a-\frac{5 b c}{d}\right] \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+d x}}{\sqrt{d}}\right]}{1600 b^{7/2}} - \\
 & \frac{3 d^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{10}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+d x}}{\sqrt{d}}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[5 a-\frac{5 b c}{d}\right]}{1600 b^{7/2}} - \\
 & \frac{5 d^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{6}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+d x}}{\sqrt{d}}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[3 a-\frac{3 b c}{d}\right]}{576 b^{7/2}} + \\
 & \frac{15 d^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+d x}}{\sqrt{d}}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[a-\frac{b c}{d}\right]}{32 b^{7/2}} - \frac{15 d^2 \sqrt{c+d x} \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x]}{32 b^3} + \\
 & \frac{(c+d x)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x]}{8 b} + \frac{5 d^2 \sqrt{c+d x} \operatorname{Sin}[3 a+3 b x]}{576 b^3} - \frac{(c+d x)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[3 a+3 b x]}{48 b} + \\
 & \frac{3 d^2 \sqrt{c+d x} \operatorname{Sin}[5 a+5 b x]}{1600 b^3} - \frac{(c+d x)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[5 a+5 b x]}{80 b}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 4926 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{16 b \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}} c^2 \left(-\sqrt{2 \pi} \operatorname{Cos}\left[a-\frac{b c}{d}\right] \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+d x}\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{2 \pi} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+d x}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[a-\frac{b c}{d}\right] + 2 \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+d x} \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x] \right) + \frac{1}{16 b^3} \\
 & c d \left(\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{2 \pi} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+d x}\right] \left(-3 d \operatorname{Cos}\left[a-\frac{b c}{d}\right] + 2 b c \operatorname{Sin}\left[a-\frac{b c}{d}\right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{2 \pi} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+d x}\right] \left(2 b c \operatorname{Cos}\left[a-\frac{b c}{d}\right] + 3 d \operatorname{Sin}\left[a-\frac{b c}{d}\right] \right) + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left. 2 b \sqrt{c+d x} \left(3 \operatorname{Cos}[a+b x] + 2 b x \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x] \right) + \frac{1}{64 b^5} \left(\frac{b}{d} \right)^{3/2} d^2 \right. \\
& \left(-\sqrt{2 \pi} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+d x}\right] \left(\left(4 b^2 c^2 - 15 d^2 \right) \operatorname{Cos}\left[a - \frac{b c}{d}\right] + 12 b c d \operatorname{Sin}\left[a - \frac{b c}{d}\right] \right) - \right. \\
& \left. \sqrt{2 \pi} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+d x}\right] \left(-12 b c d \operatorname{Cos}\left[a - \frac{b c}{d}\right] + \left(4 b^2 c^2 - 15 d^2 \right) \operatorname{Sin}\left[a - \frac{b c}{d}\right] \right) + \right. \\
& \left. 2 \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} d \sqrt{c+d x} \left(-2 b (c-5 d x) \operatorname{Cos}[a+b x] + d (-15+4 b^2 x^2) \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x] \right) \right) - \frac{1}{96 \sqrt{3} b \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}} \\
& c^2 \left(-\sqrt{2 \pi} \operatorname{Cos}\left[3 a - \frac{3 b c}{d}\right] \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+d x}\right] - \sqrt{2 \pi} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+d x}\right] \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[3 a - \frac{3 b c}{d}\right] + 2 \sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+d x} \operatorname{Sin}[3(a+b x)] \right) - \frac{1}{96 \sqrt{3} b^3} \\
& c d \left(\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{2 \pi} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+d x}\right] \left(-d \operatorname{Cos}\left[3 a - \frac{3 b c}{d}\right] + 2 b c \operatorname{Sin}\left[3 a - \frac{3 b c}{d}\right] \right) + \right. \\
& \left. \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{2 \pi} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+d x}\right] \left(2 b c \operatorname{Cos}\left[3 a - \frac{3 b c}{d}\right] + d \operatorname{Sin}\left[3 a - \frac{3 b c}{d}\right] \right) + \right. \\
& \left. 2 \sqrt{3} b \sqrt{c+d x} \left(\operatorname{Cos}[3(a+b x)] + 2 b x \operatorname{Sin}[3(a+b x)] \right) \right) - \\
& \frac{1}{160 \sqrt{5} b \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}} c^2 \left(-\sqrt{2 \pi} \operatorname{Cos}\left[5 a - \frac{5 b c}{d}\right] \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+d x}\right] - \right. \\
& \left. \sqrt{2 \pi} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+d x}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[5 a - \frac{5 b c}{d}\right] + \right. \\
& \left. 2 \sqrt{5} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+d x} \operatorname{Sin}[5(a+b x)] \right) - \frac{1}{800 \sqrt{5} b^3}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & c d \left(\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{2\pi} \operatorname{FresnelC} \left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] \left(-3 d \operatorname{Cos} \left[5 a - \frac{5 b c}{d} \right] + 10 b c \operatorname{Sin} \left[5 a - \frac{5 b c}{d} \right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{2\pi} \operatorname{FresnelS} \left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] \left(10 b c \operatorname{Cos} \left[5 a - \frac{5 b c}{d} \right] + 3 d \operatorname{Sin} \left[5 a - \frac{5 b c}{d} \right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. 2 \sqrt{5} b \sqrt{c+dx} \left(3 \operatorname{Cos} [5 (a+bx)] + 10 b x \operatorname{Sin} [5 (a+bx)] \right) \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{16} d^2 \left(\operatorname{Cos} [3 a] \left(\frac{1}{3 \sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d} \right)^{3/2} d^3} \left(-\sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{3 b (c+dx)}{d} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC} \left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{3 b c}{d} \right] + \frac{1}{3 \sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d} \right)^{3/2} d^3} c^2 \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{3 b c}{d} \right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS} \left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] + \sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{3 b (c+dx)}{d} \right] \right) \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{9 \sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d} \right)^{5/2} d^3} 2 c \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{3 b c}{d} \right] \left(-\frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{3 b (c+dx)}{d} \right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{FresnelC} \left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] \right) + 3 \sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d} \right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{3 b (c+dx)}{d} \right] \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{9 \sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d} \right)^{5/2} d^3} 2 c \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{3 b c}{d} \right] \left(-3 \sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d} \right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{3 b (c+dx)}{d} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS} \left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] + \sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{3 b (c+dx)}{d} \right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{3 b c}{d} \right] \left(-9 \sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d} \right)^{5/2} (c+dx)^{5/2} \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{3 b (c+dx)}{d} \right] + \frac{5}{2} \left(-\frac{3}{2} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left(-\sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{3 b (c+dx)}{d} \right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC} \left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] \right) + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. 3 \sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d} \right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{3 b (c+dx)}{d} \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left(27 \sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d} \right)^{7/2} d^3 \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\cos\left[\frac{3bc}{d}\right] \left(9\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} (c+dx)^{5/2} \sin\left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d}\right] - \frac{5}{2} \left(-3\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (c+dx)^{3/2} \cos\left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \sin\left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d}\right]\right)\right)\right) \right) / \left(27\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{7/2} d^3 \right) - \\
 & \sin[3a] \left(\frac{1}{3\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d^3} c^2 \cos\left[\frac{3bc}{d}\right] \left(-\sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \cos\left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] - \frac{1}{3\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d^3} c^2 \sin\left[\frac{3bc}{d}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] + \sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \sin\left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{9\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} d^3} 2c \sin\left[\frac{3bc}{d}\right] \left(-\frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \cos\left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] + 3\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \sin\left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) - \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{9\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} d^3} 2c \cos\left[\frac{3bc}{d}\right] \left(-3\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \cos\left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] + \sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \sin\left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\cos\left[\frac{3bc}{d}\right] \left(-9\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} (c+dx)^{5/2} \cos\left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \frac{5}{2} \left(-\frac{3}{2} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-\sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \cos\left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] \right) + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 3\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \sin\left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right)\right) \right) / \left(27\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{7/2} d^3 \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3bc}{d}\right] \left(9\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} (c+dx)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d}\right] - \frac{5}{2} \left(-3\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3b(c+dx)}{d}\right]\right)\right)\right) / \left(27\sqrt{3} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{7/2} d^3 \right) \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{16} d^2 \left(\operatorname{Cos}[5a] \left(\frac{1}{5\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d^3} c^2 \left(-\sqrt{5} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] \right) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5bc}{d}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{5\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d^3} c^2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5bc}{d}\right] \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{5} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) - \left(2c \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5bc}{d}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-\frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{5} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] \right) + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 5\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right)\right) / \left(25\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} d^3 \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2c \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5bc}{d}\right] \left(-5\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] + \sqrt{5} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right)\right)\right) / \\
 & \quad \left(25\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} d^3 \right) + \left(\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5bc}{d}\right] \left(-25\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} (c+dx)^{5/2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{5}{2} \left(-\frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{5} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right) + 5\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \Big/ \\
& \left(125\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{7/2} d^3 \right) + \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5bc}{d}\right] \left(25\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} (c+dx)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] - \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \frac{5}{2} \left(-5\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right) + \sqrt{5} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \Big/ \\
& \left(125\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{7/2} d^3 \right) - \operatorname{Sin}[5a] \left(\frac{1}{5\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d^3} c^2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5bc}{d}\right] \right. \\
& \left. \left(-\sqrt{5} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] \right) - \right. \\
& \left. \frac{1}{5\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d^3} c^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5bc}{d}\right] \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \sqrt{5} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) + \left(2c \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5bc}{d}\right] \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left(-\frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{5} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx} \right] \right) + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. 5\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) \Big/ \left(25\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} d^3 \right) - \left(2c \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5bc}{d}\right] \right. \\
& \left. \left(-5\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{c+dx} \right) + \sqrt{5} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) \Big/ \left(25\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} d^3 \right) + \\
& \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5bc}{d}\right] \left(-25\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} (c+dx)^{5/2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \frac{5}{2} \left(-\frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{5} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \right. \right. \right. \right. \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] + 5 \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right] \right] \right] \right] \right] \left. \right. \left. \right. \left. \right. / \left(125 \sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{7/2} d^3 \right) - \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5bc}{d}\right] \left(25 \sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} (c+dx)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] - \frac{5}{2} \left(-5 \sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{10}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{5} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right] \right] \right] \right] \right] \left. \right. \left. \right. \left. \right. / \left(125 \sqrt{5} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{7/2} d^3 \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 196: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c+dx)^{5/2} \operatorname{Cos}[a+bx]^3 \operatorname{Sin}[a+bx]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 407 leaves, 18 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{45 d^2 \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}[2a+2bx]}{1024 b^3} - \frac{3 (c+dx)^{5/2} \operatorname{Cos}[2a+2bx]}{64 b} - \frac{5 d^2 \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}[6a+6bx]}{9216 b^3} + \\
 & \frac{(c+dx)^{5/2} \operatorname{Cos}[6a+6bx]}{192 b} + \frac{5 d^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{3}} \operatorname{Cos}\left[6a - \frac{6bc}{d}\right] \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\frac{3}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{d}}\right]}{18432 b^{7/2}} - \\
 & \frac{45 d^{5/2} \sqrt{\pi} \operatorname{Cos}\left[2a - \frac{2bc}{d}\right] \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{\pi}}\right]}{2048 b^{7/2}} - \\
 & \frac{5 d^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{3}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\frac{3}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{d}}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[6a - \frac{6bc}{d}\right]}{18432 b^{7/2}} + \\
 & \frac{45 d^{5/2} \sqrt{\pi} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{\pi}}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[2a - \frac{2bc}{d}\right]}{2048 b^{7/2}} + \\
 & \frac{15 d (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[2a+2bx]}{256 b^2} - \frac{5 d (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[6a+6bx]}{2304 b^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 6763 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{8} \left(\frac{3}{4} c^2 \sin[2a] \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d} \cos\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] \left(-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \cos\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{\pi}}\right] \right) \sin\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] + \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \cos\left[\frac{2bc}{d}\right] \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{\pi}}\right] + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \sin\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{3}{4} c^2 (\cos[a] - \sin[a]) (\cos[a] + \sin[a]) \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{2\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d} \left(-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \cos\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{\pi}}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] \right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] \right) - \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sin\left[\frac{2bc}{d}\right] \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{\pi}}\right] + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \sin\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{3}{2} cd \sin[2a] \left(-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d^2} c \cos\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] \left(-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \cos\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{\pi}}\right] \right) \sin\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] - \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d^2} \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & c \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{2bc}{d}\right] \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{\pi}}\right] + \sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{4\sqrt{2}\left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2}d^2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{2bc}{d}\right] \\
 & \left(-\frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{\pi}}\right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. 2\sqrt{2}\left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) + \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}\left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2}d^2} \\
 & \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] \left(-2\sqrt{2}\left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{\pi}}\right] + \sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{3}{2} cd (\operatorname{Cos}[a] - \operatorname{Sin}[a]) (\operatorname{Cos}[a] + \operatorname{Sin}[a]) \left(-\frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}\left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2}d^2} \right. \\
 & \left. c \left(-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{\pi}}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] \right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] \right) + \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}\left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2}d^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& c \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{2bc}{d}\right] \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{\pi}}\right] + \sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) - \\
& \frac{1}{4\sqrt{2}\left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2}d^2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{2bc}{d}\right] \\
& \left(-\frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{\pi}}\right] \right) + \right. \\
& \left. 2\sqrt{2}\left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) + \frac{1}{4\sqrt{2}\left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2}d^2} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] \right) \\
& \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] \right) \left(-2\sqrt{2}\left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \right. \\
& \left. \frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{\pi}}\right] + \sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \frac{3}{4}d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[2a] \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}\left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2}d^3} c^2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] \left(-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{\pi}}\right] \right) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] + \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}\left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2}d^3} \right) \\
& c^2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{2bc}{d}\right] \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{\pi}}\right] + \sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) -
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} d^3} c \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{2bc}{d}\right] \\
 & \left(-\frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{\pi}}\right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. 2\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} d^3} \right. \\
 & \left. c \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] \left(-2\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{\pi}}\right] + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{4\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{7/2} d^3} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] \left(-4\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} (c+dx)^{5/2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{5}{2} \left(-\frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{\pi}}\right] \right) + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 2\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{8\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{7/2} d^3} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{2bc}{d}\right] \left(4\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} (c+dx)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] - \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{5}{2} \left(-2\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{\pi}}\right] + \sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{3}{4} d^2 (\operatorname{Cos}[a] - \operatorname{Sin}[a]) (\operatorname{Cos}[a] + \operatorname{Sin}[a]) \left(\frac{1}{2\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d^3} \right. \\
 & \left. c^2 \left(-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{\pi}}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] \right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] \right) - \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d^3} \right. \\
 & \left. c^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{2bc}{d}\right] \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{\pi}}\right] + \sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} d^3} c \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{2bc}{d}\right] \\
 & \left(-\frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{\pi}}\right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. 2\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) - \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} d^3} c \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\cos\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] \right) \left(-2\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \cos\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{\pi}}\right] + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx} \sin\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{8\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{7/2} d^3} \left(\cos\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] \right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] \right) \\
 & \left(-4\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} (c+dx)^{5/2} \cos\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{5}{2} \left(-\frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx} \cos\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{\pi}}\right] \right) + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 2\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \sin\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{8\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{7/2} d^3} \sin\left[\frac{2bc}{d}\right] \left(4\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} (c+dx)^{5/2} \sin\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{5}{2} \left(-2\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \cos\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{\pi}}\right] + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx} \sin\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{4} c^2 \operatorname{Sin}[6 a] \left(\frac{1}{6 \sqrt{6} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d} \left(-\sqrt{6} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+d x} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{6 b(c+d x)}{d}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[2 \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{3}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+d x}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{6 b c}{d}\right] + \frac{1}{6 \sqrt{6} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{6 b c}{d}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[2 \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{3}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+d x}\right] + \sqrt{6} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+d x} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{6 b(c+d x)}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{4} c^2 \operatorname{Cos}[6 a] \left(\frac{1}{6 \sqrt{6} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{6 b c}{d}\right] \left(-\sqrt{6} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+d x} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{6 b(c+d x)}{d}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[2 \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{3}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+d x}\right] \right) - \frac{1}{6 \sqrt{6} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{6 b c}{d}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[2 \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{3}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+d x}\right] + \sqrt{6} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+d x} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{6 b(c+d x)}{d}\right] \right) \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{2} c d \operatorname{Cos}[6 a] \left(-\frac{1}{6 \sqrt{6} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d^2} c \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{6 b c}{d}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-\sqrt{6} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+d x} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{6 b(c+d x)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[2 \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{3}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+d x}\right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{6 \sqrt{6} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d^2} c \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{6 b c}{d}\right] \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[2 \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{3}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+d x}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{6} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+d x} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{6 b(c+d x)}{d}\right] \right) - \left(\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{6 b c}{d}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-\frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{6} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+d x} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{6 b(c+d x)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[2 \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{3}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+d x}\right] \right) + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. 6 \sqrt{6} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+d x)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{6 b(c+d x)}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left(36 \sqrt{6} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} d^2 \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{6 b c}{d}\right] \left(-6 \sqrt{6} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+d x)^{3/2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{6 b(c+d x)}{d}\right] + \frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[2 \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{3}{\pi}} \right. \right. \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(-\frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{6} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{6b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{3}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 6\sqrt{6} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{6b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) / \left(18\sqrt{6} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} d^3 \right) - \\
 & \left(c \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{6bc}{d}\right] \left(-6\sqrt{6} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{6b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \frac{3}{2} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{3}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] + \sqrt{6} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{6b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(18\sqrt{6} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} d^3 \right) + \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{6bc}{d}\right] \left(-36\sqrt{6} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} (c+dx)^{5/2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{6b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{5}{2} \left(-\frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{6} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{6b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. 2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{3}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] \right) + 6\sqrt{6} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{6b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(216\sqrt{6} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{7/2} d^3 \right) - \left(\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{6bc}{d}\right] \left(36\sqrt{6} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} (c+dx)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{6b(c+dx)}{d}\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{5}{2} \left(-6\sqrt{6} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{6b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{3}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{6} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{6b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left(216\sqrt{6} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{7/2} d^3 \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 201: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c+dx)^{5/2} \operatorname{Cos}[a+bx]^3 \operatorname{Sin}[a+bx]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 407 leaves, 18 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{45 d^2 \sqrt{c+d x} \operatorname{Cos}[2 a+2 b x]}{1024 b^3} - \frac{3(c+d x)^{5/2} \operatorname{Cos}[2 a+2 b x]}{64 b} - \frac{5 d^2 \sqrt{c+d x} \operatorname{Cos}[6 a+6 b x]}{9216 b^3} + \\
& \frac{(c+d x)^{5/2} \operatorname{Cos}[6 a+6 b x]}{192 b} + \frac{5 d^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{3}} \operatorname{Cos}\left[6 a-\frac{6 b c}{d}\right] \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{b} \sqrt{\frac{3}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+d x}}{\sqrt{d}}\right]}{18432 b^{7/2}} - \\
& \frac{45 d^{5/2} \sqrt{\pi} \operatorname{Cos}\left[2 a-\frac{2 b c}{d}\right] \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d x}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{\pi}}\right]}{2048 b^{7/2}} - \\
& \frac{5 d^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{3}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{b} \sqrt{\frac{3}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+d x}}{\sqrt{d}}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[6 a-\frac{6 b c}{d}\right]}{18432 b^{7/2}} + \\
& \frac{45 d^{5/2} \sqrt{\pi} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d x}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{\pi}}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[2 a-\frac{2 b c}{d}\right]}{2048 b^{7/2}} + \\
& \frac{15 d(c+d x)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[2 a+2 b x]}{256 b^2} - \frac{5 d(c+d x)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[6 a+6 b x]}{2304 b^2}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 6763 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{8} \left(\frac{3}{4} c^2 \operatorname{Sin}[2 a] \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{b c}{d}\right] \left(-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+d x} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{2 b(c+d x)}{d}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+d x}}{\sqrt{\pi}}\right] \right) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{b c}{d}\right] + \frac{1}{2 \sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d} \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{2 b c}{d}\right] \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+d x}}{\sqrt{\pi}}\right] + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+d x} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{2 b(c+d x)}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \frac{3}{4} c^2 (\operatorname{Cos}[a] - \operatorname{Sin}[a]) (\operatorname{Cos}[a] + \operatorname{Sin}[a]) \\
& \left(\frac{1}{2 \sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d} \left(-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+d x} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{2 b(c+d x)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+d x}}{\sqrt{\pi}}\right] \right) \right. \\
& \left. \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{b c}{d}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{b c}{d}\right] \right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{b c}{d}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{b c}{d}\right] \right) - \frac{1}{2 \sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left. \left. \sin\left[\frac{2bc}{d}\right] \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{\pi}}\right] + \sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx} \sin\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \right. \\
 & \frac{3}{2}cd \sin[2a] \left(-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}\left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2}d^2} c \cos\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] \left(-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx} \cos\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{\pi}}\right] \right) \sin\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] - \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}\left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2}d^2} \right) \right) \\
 & c \cos\left[\frac{2bc}{d}\right] \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{\pi}}\right] + \sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx} \sin\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{4\sqrt{2}\left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2}d^2} \cos\left[\frac{2bc}{d}\right] \\
 & \left(-\frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx} \cos\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{\pi}}\right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. 2\sqrt{2}\left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{3/2} \sin\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) + \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}\left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2}d^2} \\
 & \cos\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] \sin\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] \left(-2\sqrt{2}\left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{3/2} \cos\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{\pi}}\right] + \sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx} \sin\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{3}{2} c d (\cos[a] - \sin[a]) (\cos[a] + \sin[a]) \left(-\frac{1}{2\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d^2} \right. \\
 & c \left(-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \cos\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{\pi}}\right] \right) \\
 & \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] \right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] \right) + \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d^2} \right. \\
 & c \sin\left[\frac{2bc}{d}\right] \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{\pi}}\right] + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \sin\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{4\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} d^2} \sin\left[\frac{2bc}{d}\right] \\
 & \left(-\frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \cos\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{\pi}}\right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. 2\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \sin\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) + \frac{1}{4\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} d^2} \left(\cos\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] \right) \\
 & \left(\cos\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] \right) \left(-2\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \cos\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{\pi}}\right] + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \sin\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{3}{4} d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[2a] \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d^3} c^2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] \left(-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{\pi}}\right] \right) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] + \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d^3} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. c^2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{2bc}{d}\right] \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{\pi}}\right] + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} d^3} c \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{2bc}{d}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-\frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{\pi}}\right] \right) + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} d^3} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. c \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] \left(-2\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{\pi}}\right] + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{4\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{7/2} d^3} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] \left(-4\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} (c+dx)^{5/2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left(\frac{5}{2} \left(-\frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \cos\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{\pi}}\right] \right) + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. 2\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \sin\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) + \right. \\
 & \frac{1}{8\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{7/2} d^3} \cos\left[\frac{2bc}{d}\right] \left(4\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} (c+dx)^{5/2} \sin\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{5}{2} \left(-2\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \cos\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{\pi}}\right] + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \sin\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{3}{4} d^2 (\cos[a] - \sin[a]) (\cos[a] + \sin[a]) \left(\frac{1}{2\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d^3} \right. \\
 & \left. c^2 \left(-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \cos\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{\pi}}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] \right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] \right) - \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d^3} \right. \\
 & \left. c^2 \sin\left[\frac{2bc}{d}\right] \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{\pi}}\right] + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \sin\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} d^3} c \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{2bc}{d}\right] \\
 & \left(-\frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{\pi}}\right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. 2\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) - \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} d^3} c \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] \right) \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] \right) \left(-2\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{\pi}}\right] + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{8\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{7/2} d^3} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] \right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{bc}{d}\right] \right) \\
 & \left(-4\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2} (c+dx)^{5/2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{5}{2} \left(-\frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{\pi}}\right] \right) + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 2\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{8\sqrt{2}\left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{7/2}d^3} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{2bc}{d}\right] \left(4\sqrt{2}\left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2}(c+dx)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{5}{2} \left(-2\sqrt{2}\left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{\pi}}\right] + \sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{2b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{4}c^2 \operatorname{Sin}[6a] \left(\frac{1}{6\sqrt{6}\left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2}d} \left(-\sqrt{6}\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{6b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{\frac{3}{\pi}}\sqrt{c+dx}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{6bc}{d}\right] + \frac{1}{6\sqrt{6}\left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2}d} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{6bc}{d}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{\frac{3}{\pi}}\sqrt{c+dx}\right] + \sqrt{6}\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{6b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{4}c^2 \operatorname{Cos}[6a] \left(\frac{1}{6\sqrt{6}\left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2}d} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{6bc}{d}\right] \left(-\sqrt{6}\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{6b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{\frac{3}{\pi}}\sqrt{c+dx}\right] \right) - \frac{1}{6\sqrt{6}\left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2}d} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{6bc}{d}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{\frac{3}{\pi}}\sqrt{c+dx}\right] + \sqrt{6}\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{6b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{2}cd \operatorname{Cos}[6a] \left(-\frac{1}{6\sqrt{6}\left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2}d^2} c \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{6bc}{d}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-\sqrt{6}\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{6b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{\frac{3}{\pi}}\sqrt{c+dx}\right] \right) + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{6\sqrt{6} \left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2} d^2} c \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{6bc}{d}\right] \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{\frac{3}{\pi}}\sqrt{c+dx}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{6}\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{6b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) - \left(\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{6bc}{d}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-\frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{6}\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{6b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{\frac{3}{\pi}}\sqrt{c+dx}\right] \right) + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 6\sqrt{6}\left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{6b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) / \left(36\sqrt{6}\left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2}d^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{6bc}{d}\right] \left(-6\sqrt{6}\left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{6b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{\frac{3}{\pi}}\sqrt{c+dx}\right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{c+dx} \right) + \sqrt{6}\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{6b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) / \left(36\sqrt{6}\left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2}d^2 \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{2} cd \operatorname{Sin}[6a] \left(-\frac{1}{6\sqrt{6}\left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2}d^2} c \left(-\sqrt{6}\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{6b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{\frac{3}{\pi}}\sqrt{c+dx}\right] \right) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{6bc}{d}\right] - \frac{1}{6\sqrt{6}\left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2}d^2} c \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{6bc}{d}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{\frac{3}{\pi}}\sqrt{c+dx}\right] + \sqrt{6}\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{6b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{6bc}{d}\right] \left(-\frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{6}\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{6b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. 2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{\frac{3}{\pi}}\sqrt{c+dx} \right] \right) + 6\sqrt{6}\left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{6b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(36\sqrt{6}\left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{5/2}d^2 \right) + \left(\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{6bc}{d}\right] \left(-6\sqrt{6}\left(\frac{b}{d}\right)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{6b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \frac{3}{2} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[2\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{\frac{3}{\pi}}\sqrt{c+dx}\right] + \sqrt{6}\sqrt{\frac{b}{d}}\sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{6b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(36 \sqrt{6} \left(\frac{b}{d} \right)^{5/2} d^2 \right) - \frac{1}{4} d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[6a] \left(\frac{1}{6 \sqrt{6} \left(\frac{b}{d} \right)^{3/2} d^3} \right. \\
& c^2 \left(-\sqrt{6} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{6b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[2 \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{3}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] \right) \\
& \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{6bc}{d}\right] + \frac{1}{6 \sqrt{6} \left(\frac{b}{d} \right)^{3/2} d^3} c^2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{6bc}{d}\right] \\
& \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[2 \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{3}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] + \sqrt{6} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{6b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) - \\
& \left(c \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{6bc}{d}\right] \left(-\frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{6} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{6b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. 2 \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{3}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] \right) + 6 \sqrt{6} \left(\frac{b}{d} \right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{6b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left(18 \sqrt{6} \left(\frac{b}{d} \right)^{5/2} d^3 \right) - \left(c \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{6bc}{d}\right] \left(-6 \sqrt{6} \left(\frac{b}{d} \right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{6b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \frac{3}{2} \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS}\left[2 \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{3}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] + \sqrt{6} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{6b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \\
& \left(18 \sqrt{6} \left(\frac{b}{d} \right)^{5/2} d^3 \right) + \left(\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{6bc}{d}\right] \left(-36 \sqrt{6} \left(\frac{b}{d} \right)^{5/2} (c+dx)^{5/2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{6b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \frac{5}{2} \left(-\frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{6} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{6b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelC}\left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. 2 \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{3}{\pi}} \sqrt{c+dx}\right] \right) + 6 \sqrt{6} \left(\frac{b}{d} \right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{6b(c+dx)}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \\
& \left(216 \sqrt{6} \left(\frac{b}{d} \right)^{7/2} d^3 \right) + \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{6bc}{d}\right] \left(36 \sqrt{6} \left(\frac{b}{d} \right)^{5/2} (c+dx)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{6b(c+dx)}{d}\right] - \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \frac{5}{2} \left(-6 \sqrt{6} \left(\frac{b}{d} \right)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{3/2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{6b(c+dx)}{d}\right] + \frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \right. \right. \right. \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{5}{2} \left(-6 \sqrt{6} \left(\frac{b}{d} \right)^{3/2} (c + d x)^{3/2} \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{6 b (c + d x)}{d} \right] + \right. \\ \left. \frac{3}{2} \left(-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \operatorname{FresnelS} \left[2 \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{\frac{3}{\pi}} \sqrt{c + d x} \right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{6} \sqrt{\frac{b}{d}} \sqrt{c + d x} \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{6 b (c + d x)}{d} \right] \right) \right) / \left(216 \sqrt{6} \left(\frac{b}{d} \right)^{7/2} d^3 \right)$$

Problem 209: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c + d x)^4 \operatorname{Tan} [a + b x] dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 158 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{i (c + d x)^5}{5 d} - \frac{(c + d x)^4 \operatorname{Log} [1 + e^{2 i (a + b x)}]}{b} + \\ \frac{2 i d (c + d x)^3 \operatorname{PolyLog} [2, -e^{2 i (a + b x)}]}{b^2} - \frac{3 d^2 (c + d x)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog} [3, -e^{2 i (a + b x)}]}{b^3} - \\ \frac{3 i d^3 (c + d x) \operatorname{PolyLog} [4, -e^{2 i (a + b x)}]}{b^4} + \frac{3 d^4 \operatorname{PolyLog} [5, -e^{2 i (a + b x)}]}{2 b^5}$$

Result (type 4, 722 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{2b^3} c^2 d^2 e^{-ia} \left(2i b^2 x^2 \left(2b e^{2ia} x + 3i \left(1 + e^{2ia} \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + e^{2i(a+bx)} \right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 6i b \left(1 + e^{2ia} \right) x \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, -e^{2i(a+bx)} \right] - 3 \left(1 + e^{2ia} \right) \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[3, -e^{2i(a+bx)} \right] \right) \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec} [a] - i c d^3 e^{ia} \left(-x^4 + \left(1 + e^{-2ia} \right) x^4 - \frac{1}{2b^4} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. e^{-2ia} \left(1 + e^{2ia} \right) \left(2b^4 x^4 + 4i b^3 x^3 \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + e^{2i(a+bx)} \right] + 6b^2 x^2 \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, -e^{2i(a+bx)} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 6i b x \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[3, -e^{2i(a+bx)} \right] - 3 \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[4, -e^{2i(a+bx)} \right] \right) \right) \operatorname{Sec} [a] - \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{5} i d^4 e^{ia} \left(-x^5 + \left(1 + e^{-2ia} \right) x^5 - \frac{1}{4b^5} e^{-2ia} \left(1 + e^{2ia} \right) \left(4b^5 x^5 + 10i b^4 x^4 \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + e^{2i(a+bx)} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 20b^3 x^3 \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, -e^{2i(a+bx)} \right] + 30i b^2 x^2 \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[3, -e^{2i(a+bx)} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 30b x \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[4, -e^{2i(a+bx)} \right] - 15i \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[5, -e^{2i(a+bx)} \right] \right) \right) \operatorname{Sec} [a] - \\
 & \quad \left(c^4 \operatorname{Sec} [a] \left(\operatorname{Cos} [a] \operatorname{Log} \left[\operatorname{Cos} [a] \operatorname{Cos} [bx] - \operatorname{Sin} [a] \operatorname{Sin} [bx] \right] + bx \operatorname{Sin} [a] \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(b \left(\operatorname{Cos} [a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin} [a]^2 \right) \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(2c^3 d \operatorname{Csc} [a] \left(b^2 e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [a]]} x^2 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [a]^2}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Cot} [a] \left(i b x \left(-\pi - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [a]] \right) - \pi \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + e^{-2ibx} \right] - 2 \left(bx - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [a]] \right) \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - e^{2i(bx - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [a]])} \right] + \pi \operatorname{Log} [\operatorname{Cos} [bx]] - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [a]] \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Log} [\operatorname{Sin} [bx - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [a]]]] + i \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, e^{2i(bx - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [a]])} \right] \right) \right) \operatorname{Sec} [a] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(b^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Csc} [a]^2 \left(\operatorname{Cos} [a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin} [a]^2 \right)} \right) + \frac{1}{5} x \left(5c^4 + 10c^3 dx + 10c^2 d^2 x^2 + 5c d^3 x^3 + d^4 x^4 \right) \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Tan} [a]
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 210: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c+dx)^3 \operatorname{Tan} [a+bx] dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 132 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{i(c+dx)^4}{4d} - \frac{(c+dx)^3 \operatorname{Log} [1 + e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{b} + \frac{3id(c+dx)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog} [2, -e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{2b^2} - \\
 \frac{3d^2(c+dx) \operatorname{PolyLog} [3, -e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{2b^3} - \frac{3id^3 \operatorname{PolyLog} [4, -e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{4b^4}$$

Result (type 4, 533 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4 b^3} c d^2 e^{-i a} \left(2 i b^2 x^2 \left(2 b e^{2 i a} x + 3 i \left(1 + e^{2 i a} \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{2 i (a+b x)} \right] \right) + \right. \\ \left. 6 i b \left(1 + e^{2 i a} \right) x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2 i (a+b x)} \right] - 3 \left(1 + e^{2 i a} \right) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{2 i (a+b x)} \right] \right) \operatorname{Sec}[a] - \\ \frac{1}{4} i d^3 e^{i a} \left(-x^4 + \left(1 + e^{-2 i a} \right) x^4 - \frac{1}{2 b^4} e^{-2 i a} \left(1 + e^{2 i a} \right) \left(2 b^4 x^4 + 4 i b^3 x^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{2 i (a+b x)} \right] + 6 b^2 \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. x^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2 i (a+b x)} \right] + 6 i b x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{2 i (a+b x)} \right] - 3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, -e^{2 i (a+b x)} \right] \right) \right) \\ \operatorname{Sec}[a] - \left(c^3 \operatorname{Sec}[a] \left(\operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Cos}[b x] - \operatorname{Sin}[a] \operatorname{Sin}[b x] \right] + b x \operatorname{Sin}[a] \right) \right) / \\ \left(b \left(\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2 \right) \right) - \\ \left(3 c^2 d \operatorname{Csc}[a] \left(b^2 e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]} x^2 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[a]^2}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{Cot}[a] \left(i b x \left(-\pi - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]] \right) - \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{-2 i b x} \right] - 2 \left(b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]] \right) \right) \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{2 i (b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]])} \right] + \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}[b x] \right] - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]] \right) \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sin}[b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]] \right] + i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2 i (b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]])} \right] \right) \right) \operatorname{Sec}[a] \right) / \\ \left(2 b^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Csc}[a]^2 \left(\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2 \right)} \right) + \frac{1}{4} x \left(4 c^3 + 6 c^2 d x + 4 c d^2 x^2 + d^3 x^3 \right) \\ \operatorname{Tan}[a]$$

Problem 211: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c + d x)^2 \operatorname{Tan}[a + b x] dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 96 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{i (c + d x)^3}{3 d} - \frac{(c + d x)^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{2 i (a+b x)} \right]}{b} + \\ \frac{i d (c + d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2 i (a+b x)} \right]}{b^2} - \frac{d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{2 i (a+b x)} \right]}{2 b^3}$$

Result (type 4, 363 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{12 b^3} d^2 e^{-i a} \left(2 i b^2 x^2 \left(2 b e^{2 i a} x + 3 i \left(1 + e^{2 i a} \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + e^{2 i (a+b x)} \right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 6 i b \left(1 + e^{2 i a} \right) x \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, -e^{2 i (a+b x)} \right] - 3 \left(1 + e^{2 i a} \right) \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[3, -e^{2 i (a+b x)} \right] \right) \operatorname{Sec} [a] - \\
 & \quad \left(c^2 \operatorname{Sec} [a] \left(\operatorname{Cos} [a] \operatorname{Log} \left[\operatorname{Cos} [a] \operatorname{Cos} [b x] - \operatorname{Sin} [a] \operatorname{Sin} [b x] \right] + b x \operatorname{Sin} [a] \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(b \left(\operatorname{Cos} [a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin} [a]^2 \right) \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(c d \operatorname{Csc} [a] \left(b^2 e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [a]]} x^2 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [a]^2}} \operatorname{Cot} [a] \left(i b x \left(-\pi - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [a]] \right) - \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \pi \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + e^{-2 i b x} \right] - 2 \left(b x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [a]] \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - e^{2 i (b x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [a]])} \right] \right) + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \pi \operatorname{Log} \left[\operatorname{Cos} [b x] \right] - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [a]] \operatorname{Log} \left[\operatorname{Sin} [b x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [a]]] \right] \right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. i \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, e^{2 i (b x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [a]])} \right] \right) \right) \operatorname{Sec} [a] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(b^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Csc} [a]^2 \left(\operatorname{Cos} [a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin} [a]^2 \right)} \right) + \frac{1}{3} x \left(3 c^2 + 3 c d x + d^2 x^2 \right) \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Tan} [a]
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 212: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c + d x) \operatorname{Tan} [a + b x] dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 66 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{i (c + d x)^2}{2 d} - \frac{(c + d x) \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + e^{2 i (a+b x)} \right]}{b} + \frac{i d \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, -e^{2 i (a+b x)} \right]}{2 b^2}$$

Result (type 4, 190 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{c \operatorname{Log} [\operatorname{Cos} [a + b x]]}{b} - \\
 & \quad \left(d \operatorname{Csc} [a] \left(b^2 e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [a]]} x^2 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [a]^2}} \operatorname{Cot} [a] \left(i b x \left(-\pi - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [a]] \right) - \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \pi \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + e^{-2 i b x} \right] - 2 \left(b x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [a]] \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - e^{2 i (b x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [a]])} \right] \right) + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \pi \operatorname{Log} \left[\operatorname{Cos} [b x] \right] - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [a]] \operatorname{Log} \left[\operatorname{Sin} [b x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [a]]] \right] \right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. i \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, e^{2 i (b x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [a]])} \right] \right) \right) \operatorname{Sec} [a] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(2 b^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Csc} [a]^2 \left(\operatorname{Cos} [a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin} [a]^2 \right)} \right) + \frac{1}{2} d x^2 \operatorname{Tan} [\\
 & \quad a]
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 216: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c + d x)^3 \operatorname{Sin} [a + b x] \operatorname{Tan} [a + b x] dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 275 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{2 i (c+d x)^3 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b} + \frac{6 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[a+b x]}{b^4} - \\
& \frac{3 d (c+d x)^2 \operatorname{Cos}[a+b x]}{b^2} + \frac{3 i d (c+d x)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^2} - \\
& \frac{3 i d (c+d x)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^2} - \frac{6 d^2 (c+d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -i e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^3} + \\
& \frac{6 d^2 (c+d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, i e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^3} - \frac{6 i d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, -i e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^4} + \\
& \frac{6 i d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, i e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^4} + \frac{6 d^2 (c+d x) \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x]}{b^3} - \frac{(c+d x)^3 \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x]}{b}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 557 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{1}{b^4} \left(2 i b^3 c^3 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + 3 b^2 c^2 d \operatorname{Cos}[a+b x] - 6 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[a+b x] + 6 b^2 c d^2 x \operatorname{Cos}[a+b x] + \right. \\
& 3 b^2 d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Cos}[a+b x] - 3 b^3 c^2 d x \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - 3 b^3 c d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - \\
& b^3 d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + 3 b^3 c^2 d x \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + 3 b^3 c d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + \\
& b^3 d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - 3 i b^2 d (c+d x)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + \\
& 3 i b^2 d (c+d x)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + 6 b c d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -i e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + \\
& 6 b d^3 x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -i e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - 6 b c d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, i e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - \\
& 6 b d^3 x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, i e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + 6 i d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, -i e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - \\
& 6 i d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, i e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + b^3 c^3 \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x] - 6 b c d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x] + \\
& \left. 3 b^3 c^2 d x \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x] - 6 b d^3 x \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x] + 3 b^3 c d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x] + b^3 d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 218: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c+d x) \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x] \operatorname{Tan}[a+b x] dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 103 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{2 i (c+d x) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b} - \frac{d \operatorname{Cos}[a+b x]}{b^2} + \\
& \frac{i d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^2} - \frac{i d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^2} - \frac{(c+d x) \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x]}{b}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 258 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{c \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+b x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+b x)\right]\right]}{b} + \frac{c \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+b x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+b x)\right]\right]}{b} + \\
& \frac{1}{b^2} d \left(\left(-a + \frac{\pi}{2} - b x \right) \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i\left(-a + \frac{\pi}{2} - b x\right)}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i\left(-a + \frac{\pi}{2} - b x\right)}\right] \right) - \left(-a + \frac{\pi}{2} \right) \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-a + \frac{\pi}{2} - b x\right)\right]\right] + i \left(\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i\left(-a + \frac{\pi}{2} - b x\right)}\right] - \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i\left(-a + \frac{\pi}{2} - b x\right)}\right] \right) \right) - \\
& \frac{d \operatorname{Cos}[b x] (\operatorname{Cos}[a] + b x \operatorname{Sin}[a])}{b^2} - \frac{d (b x \operatorname{Cos}[a] - \operatorname{Sin}[a]) \operatorname{Sin}[b x]}{b^2} - \frac{c \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x]}{b}
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 222: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c + dx)^3 \sin[ax + bx]^2 \tan[ax + bx] dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 251 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{3d^3x}{8b^3} + \frac{(c+dx)^3}{4b} + \frac{i(c+dx)^4}{4d} - \frac{(c+dx)^3 \operatorname{Log}[1+e^{2i(ax+bx)}]}{b} + \\ & \frac{3id(c+dx)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{2i(ax+bx)}]}{2b^2} - \frac{3d^2(c+dx) \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, -e^{2i(ax+bx)}]}{2b^3} - \\ & \frac{3id^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}[4, -e^{2i(ax+bx)}]}{4b^4} + \frac{3d^3 \cos[ax+bx] \sin[ax+bx]}{8b^4} - \\ & \frac{3d(c+dx)^2 \cos[ax+bx] \sin[ax+bx]}{4b^2} + \frac{3d^2(c+dx) \sin[ax+bx]^2}{4b^3} - \frac{(c+dx)^3 \sin[ax+bx]^2}{2b} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1734 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{4 b^3} c d^2 e^{-i a} \left(2 i b^2 x^2 \left(2 b e^{2 i a} x + 3 i \left(1 + e^{2 i a} \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + e^{2 i (a+b x)} \right] \right) + \right. \\
& \quad \left. 6 i b \left(1 + e^{2 i a} \right) x \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, -e^{2 i (a+b x)} \right] - 3 \left(1 + e^{2 i a} \right) \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[3, -e^{2 i (a+b x)} \right] \right) \operatorname{Sec} [a] - \\
& \quad \frac{1}{4} i d^3 e^{i a} \left(-x^4 + \left(1 + e^{-2 i a} \right) x^4 - \frac{1}{2 b^4} e^{-2 i a} \left(1 + e^{2 i a} \right) \left(2 b^4 x^4 + 4 i b^3 x^3 \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + e^{2 i (a+b x)} \right] + 6 b^2 \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. x^2 \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, -e^{2 i (a+b x)} \right] + 6 i b x \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[3, -e^{2 i (a+b x)} \right] - 3 \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[4, -e^{2 i (a+b x)} \right] \right) \right) \\
& \quad \operatorname{Sec} [a] - \left(c^3 \operatorname{Sec} [a] \left(\operatorname{Cos} [a] \operatorname{Log} \left[\operatorname{Cos} [a] \operatorname{Cos} [b x] - \operatorname{Sin} [a] \operatorname{Sin} [b x] \right] + b x \operatorname{Sin} [a] \right) \right) / \\
& \quad \left(b \left(\operatorname{Cos} [a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin} [a]^2 \right) \right) - \\
& \quad \left(3 c^2 d \operatorname{Csc} [a] \left(b^2 e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [a]]} x^2 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [a]^2}} \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Cot} [a] \left(i b x \left(-\pi - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [a]] \right) - \pi \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + e^{-2 i b x} \right] - 2 \left(b x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [a]] \right) \right) \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - e^{2 i (b x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [a]])} \right] + \pi \operatorname{Log} [\operatorname{Cos} [b x]] - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [a]] \right) \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Log} [\operatorname{Sin} [b x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [a]]]] + i \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, e^{2 i (b x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [a]])} \right] \right) \right) \operatorname{Sec} [a] \right) / \\
& \quad \left(2 b^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Csc} [a]^2 \left(\operatorname{Cos} [a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin} [a]^2 \right)} \right) + \operatorname{Sec} [a] \left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos} [2 a + 2 b x]}{64 b^4} - \frac{i \operatorname{Sin} [2 a + 2 b x]}{64 b^4} \right) \\
& \quad \left(8 b^3 c^3 \operatorname{Cos} [a] - 12 i b^2 c^2 d \operatorname{Cos} [a] - 12 b c d^2 \operatorname{Cos} [a] + 6 i d^3 \operatorname{Cos} [a] + 24 b^3 c^2 d x \operatorname{Cos} [a] - \right. \\
& \quad 24 i b^2 c d^2 x \operatorname{Cos} [a] - 12 b d^3 x \operatorname{Cos} [a] + 24 b^3 c d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Cos} [a] - 12 i b^2 d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Cos} [a] + \\
& \quad 8 b^3 d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Cos} [a] + 32 i b^4 c^3 x \operatorname{Cos} [a + 2 b x] + 48 i b^4 c^2 d x^2 \operatorname{Cos} [a + 2 b x] + \\
& \quad 32 i b^4 c d^2 x^3 \operatorname{Cos} [a + 2 b x] + 8 i b^4 d^3 x^4 \operatorname{Cos} [a + 2 b x] - 32 i b^4 c^3 x \operatorname{Cos} [3 a + 2 b x] - \\
& \quad 48 i b^4 c^2 d x^2 \operatorname{Cos} [3 a + 2 b x] - 32 i b^4 c d^2 x^3 \operatorname{Cos} [3 a + 2 b x] - 8 i b^4 d^3 x^4 \operatorname{Cos} [3 a + 2 b x] + \\
& \quad 4 b^3 c^3 \operatorname{Cos} [3 a + 4 b x] + 6 i b^2 c^2 d \operatorname{Cos} [3 a + 4 b x] - 6 b c d^2 \operatorname{Cos} [3 a + 4 b x] - \\
& \quad 3 i d^3 \operatorname{Cos} [3 a + 4 b x] + 12 b^3 c^2 d x \operatorname{Cos} [3 a + 4 b x] + 12 i b^2 c d^2 x \operatorname{Cos} [3 a + 4 b x] - \\
& \quad 6 b d^3 x \operatorname{Cos} [3 a + 4 b x] + 12 b^3 c d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Cos} [3 a + 4 b x] + 6 i b^2 d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Cos} [3 a + 4 b x] + \\
& \quad 4 b^3 d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Cos} [3 a + 4 b x] + 4 b^3 c^3 \operatorname{Cos} [5 a + 4 b x] + 6 i b^2 c^2 d \operatorname{Cos} [5 a + 4 b x] - \\
& \quad 6 b c d^2 \operatorname{Cos} [5 a + 4 b x] - 3 i d^3 \operatorname{Cos} [5 a + 4 b x] + 12 b^3 c^2 d x \operatorname{Cos} [5 a + 4 b x] + \\
& \quad 12 i b^2 c d^2 x \operatorname{Cos} [5 a + 4 b x] - 6 b d^3 x \operatorname{Cos} [5 a + 4 b x] + 12 b^3 c d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Cos} [5 a + 4 b x] + \\
& \quad 6 i b^2 d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Cos} [5 a + 4 b x] + 4 b^3 d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Cos} [5 a + 4 b x] - 32 b^4 c^3 x \operatorname{Sin} [a + 2 b x] - \\
& \quad 48 b^4 c^2 d x^2 \operatorname{Sin} [a + 2 b x] - 32 b^4 c d^2 x^3 \operatorname{Sin} [a + 2 b x] - 8 b^4 d^3 x^4 \operatorname{Sin} [a + 2 b x] + \\
& \quad 32 b^4 c^3 x \operatorname{Sin} [3 a + 2 b x] + 48 b^4 c^2 d x^2 \operatorname{Sin} [3 a + 2 b x] + 32 b^4 c d^2 x^3 \operatorname{Sin} [3 a + 2 b x] + \\
& \quad 8 b^4 d^3 x^4 \operatorname{Sin} [3 a + 2 b x] + 4 i b^3 c^3 \operatorname{Sin} [3 a + 4 b x] - 6 b^2 c^2 d \operatorname{Sin} [3 a + 4 b x] - \\
& \quad 6 i b c d^2 \operatorname{Sin} [3 a + 4 b x] + 3 d^3 \operatorname{Sin} [3 a + 4 b x] + 12 i b^3 c^2 d x \operatorname{Sin} [3 a + 4 b x] - \\
& \quad 12 b^2 c d^2 x \operatorname{Sin} [3 a + 4 b x] - 6 i b d^3 x \operatorname{Sin} [3 a + 4 b x] + 12 i b^3 c d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Sin} [3 a + 4 b x] - \\
& \quad 6 b^2 d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Sin} [3 a + 4 b x] + 4 i b^3 d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Sin} [3 a + 4 b x] + 4 i b^3 c^3 \operatorname{Sin} [5 a + 4 b x] - \\
& \quad 6 b^2 c^2 d \operatorname{Sin} [5 a + 4 b x] - 6 i b c d^2 \operatorname{Sin} [5 a + 4 b x] + 3 d^3 \operatorname{Sin} [5 a + 4 b x] + \\
& \quad 12 i b^3 c^2 d x \operatorname{Sin} [5 a + 4 b x] - 12 b^2 c d^2 x \operatorname{Sin} [5 a + 4 b x] - 6 i b d^3 x \operatorname{Sin} [5 a + 4 b x] + \\
& \quad \left. 12 i b^3 c d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Sin} [5 a + 4 b x] - 6 b^2 d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Sin} [5 a + 4 b x] + 4 i b^3 d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Sin} [5 a + 4 b x] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 223: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c + d x)^2 \operatorname{Sin} [a + b x]^2 \operatorname{Tan} [a + b x] dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 184 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{c d x}{2 b} + \frac{d^2 x^2}{4 b} + \frac{i (c+d x)^3}{3 d} - \frac{(c+d x)^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right]}{b} +$$

$$\frac{i d (c+d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^2} - \frac{d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,-e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right]}{2 b^3} -$$

$$\frac{d (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[a+b x] \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x]}{2 b^2} + \frac{d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x]^2}{4 b^3} - \frac{(c+d x)^2 \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x]^2}{2 b}$$

Result (type 4, 525 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{12 b^3} d^2 e^{-i a} \left(2 i b^2 x^2 \left(2 b e^{2 i a} x + 3 i \left(1 + e^{2 i a} \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right] \right) + \right.$$

$$6 i b \left(1 + e^{2 i a} \right) x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right] - 3 \left(1 + e^{2 i a} \right) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,-e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right] \right) \operatorname{Sec}[a] -$$

$$\left(c^2 \operatorname{Sec}[a] \left(\operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Cos}[b x] - \operatorname{Sin}[a] \operatorname{Sin}[b x]\right] + b x \operatorname{Sin}[a] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(b \left(\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2 \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(c d \operatorname{Csc}[a] \left(b^2 e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]} x^2 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Cot}[a]^2}} \operatorname{Cot}[a] \left(i b x \left(-\pi - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]] \right) - \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{-2 i b x}\right] - 2 \left(b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]] \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{2 i(b x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a])}\right] \right) + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}[b x]\right] - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]] \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sin}[b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]\right] \right] \right) \right) +$$

$$i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2 i(b x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a])}\right] \right) \operatorname{Sec}[a] \right) / \left(b^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Csc}[a]^2 \left(\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2 \right)} \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{8 b^3} \operatorname{Cos}[2 b x] \left(2 b^2 c^2 \operatorname{Cos}[2 a] - d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[2 a] + 4 b^2 c d x \operatorname{Cos}[2 a] + 2 b^2 d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Cos}[2 a] - \right.$$

$$2 b c d \operatorname{Sin}[2 a] - 2 b d^2 x \operatorname{Sin}[2 a] \left. \right) - \frac{1}{8 b^3}$$

$$\left(2 b c d \operatorname{Cos}[2 a] + 2 b d^2 x \operatorname{Cos}[2 a] + 2 b^2 c^2 \operatorname{Sin}[2 a] - d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[2 a] + 4 b^2 c d x \operatorname{Sin}[2 a] + \right.$$

$$\left. 2 b^2 d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[2 a] \right) \operatorname{Sin}[2 b x] + \frac{1}{3} x \left(3 c^2 + 3 c d x + d^2 x^2 \right) \operatorname{Tan}[a]$$

Problem 228: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c+d x)^4 \operatorname{Csc}[a+b x] \operatorname{Sec}[a+b x] d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 247 leaves, 12 steps):

$$- \frac{2 (c+d x)^4 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right]}{b} + \frac{2 i d (c+d x)^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^2} -$$

$$\frac{2 i d (c+d x)^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^2} - \frac{3 d^2 (c+d x)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,-e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^3} +$$

$$\frac{3 d^2 (c+d x)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^3} - \frac{3 i d^3 (c+d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4,-e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^4} +$$

$$\frac{3 i d^3 (c+d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^4} + \frac{3 d^4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[5,-e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right]}{2 b^5} - \frac{3 d^4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[5, e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right]}{2 b^5}$$

Result (type 4, 578 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{2 b^5} \left(-4 b^4 c^4 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right] + 8 b^4 c^3 d x \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right] + \right. \\ & 12 b^4 c^2 d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right] + 8 b^4 c d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right] + 2 b^4 d^4 x^4 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right] - \\ & 8 b^4 c^3 d x \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right] - 12 b^4 c^2 d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right] - 8 b^4 c d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right] - \\ & 2 b^4 d^4 x^4 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right] + 4 i b^3 d (c+d x)^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right] - \\ & 4 i b^3 d (c+d x)^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right] - 6 b^2 c^2 d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right] - \\ & 12 b^2 c d^3 x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right] - 6 b^2 d^4 x^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right] + \\ & 6 b^2 c^2 d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right] + 12 b^2 c d^3 x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right] + \\ & 6 b^2 d^4 x^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right] - 6 i b c d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, -e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right] - \\ & 6 i b d^4 x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, -e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right] + 6 i b c d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right] + \\ & \left. 6 i b d^4 x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right] + 3 d^4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[5, -e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right] - 3 d^4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[5, e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right] \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 235: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c+d x)^3 \operatorname{Csc}[a+b x]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[a+b x] dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 350 leaves, 23 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{2 i (c+d x)^3 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b} - \frac{6 d (c+d x)^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^2} - \\ & \frac{(c+d x)^3 \operatorname{Csc}[a+b x]}{b} + \frac{6 i d^2 (c+d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^3} + \\ & \frac{3 i d (c+d x)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^2} - \frac{3 i d (c+d x)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^2} - \\ & \frac{6 i d^2 (c+d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^3} - \frac{6 d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^4} - \\ & \frac{6 d^2 (c+d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -i e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^3} + \frac{6 d^2 (c+d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, i e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^3} + \\ & \frac{6 d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^4} - \frac{6 i d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, -i e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^4} + \frac{6 i d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, i e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^4} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 760 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{b^4} \left(2 \, i \, b^3 \, c^3 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + 6 \, b^2 \, c^2 \, d \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + b^3 \, c^3 \operatorname{Csc}[a+bx] + \right. \\
 & 3 \, b^3 \, c^2 \, d \, x \operatorname{Csc}[a+bx] + 3 \, b^3 \, c \, d^2 \, x^2 \operatorname{Csc}[a+bx] + b^3 \, d^3 \, x^3 \operatorname{Csc}[a+bx] - \\
 & 6 \, b^2 \, c \, d^2 \, x \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - 3 \, b^2 \, d^3 \, x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - 3 \, b^3 \, c^2 \, d \, x \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i \, e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - \\
 & 3 \, b^3 \, c \, d^2 \, x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i \, e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - b^3 \, d^3 \, x^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i \, e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + 3 \, b^3 \, c^2 \, d \, x \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i \, e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + \\
 & 3 \, b^3 \, c \, d^2 \, x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i \, e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + b^3 \, d^3 \, x^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i \, e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + 6 \, b^2 \, c \, d^2 \, x \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + \\
 & 3 \, b^2 \, d^3 \, x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - 6 \, i \, b \, d^2 \, (c+dx) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - \\
 & 3 \, i \, b^2 \, d \, (c+dx)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i \, e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + 3 \, i \, b^2 \, c^2 \, d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i \, e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + \\
 & 6 \, i \, b^2 \, c \, d^2 \, x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i \, e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + 3 \, i \, b^2 \, d^3 \, x^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i \, e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + \\
 & 6 \, i \, b \, c \, d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + 6 \, i \, b \, d^3 \, x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + 6 \, d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + \\
 & 6 \, b \, c \, d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -i \, e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + 6 \, b \, d^3 \, x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -i \, e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - \\
 & 6 \, b \, c \, d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, i \, e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - 6 \, b \, d^3 \, x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, i \, e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - \\
 & \left. 6 \, d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + 6 \, i \, d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, -i \, e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - 6 \, i \, d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, i \, e^{i(a+bx)}\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 236: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c+dx)^2 \operatorname{Csc}[a+bx]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[a+bx] \, dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 226 leaves, 19 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{2 \, i \, (c+dx)^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b} - \frac{4 \, d \, (c+dx) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^2} - \\
 & \frac{(c+dx)^2 \operatorname{Csc}[a+bx]}{b} + \frac{2 \, i \, d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^3} + \\
 & \frac{2 \, i \, d \, (c+dx) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i \, e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^2} - \frac{2 \, i \, d \, (c+dx) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i \, e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^2} - \\
 & \frac{2 \, i \, d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^3} - \frac{2 \, d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -i \, e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^3} + \frac{2 \, d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, i \, e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^3}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 593 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{(c+dx)^2 \operatorname{Csc}[a]}{b} + \\
 & \frac{1}{b^3} \left(-2i b^2 c^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + 2b^2 c d x \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + b^2 d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad 2b^2 c d x \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - b^2 d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + \\
 & \quad 2i b d (c+dx) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - 2i b d (c+dx) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - \\
 & \quad \left. 2d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -i e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + 2d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, i e^{i(a+bx)}\right] \right) + \\
 & \frac{4i c d \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{i \operatorname{Cos}[a] - i \operatorname{Sin}[a] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{bx}{2}\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2}}\right]}{b^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2}} + \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{a}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{bx}{2}\right] \left(-c^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{bx}{2}\right] - 2c d x \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{bx}{2}\right] - d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{bx}{2}\right]\right)}{2b} + \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{a}{2}\right] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{bx}{2}\right] \left(c^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{bx}{2}\right] + 2c d x \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{bx}{2}\right] + d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{bx}{2}\right]\right)}{2b} + \frac{1}{b^3} \\
 & 2d^2 \left(-\frac{2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\operatorname{Tan}[a]\right] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{-\operatorname{Cos}[a] + \operatorname{Sin}[a] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{bx}{2}\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[a]^2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((bx + \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\operatorname{Tan}[a]\right]) \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(bx + \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\operatorname{Tan}[a]\right])}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(bx + \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\operatorname{Tan}[a]\right])}\right] \right) + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. i \left(\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i(bx + \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\operatorname{Tan}[a]\right])}\right] - \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i(bx + \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\operatorname{Tan}[a]\right])}\right] \right) \operatorname{Sec}[a] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 237: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c+dx) \operatorname{Csc}[a+bx]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[a+bx] dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 131 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{2i d x \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b} - \frac{d \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\operatorname{Cos}[a+bx]\right]}{b^2} - \\
 & \frac{d x \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\operatorname{Sin}[a+bx]\right]}{b} + \frac{(c+dx) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\operatorname{Sin}[a+bx]\right]}{b} - \\
 & \frac{(c+dx) \operatorname{Csc}[a+bx]}{b} + \frac{i d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^2} - \frac{i d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 550 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{c \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]}{2b} + \frac{d\left(a \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right] - (a+bx) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]}{2b^2} \\
 & \frac{d \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right]}{b^2} - \frac{c \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right]}{b} + \\
 & \frac{d \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right]}{b^2} + \frac{c \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right]}{b} + \\
 & \frac{1}{b^2} d \left(a \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad (a+bx) \left(-\operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right] + \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right] \right) - \\
 & \quad i \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(-i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right)\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left((1+i) - (1-i) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right)\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right] + \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(-\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right)\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right] - \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left((1+i) + (1-i) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right)\right] + \\
 & \quad \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \left(-\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right)\right] - \\
 & \quad \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \left(-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right)\right] - \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right)\right] + \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right)\right] \left. \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{d \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right] \left(a \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right] - (a+bx) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right)}{2b^2} - \\
 & \frac{c \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]}{2b}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 241: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c+dx)^3 \operatorname{Csc}[a+bx]^3 \operatorname{Sec}[a+bx] dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 325 leaves, 22 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{3 \, i \, d \, (c + d \, x)^2}{2 \, b^2} - \frac{(c + d \, x)^3}{2 \, b} - \frac{2 \, (c + d \, x)^3 \, \text{ArcTanh} \left[e^{2 \, i \, (a + b \, x)} \right]}{b} \\
 & \frac{3 \, d \, (c + d \, x)^2 \, \text{Cot} [a + b \, x]}{2 \, b^2} - \frac{(c + d \, x)^3 \, \text{Cot} [a + b \, x]^2}{2 \, b} + \frac{3 \, d^2 \, (c + d \, x) \, \text{Log} [1 - e^{2 \, i \, (a + b \, x)}]}{b^3} + \\
 & \frac{3 \, i \, d \, (c + d \, x)^2 \, \text{PolyLog} [2, -e^{2 \, i \, (a + b \, x)}]}{2 \, b^2} - \frac{3 \, i \, d^3 \, \text{PolyLog} [2, e^{2 \, i \, (a + b \, x)}]}{2 \, b^4} \\
 & \frac{3 \, i \, d \, (c + d \, x)^2 \, \text{PolyLog} [2, e^{2 \, i \, (a + b \, x)}]}{2 \, b^2} - \frac{3 \, d^2 \, (c + d \, x) \, \text{PolyLog} [3, -e^{2 \, i \, (a + b \, x)}]}{2 \, b^3} + \\
 & \frac{3 \, d^2 \, (c + d \, x) \, \text{PolyLog} [3, e^{2 \, i \, (a + b \, x)}]}{2 \, b^3} - \frac{3 \, i \, d^3 \, \text{PolyLog} [4, -e^{2 \, i \, (a + b \, x)}]}{4 \, b^4} + \frac{3 \, i \, d^3 \, \text{PolyLog} [4, e^{2 \, i \, (a + b \, x)}]}{4 \, b^4}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1285 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(c + d \, x)^3 \, \text{Csc} [a + b \, x]^2}{2 \, b} - \frac{1}{4 \, b^3} \\
 & c \, d^2 \, e^{-i \, a} \, \text{Csc} [a] \left(2 \, b^2 \, x^2 \left(2 \, b \, e^{2 \, i \, a} \, x + 3 \, i \left(-1 + e^{2 \, i \, a} \right) \, \text{Log} [1 - e^{2 \, i \, (a + b \, x)}] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 6 \, b \left(-1 + e^{2 \, i \, a} \right) \, x \, \text{PolyLog} [2, e^{2 \, i \, (a + b \, x)}] + 3 \, i \left(-1 + e^{2 \, i \, a} \right) \, \text{PolyLog} [3, e^{2 \, i \, (a + b \, x)}] \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{4} \, d^3 \, e^{i \, a} \, \text{Csc} [a] \left(x^4 + \left(-1 + e^{-2 \, i \, a} \right) \, x^4 + \frac{1}{2 \, b^4} e^{-2 \, i \, a} \left(-1 + e^{2 \, i \, a} \right) \left(2 \, b^4 \, x^4 + 4 \, i \, b^3 \, x^3 \, \text{Log} [1 - e^{2 \, i \, (a + b \, x)}] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 6 \, b^2 \, x^2 \, \text{PolyLog} [2, e^{2 \, i \, (a + b \, x)}] + 6 \, i \, b \, x \, \text{PolyLog} [3, e^{2 \, i \, (a + b \, x)}] - 3 \, \text{PolyLog} [4, e^{2 \, i \, (a + b \, x)}] \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{4} \, x \left(4 \, c^3 + 6 \, c^2 \, d \, x + 4 \, c \, d^2 \, x^2 + d^3 \, x^3 \right) \, \text{Csc} [a] \, \text{Sec} [a] + \frac{1}{4 \, b^3} \\
 & c \, d^2 \, e^{-i \, a} \left(2 \, i \, b^2 \, x^2 \left(2 \, b \, e^{2 \, i \, a} \, x + 3 \, i \left(1 + e^{2 \, i \, a} \right) \, \text{Log} [1 + e^{2 \, i \, (a + b \, x)}] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 6 \, i \, b \left(1 + e^{2 \, i \, a} \right) \, x \, \text{PolyLog} [2, -e^{2 \, i \, (a + b \, x)}] - 3 \left(1 + e^{2 \, i \, a} \right) \, \text{PolyLog} [3, -e^{2 \, i \, (a + b \, x)}] \right) \, \text{Sec} [a] - \\
 & \frac{1}{4} \, i \, d^3 \, e^{i \, a} \left(-x^4 + \left(1 + e^{-2 \, i \, a} \right) \, x^4 - \frac{1}{2 \, b^4} e^{-2 \, i \, a} \left(1 + e^{2 \, i \, a} \right) \left(2 \, b^4 \, x^4 + 4 \, i \, b^3 \, x^3 \, \text{Log} [1 + e^{2 \, i \, (a + b \, x)}] + 6 \, b^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. x^2 \, \text{PolyLog} [2, -e^{2 \, i \, (a + b \, x)}] + 6 \, i \, b \, x \, \text{PolyLog} [3, -e^{2 \, i \, (a + b \, x)}] - 3 \, \text{PolyLog} [4, -e^{2 \, i \, (a + b \, x)}] \right) \right) \\
 & \text{Sec} [a] - \left(c^3 \, \text{Sec} [a] \left(\text{Cos} [a] \, \text{Log} [\text{Cos} [a] \, \text{Cos} [b \, x] - \text{Sin} [a] \, \text{Sin} [b \, x]] + b \, x \, \text{Sin} [a] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(b \left(\text{Cos} [a]^2 + \text{Sin} [a]^2 \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(c^3 \, \text{Csc} [a] \left(-b \, x \, \text{Cos} [a] + \text{Log} [\text{Cos} [b \, x] \, \text{Sin} [a] + \text{Cos} [a] \, \text{Sin} [b \, x]] \, \text{Sin} [a] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(b \left(\text{Cos} [a]^2 + \text{Sin} [a]^2 \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(3 \, c \, d^2 \, \text{Csc} [a] \left(-b \, x \, \text{Cos} [a] + \text{Log} [\text{Cos} [b \, x] \, \text{Sin} [a] + \text{Cos} [a] \, \text{Sin} [b \, x]] \, \text{Sin} [a] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(b^3 \left(\text{Cos} [a]^2 + \text{Sin} [a]^2 \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(3 \, c^2 \, d \, \text{Csc} [a] \left(b^2 \, e^{-i \, \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [a]]} \, x^2 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [a]^2}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{Cot} [a] \left(i \, b \, x \left(-\pi - 2 \, \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [a]] \right) - \pi \, \text{Log} [1 + e^{-2 \, i \, b \, x}] - 2 \left(b \, x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [a]] \right) \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{Log} [1 - e^{2 \, i \, (b \, x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [a]])}] + \pi \, \text{Log} [\text{Cos} [b \, x]] - 2 \, \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [a]] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{Log} [\text{Sin} [b \, x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [a]]] + i \, \text{PolyLog} [2, e^{2 \, i \, (b \, x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [a]])}] \right) \right) \right) \text{Sec} [a] \Big/ \\
 & \left(2 \, b^2 \, \sqrt{\text{Csc} [a]^2 \left(\text{Cos} [a]^2 + \text{Sin} [a]^2 \right)} \right) + \frac{1}{2 \, b^2} 3 \, \text{Csc} [a] \, \text{Csc} [a + b \, x] \\
 & (c^2 \, d \, \text{Sin} [b \, x] + 2 \, c \, d^2 \, x \, \text{Sin} [b \, x] + d^3 \, x^2 \, \text{Sin} [b \, x]) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(3 c^2 d \operatorname{Csc}[a] \operatorname{Sec}[a] \left(b^2 e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]} x^2 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[a]^2}} \right. \right. \\
 \left. \left. \left(i b x (-\pi + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]) - \pi \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{-2 i b x}] - 2 (b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]) \right) \right. \right. \\
 \left. \left. \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2 i (b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a])}] + \pi \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[b x]] + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]] \right. \right. \\
 \left. \left. \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]]] + i \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 i (b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a])}]] \right) \operatorname{Tan}[a] \right) \Bigg) / \\
 \left(2 b^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[a]^2 (\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2)} \right) - \left(3 d^3 \operatorname{Csc}[a] \operatorname{Sec}[a] \right. \\
 \left. \left(b^2 e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]} x^2 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[a]^2}} \right) \left(i b x (-\pi + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]) - \pi \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{-2 i b x}] - \right. \right. \\
 \left. \left. 2 (b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]) \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2 i (b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a])}] + \pi \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[b x]] + \right. \right. \\
 \left. \left. 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]]] + i \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 i (b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a])}]] \right) \right. \\
 \left. \operatorname{Tan}[a] \right) \Bigg) / \left(2 b^4 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[a]^2 (\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2)} \right)$$

Problem 242: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c + d x)^2 \operatorname{Csc}[a + b x]^3 \operatorname{Sec}[a + b x] dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 201 leaves, 17 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{c d x}{b} - \frac{d^2 x^2}{2 b} - \frac{2 (c + d x)^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[e^{2 i (a + b x)}]}{b} - \frac{d (c + d x) \operatorname{Cot}[a + b x]}{b^2} \\
 & \frac{(c + d x)^2 \operatorname{Cot}[a + b x]^2}{2 b} + \frac{d^2 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[a + b x]]}{b^3} + \frac{i d (c + d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{2 i (a + b x)}]}{b^2} \\
 & \frac{i d (c + d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 i (a + b x)}]}{b^2} - \frac{d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, -e^{2 i (a + b x)}]}{2 b^3} + \frac{d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2 i (a + b x)}]}{2 b^3}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 785 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(c + d x)^2 \operatorname{Csc}[a + b x]^2}{2 b} - \frac{1}{12 b^3} \\
 & d^2 e^{-i a} \operatorname{Csc}[a] \left(2 b^2 x^2 \left(2 b e^{2 i a} x + 3 i \left(-1 + e^{2 i a} \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{2 i (a+b x)}\right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 6 b \left(-1 + e^{2 i a} \right) x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2 i (a+b x)}\right] + 3 i \left(-1 + e^{2 i a} \right) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{2 i (a+b x)}\right] \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{3} x \left(3 c^2 + 3 c d x + d^2 x^2 \right) \operatorname{Csc}[a] \operatorname{Sec}[a] + \frac{1}{12 b^3} \\
 & d^2 e^{-i a} \left(2 i b^2 x^2 \left(2 b e^{2 i a} x + 3 i \left(1 + e^{2 i a} \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{2 i (a+b x)}\right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 6 i b \left(1 + e^{2 i a} \right) x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2 i (a+b x)}\right] - 3 \left(1 + e^{2 i a} \right) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{2 i (a+b x)}\right] \right) \operatorname{Sec}[a] - \\
 & \left(c^2 \operatorname{Sec}[a] \left(\operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Cos}[b x] - \operatorname{Sin}[a] \operatorname{Sin}[b x]\right] + b x \operatorname{Sin}[a] \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(b \left(\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2 \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(c^2 \operatorname{Csc}[a] \left(-b x \operatorname{Cos}[a] + \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}[b x] \operatorname{Sin}[a] + \operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Sin}[b x]\right] \operatorname{Sin}[a] \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(b \left(\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2 \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(d^2 \operatorname{Csc}[a] \left(-b x \operatorname{Cos}[a] + \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}[b x] \operatorname{Sin}[a] + \operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Sin}[b x]\right] \operatorname{Sin}[a] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(b^3 \left(\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2 \right) \right) - \left(c d \operatorname{Csc}[a] \left(b^2 e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]} x^2 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[a]^2}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Cot}[a] \left(i b x \left(-\pi - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]] \right) - \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{-2 i b x}\right] - 2 \left(b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]] \right) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{2 i (b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a])}\right] + \pi \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[b x]] - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]] \right] \right) \right) \operatorname{Sec}[a] \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(b^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Csc}[a]^2 \left(\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2 \right)} \right) + \frac{\operatorname{Csc}[a] \operatorname{Csc}[a + b x] \left(c d \operatorname{Sin}[b x] + d^2 x \operatorname{Sin}[b x] \right)}{b^2} - \\
 & \left(c d \operatorname{Csc}[a] \operatorname{Sec}[a] \left(b^2 e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]} x^2 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[a]^2}} \left(i b x \left(-\pi + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]] \right) - \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{-2 i b x}\right] - 2 \left(b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]] \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{2 i (b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a])}\right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \pi \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[b x]] + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]] \right] + \\
 & \quad \left. i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2 i (b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a])}\right] \right) \operatorname{Tan}[a] \Bigg) / \left(b^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[a]^2 \left(\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2 \right)} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 250: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c + d x) \operatorname{Sec}[a + b x] \operatorname{Tan}[a + b x] dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 29 leaves, 2 steps):

$$- \frac{d \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[a + b x]]}{b^2} + \frac{(c + d x) \operatorname{Sec}[a + b x]}{b}$$

Result (type 3, 93 leaves):

$$\frac{d \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{bx}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{bx}{2}\right]\right]}{b^2} - \frac{d \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{bx}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{bx}{2}\right]\right]}{b^2} + \frac{c \operatorname{Sec}[a + bx]}{b} + \frac{dx \operatorname{Sec}[a + bx]}{b}$$

Problem 254: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c + dx)^3 \operatorname{Tan}[a + bx]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 128 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{i(c+dx)^3}{b} - \frac{(c+dx)^4}{4d} + \frac{3d(c+dx)^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{b^2} - \frac{3id^2(c+dx) \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{b^3} + \frac{3d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, -e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{2b^4} + \frac{(c+dx)^3 \operatorname{Tan}[a + bx]}{b}$$

Result (type 4, 431 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{4}x(4c^3 + 6c^2dx + 4cd^2x^2 + d^3x^3) - \frac{1}{4b^4} \\ & d^3 e^{-ia} \left(2ib^2x^2 (2be^{2ia}x + 3i(1 + e^{2ia}) \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{2i(a+bx)}]) + \right. \\ & \quad \left. 6ib(1 + e^{2ia})x \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{2i(a+bx)}] - 3(1 + e^{2ia}) \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, -e^{2i(a+bx)}] \right) \operatorname{Sec}[a] + \\ & (3c^2d \operatorname{Sec}[a] (\operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Cos}[bx] - \operatorname{Sin}[a] \operatorname{Sin}[bx]] + bx \operatorname{Sin}[a]]) / \\ & (b^2 (\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2)) + \\ & \left(3cd^2 \operatorname{Csc}[a] \left(b^2 e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]} x^2 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[a]^2}} \operatorname{Cot}[a] (ibx(-\pi - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]) - \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \pi \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{-2ibx}] - 2(bx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]) \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2i(bx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]])}] \right) + \right. \\ & \quad \left. \pi \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[bx]] - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[bx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]] \right] + \\ & \quad \left. ib \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2i(bx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]])}] \right) \operatorname{Sec}[a] \Big/ \left(b^3 \sqrt{\operatorname{Csc}[a]^2 (\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2)} \right) + \\ & \frac{1}{b} \operatorname{Sec}[a] \operatorname{Sec}[a + bx] (c^3 \operatorname{Sin}[bx] + 3c^2dx \operatorname{Sin}[bx] + 3cd^2x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[bx] + d^3x^3 \operatorname{Sin}[bx]) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 255: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c + dx)^2 \operatorname{Tan}[a + bx]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 96 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{i(c+dx)^2}{b} - \frac{(c+dx)^3}{3d} + \frac{2d(c+dx) \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{b^2} - \frac{id^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{b^3} + \frac{(c+dx)^2 \operatorname{Tan}[a + bx]}{b}$$

Result (type 4, 276 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 &-\frac{1}{3} x (3 c^2 + 3 c d x + d^2 x^2) + \\
 &\frac{(2 c d \operatorname{Sec}[a] (\operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Cos}[b x] - \operatorname{Sin}[a] \operatorname{Sin}[b x]] + b x \operatorname{Sin}[a]))}{(b^2 (\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2))} + \\
 &\left(d^2 \operatorname{Csc}[a] \left(b^2 e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]} x^2 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[a]^2}} \operatorname{Cot}[a] (i b x (-\pi - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]) - \right. \right. \\
 &\quad \pi \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{-2 i b x}] - 2 (b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]) \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2 i (b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a])}]] + \\
 &\quad \left. \left. \pi \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[b x]] - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]]] + \right. \right. \\
 &\quad \left. \left. i \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 i (b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a])}] \right] \right) \operatorname{Sec}[a] \Big/ \left(b^3 \sqrt{\operatorname{Csc}[a]^2 (\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2)} \right) + \\
 &\frac{\operatorname{Sec}[a] \operatorname{Sec}[a + b x] (c^2 \operatorname{Sin}[b x] + 2 c d x \operatorname{Sin}[b x] + d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[b x])}{b}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 260: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c + d x)^3 \operatorname{Sin}[a + b x] \operatorname{Tan}[a + b x]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 228 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 &\frac{6 i d (c + d x)^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[e^{i (a + b x)}]}{b^2} - \frac{6 d^2 (c + d x) \operatorname{Cos}[a + b x]}{b^3} + \frac{(c + d x)^3 \operatorname{Cos}[a + b x]}{b} - \\
 &\frac{6 i d^2 (c + d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -i e^{i (a + b x)}]}{b^3} + \frac{6 i d^2 (c + d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, i e^{i (a + b x)}]}{b^3} + \\
 &\frac{6 d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, -i e^{i (a + b x)}]}{b^4} - \frac{6 d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, i e^{i (a + b x)}]}{b^4} + \\
 &\frac{(c + d x)^3 \operatorname{Sec}[a + b x]}{b} + \frac{6 d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[a + b x]}{b^4} - \frac{3 d (c + d x)^2 \operatorname{Sin}[a + b x]}{b^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 532 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 &\frac{1}{2 b^4} \operatorname{Sec}[a + b x] \\
 &\left(3 b^3 c^3 - 6 b c d^2 + 9 b^3 c^2 d x - 6 b d^3 x + 9 b^3 c d^2 x^2 + 3 b^3 d^3 x^3 + 12 i b^2 c^2 d \operatorname{ArcTan}[e^{i (a + b x)}] \right. \\
 &\quad \operatorname{Cos}[a + b x] + b^3 c^3 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (a + b x)] - 6 b c d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (a + b x)] + 3 b^3 c^2 d x \operatorname{Cos}[2 (a + b x)] - \\
 &\quad 6 b d^3 x \operatorname{Cos}[2 (a + b x)] + 3 b^3 c d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (a + b x)] + b^3 d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (a + b x)] - \\
 &\quad 12 b^2 c d^2 x \operatorname{Cos}[a + b x] \operatorname{Log}[1 - i e^{i (a + b x)}] - 6 b^2 d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Cos}[a + b x] \operatorname{Log}[1 - i e^{i (a + b x)}] + \\
 &\quad 12 b^2 c d^2 x \operatorname{Cos}[a + b x] \operatorname{Log}[1 + i e^{i (a + b x)}] + 6 b^2 d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Cos}[a + b x] \operatorname{Log}[1 + i e^{i (a + b x)}] - \\
 &\quad 12 i b d^2 (c + d x) \operatorname{Cos}[a + b x] \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -i e^{i (a + b x)}] + 12 i b d^2 (c + d x) \\
 &\quad \operatorname{Cos}[a + b x] \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, i e^{i (a + b x)}] + 12 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[a + b x] \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, -i e^{i (a + b x)}] - \\
 &\quad 12 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[a + b x] \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, i e^{i (a + b x)}] - 3 b^2 c^2 d \operatorname{Sin}[2 (a + b x)] + \\
 &\quad \left. 6 d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (a + b x)] - 6 b^2 c d^2 x \operatorname{Sin}[2 (a + b x)] - 3 b^2 d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (a + b x)] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 261: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c+dx)^2 \sin[ax+bx] \tan[ax+bx]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 145 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{4 i d (c+dx) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^2} - \frac{2 d^2 \cos[ax+bx]}{b^3} +$$

$$\frac{(c+dx)^2 \cos[ax+bx]}{b} - \frac{2 i d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^3} +$$

$$\frac{2 i d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^3} + \frac{(c+dx)^2 \operatorname{Sec}[ax+bx]}{b} - \frac{2 d (c+dx) \sin[ax+bx]}{b^2}$$

Result (type 4, 362 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{b^3} \left(-4 b c d \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\sin[a] + \cos[a] \tan\left[\frac{bx}{2}\right]\right] -$$

$$4 d^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[a]] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\sin[a] + \cos[a] \tan\left[\frac{bx}{2}\right]\right] + \frac{1}{\sqrt{\csc[a]^2}} 2 d^2 \csc[a]$$

$$\left(\left(bx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[a]] \right) \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(bx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[a]])}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(bx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[a]])}\right] \right) + \right.$$

$$\left. i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i(bx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[a]])}\right] - i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i(bx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[a]])}\right] \right) +$$

$$b^2 (c+dx)^2 \operatorname{Sec}[a] + \cos[bx] \left((-2 d^2 + b^2 (c+dx)^2) \cos[a] - 2 b d (c+dx) \sin[a] \right) -$$

$$\left(2 b d (c+dx) \cos[a] + (-2 d^2 + b^2 (c+dx)^2) \sin[a] \right) \sin[bx] +$$

$$\frac{b^2 (c+dx)^2 \sin\left[\frac{bx}{2}\right]}{\left(\cos\left[\frac{a}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{a}{2}\right] \right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right] \right)} -$$

$$\frac{b^2 (c+dx)^2 \sin\left[\frac{bx}{2}\right]}{\left(\cos\left[\frac{a}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{a}{2}\right] \right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right] \right)} \right)$$

Problem 266: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c+dx)^4 \csc[ax+bx] \sec[ax+bx]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 469 leaves, 27 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{8 i d (c+d x)^3 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^2} - \frac{2 (c+d x)^4 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b} + \\
 & \frac{4 i d (c+d x)^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^2} - \frac{12 i d^2 (c+d x)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-i e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^3} + \\
 & \frac{12 i d^2 (c+d x)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,i e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^3} - \frac{4 i d (c+d x)^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^2} - \\
 & \frac{12 d^2 (c+d x)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,-e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^3} + \frac{24 d^3 (c+d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,-i e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^4} - \\
 & \frac{24 d^3 (c+d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,i e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^4} + \frac{12 d^2 (c+d x)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^3} - \\
 & \frac{24 i d^3 (c+d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4,-e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^4} + \frac{24 i d^4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4,-i e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^5} - \\
 & \frac{24 i d^4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4,i e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^5} + \frac{24 i d^3 (c+d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4,e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^4} + \\
 & \frac{24 d^4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[5,-e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^5} - \frac{24 d^4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[5,e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^5} + \frac{(c+d x)^4 \operatorname{Sec}[a+b x]}{b}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 998 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{b^5} \left(-2 b^4 c^4 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + 4 b^4 c^3 d x \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + 6 b^4 c^2 d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + \right. \\
 & 4 b^4 c d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + b^4 d^4 x^4 \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - 4 b^4 c^3 d x \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - \\
 & 6 b^4 c^2 d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - 4 b^4 c d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - b^4 d^4 x^4 \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + \\
 & 4 i b^3 d (c+d x)^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - 4 i b^3 d (c+d x)^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - \\
 & 12 b^2 c^2 d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,-e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - 24 b^2 c d^3 x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,-e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - \\
 & 12 b^2 d^4 x^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,-e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + 12 b^2 c^2 d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + \\
 & 24 b^2 c d^3 x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + 12 b^2 d^4 x^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - \\
 & 24 i b c d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4,-e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - 24 i b d^4 x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4,-e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - \\
 & 4 d \left(-2 i b^3 c^3 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + 3 b^3 c^2 d x \operatorname{Log}\left[1-i e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + 3 b^3 c d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1-i e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + \right. \\
 & b^3 d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1-i e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - 3 b^3 c^2 d x \operatorname{Log}\left[1+i e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - 3 b^3 c d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1+i e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - \\
 & b^3 d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1+i e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + 3 i b^2 d (c+d x)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-i e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - \\
 & 3 i b^2 d (c+d x)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,i e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - 6 b c d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,-i e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - \\
 & 6 b d^3 x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,-i e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + 6 b c d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,i e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + 6 b d^3 x \\
 & \left. \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,i e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - 6 i d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4,-i e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + 6 i d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4,i e^{i(a+b x)}\right] \right) + \\
 & 24 i b c d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4,e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + 24 i b d^4 x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4,e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + \\
 & 24 d^4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[5,-e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - 24 d^4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[5,e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + b^4 (c+d x)^4 \operatorname{Sec}[a+b x] \Big)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 268: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c+d x)^2 \operatorname{Csc}[a+b x] \operatorname{Sec}[a+b x]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 219 leaves, 19 steps):

$$\frac{4 i d (c+d x) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^2} - \frac{2(c+d x)^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b} +$$

$$\frac{2 i d (c+d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^2} - \frac{2 i d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-i e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^3} +$$

$$\frac{2 i d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,i e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^3} - \frac{2 i d (c+d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^2} -$$

$$\frac{2 d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,-e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^3} + \frac{2 d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^3} + \frac{(c+d x)^2 \operatorname{Sec}[a+b x]}{b}$$

Result (type 4, 449 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{b^3} \left(-2 b^2 c^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + 2 b^2 c d x \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + b^2 d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - \right.$$

$$\left. 2 b^2 c d x \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - b^2 d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + 2 i b d (c+d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - \right.$$

$$\left. 2 i b d (c+d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - 2 d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,-e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + 2 d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,e^{i(a+b x)}\right] \right) +$$

$$\frac{(c+d x)^2 \operatorname{Sec}[a+b x]}{b} - \frac{4 i c d \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{-i \sin[a] - i \cos[a] \tan\left[\frac{b x}{2}\right]}{\sqrt{\cos[a]^2 + \sin[a]^2}}\right]}{b^2 \sqrt{\cos[a]^2 + \sin[a]^2}} - \frac{1}{b^3} 2 d^2 \left(-\frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \cot[a]^2}} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Csc}[a] \left(\left(b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[a]] \right) \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[a]])}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[a])}\right] \right) \right) + \right.$$

$$\left. i \left(\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-e^{i(b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[a])}\right] - \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,e^{i(b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[a])}\right] \right) \right) +$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[a]] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sin[a] + \cos[a] \tan\left[\frac{b x}{2}\right]}{\sqrt{\cos[a]^2 + \sin[a]^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{\cos[a]^2 + \sin[a]^2}} \right)$$

Problem 280: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c+d x)^2 \operatorname{Csc}[a+b x]^3 \operatorname{Sec}[a+b x]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 305 leaves, 36 steps):

$$\frac{4 i d^2 x \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^2} - \frac{3(c+d x)^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b} -$$

$$\frac{d^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\cos[a+b x]]}{b^3} - \frac{2 c d \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[a+b x]]}{b^2} - \frac{c d \operatorname{Csc}[a+b x]}{b^2} -$$

$$\frac{d^2 x \operatorname{Csc}[a+b x]}{b^2} + \frac{3 i d (c+d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^2} - \frac{2 i d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-i e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^3} +$$

$$\frac{2 i d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,i e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^3} - \frac{3 i d (c+d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^2} - \frac{3 d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,-e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^3} +$$

$$\frac{3 d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^3} + \frac{3(c+d x)^2 \operatorname{Sec}[a+b x]}{2 b} - \frac{(c+d x)^2 \operatorname{Csc}[a+b x]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[a+b x]}{2 b}$$

Result (type 4, 889 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(-c^2 - 2 c d x - d^2 x^2) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{b x}{2}\right]^2}{8 b} + \\
 & \frac{1}{2 b^3} \left(3 b^2 c^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + 2 d^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + 6 b^2 c d x \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad 3 b^2 d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - 3 b^2 c^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - 2 d^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - \\
 & \quad 6 b^2 c d x \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - 3 b^2 d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + 6 i b d (c + d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - \\
 & \quad \left. 6 i b d (c + d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - 6 d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + 6 d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{i(a+b x)}\right] \right) + \\
 & \frac{(c^2 + 2 c d x + d^2 x^2) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{b x}{2}\right]^2}{8 b} + \\
 & \frac{(c + d x) \operatorname{Csc}[a] \operatorname{Sec}[a] (-d \operatorname{Cos}[a] + b c \operatorname{Sin}[a] + b d x \operatorname{Sin}[a])}{b^2} - \\
 & \frac{4 i c d \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{-i \operatorname{Sin}[a] - i \operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{b x}{2}\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2}}\right]}{b^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2}} - \\
 & \frac{1}{b^3} 2 d^2 \left(-\frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[a]^2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Csc}[a] \left((b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]) \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a])}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a])}\right] \right) + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. i \left(\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i(b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a])}\right] - \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i(b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a])}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}[a] + \operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{b x}{2}\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{a}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{b x}{2}\right] \left(-c d \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{b x}{2}\right] - d^2 x \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{b x}{2}\right]\right)}{2 b^2} + \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{a}{2}\right] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{b x}{2}\right] \left(c d \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{b x}{2}\right] + d^2 x \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{b x}{2}\right]\right)}{2 b^2} + \\
 & \frac{c^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{b x}{2}\right] + 2 c d x \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{b x}{2}\right] + d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{b x}{2}\right]}{b \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{a}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{a}{2}\right]\right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{b x}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{b x}{2}\right]\right)} + \\
 & \frac{-c^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{b x}{2}\right] - 2 c d x \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{b x}{2}\right] - d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{b x}{2}\right]}{b \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{a}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{a}{2}\right]\right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{b x}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{b x}{2}\right]\right)}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 281: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c + d x) \operatorname{Csc}[a + b x]^3 \operatorname{Sec}[a + b x]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 154 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{3 d x \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b} - \frac{3 c \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\cos [a+bx]\right]}{2 b} - \\ & \frac{d \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\sin [a+bx]\right]}{b^2} - \frac{d \operatorname{Csc}[a+bx]}{2 b^2} + \frac{3 i d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{2 b^2} - \\ & \frac{3 i d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{2 b^2} + \frac{3(c+dx) \operatorname{Sec}[a+bx]}{2 b} - \frac{(c+dx) \operatorname{Csc}[a+bx]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[a+bx]}{2 b} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 520 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{d x}{b} - \frac{d \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]}{4 b^2} - \frac{c \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]^2}{8 b} - \frac{d x \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]^2}{8 b} - \\ & \frac{3 c \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right]}{2 b} + \frac{d \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right]}{b^2} + \\ & \frac{3 c \operatorname{Log}\left[\sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right]}{2 b} - \frac{d \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right]}{b^2} - \\ & \frac{3 a d \operatorname{Log}\left[\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right]}{2 b^2} + \frac{1}{2 b^2} 3 d \left((a+bx) \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{i(a+bx)}\right] \right) + \right. \\ & \quad \left. i \left(\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,e^{i(a+bx)}\right] \right) \right) + \\ & \frac{c \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]^2}{8 b} + \frac{d x \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]^2}{8 b} + \frac{c \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]}{b \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right] \right)} - \\ & \frac{c \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]}{b \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right] \right)} + \frac{d \left(a \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right] - (a+bx) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right] \right)}{b^2 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right] \right)} + \\ & \frac{d \left(-a \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right] + (a+bx) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right] \right)}{b^2 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right] \right)} - \frac{d \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]}{4 b^2} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 286: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^2 \operatorname{Csc}[a+bx]^3 \operatorname{Sec}[a+bx]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 235 leaves, 29 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{4 i x \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^2} - \frac{3 x^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\cos [a+bx]\right]}{b^3} - \\ & \frac{x \operatorname{Csc}[a+bx]}{b^2} + \frac{3 i x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^2} - \frac{2 i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-i e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^3} + \\ & \frac{2 i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,i e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^3} - \frac{3 i x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^2} - \frac{3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,-e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^3} + \\ & \frac{3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^3} + \frac{3 x^2 \operatorname{Sec}[a+bx]}{2 b} - \frac{x^2 \operatorname{Csc}[a+bx]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[a+bx]}{2 b} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 557 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{x^2 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{bx}{2}\right]^2}{8b} - \frac{1}{b^3} 2 \left(\left(-a + \frac{\pi}{2} - bx\right) \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i\left(-a + \frac{\pi}{2} - bx\right)}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i\left(-a + \frac{\pi}{2} - bx\right)}\right]\right) - \left(-a + \frac{\pi}{2}\right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-a + \frac{\pi}{2} - bx\right)\right]\right] + i \left(\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i\left(-a + \frac{\pi}{2} - bx\right)}\right] - \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i\left(-a + \frac{\pi}{2} - bx\right)}\right]\right) \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{b^3} \left(2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\operatorname{Cos}[a + bx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[a + bx]\right] + 3 b^2 x^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\operatorname{Cos}[a + bx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[a + bx]\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad 3 i b x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\operatorname{Cos}[a + bx] - i \operatorname{Sin}[a + bx]\right] + \\
 & \quad 3 i b x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \operatorname{Cos}[a + bx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[a + bx]\right] + \\
 & \quad \left. 3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -\operatorname{Cos}[a + bx] - i \operatorname{Sin}[a + bx]\right] - 3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, \operatorname{Cos}[a + bx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[a + bx]\right] \right) + \\
 & \frac{x^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{bx}{2}\right]^2}{8b} + \frac{x \operatorname{Csc}[a] \operatorname{Sec}[a] \left(-\operatorname{Cos}[a] + bx \operatorname{Sin}[a]\right)}{b^2} + \\
 & \frac{x \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{a}{2}\right] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{bx}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{bx}{2}\right]}{2b^2} - \\
 & \frac{x \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{a}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{bx}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{bx}{2}\right]}{2b^2} + \\
 & \frac{x^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{bx}{2}\right]}{b \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{a}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{a}{2}\right]\right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{bx}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{bx}{2}\right]\right)} - \\
 & \frac{x^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{bx}{2}\right]}{b \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{a}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{a}{2}\right]\right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{bx}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{bx}{2}\right]\right)}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 287: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x \operatorname{Csc}[a + bx]^3 \operatorname{Sec}[a + bx]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 126 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{3 x \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\operatorname{Sin}[a + bx]\right]}{b^2} - \frac{\operatorname{Csc}[a + bx]}{2 b^2} + \frac{3 i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{2 b^2} - \\
 & \frac{3 i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{2 b^2} + \frac{3 x \operatorname{Sec}[a + bx]}{2 b} - \frac{x \operatorname{Csc}[a + bx]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[a + bx]}{2 b}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 282 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{8 b^2} \left(8 b x - 2 \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+b x)\right] - b x \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+b x)\right]^2 + \right. \\
 12(a+b x) \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(a+b x)}\right] \right) + 8 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+b x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+b x)\right]\right] - \\
 8 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+b x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+b x)\right]\right] - 12 a \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+b x)\right]\right] + \\
 12 i \left(\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i(a+b x)}\right] \right) + b x \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+b x)\right]^2 + \\
 \left. \frac{8 b x \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+b x)\right]}{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+b x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+b x)\right]} - \frac{8 b x \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+b x)\right]}{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+b x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+b x)\right]} - 2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+b x)\right] \right)$$

Problem 291: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c+d x)^4 \operatorname{Sec}[a+b x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[a+b x] dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 139 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2 i d (c+d x)^3}{b^2} - \frac{6 d^2 (c+d x)^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^3} + \frac{6 i d^3 (c+d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^4} - \\
 \frac{3 d^4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^5} + \frac{(c+d x)^4 \operatorname{Sec}[a+b x]^2}{2 b} - \frac{2 d (c+d x)^3 \operatorname{Tan}[a+b x]}{b^2}$$

Result (type 4, 425 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 b^5} d^4 e^{-i a} \left(2 i b^2 x^2 \left(2 b e^{2 i a} x + 3 i \left(1 + e^{2 i a} \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right] \right) + \right. \\
 6 i b \left(1 + e^{2 i a} \right) x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right] - 3 \left(1 + e^{2 i a} \right) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right] \right) \\
 \operatorname{Sec}[a] + \frac{(c+d x)^4 \operatorname{Sec}[a+b x]^2}{2 b} - \\
 \left(6 c^2 d^2 \operatorname{Sec}[a] \left(\operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Cos}[b x] - \operatorname{Sin}[a] \operatorname{Sin}[b x]\right] + b x \operatorname{Sin}[a] \right) \right) / \\
 \left(b^3 \left(\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2 \right) \right) - \\
 \left(6 c d^3 \operatorname{Csc}[a] \left(b^2 e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]} x^2 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[a]^2}} \operatorname{Cot}[a] \left(i b x \left(-\pi - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]] \right) \right) - \right. \right. \\
 \left. \left. \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{-2 i b x}\right] - 2 \left(b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]] \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{2 i(b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]])}\right] \right) + \right. \\
 \left. \left. \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}[b x]\right] - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]] \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sin}[b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]]\right] \right) \right) + \\
 \left. i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2 i(b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]])}\right] \right) \operatorname{Sec}[a] \right) / \\
 \left(b^4 \sqrt{\operatorname{Csc}[a]^2 \left(\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2 \right)} \right) - \frac{1}{b^2} 2 \operatorname{Sec}[a] \operatorname{Sec}[a+b x] \\
 \left(c^3 d \operatorname{Sin}[b x] + 3 c^2 d^2 x \operatorname{Sin}[b x] + 3 c d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[b x] + d^4 x^3 \operatorname{Sin}[b x] \right)$$

Problem 292: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c + dx)^3 \operatorname{Sec}[a + bx]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[a + bx] \, dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 115 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{3 \, i \, d \, (c + dx)^2}{2 \, b^2} - \frac{3 \, d^2 \, (c + dx) \, \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{2 \, i \, (a+bx)}]}{b^3} + \frac{3 \, i \, d^3 \, \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{2 \, i \, (a+bx)}]}{2 \, b^4} + \frac{(c + dx)^3 \operatorname{Sec}[a + bx]^2}{2 \, b} - \frac{3 \, d \, (c + dx)^2 \operatorname{Tan}[a + bx]}{2 \, b^2}$$

Result (type 4, 286 leaves):

$$\frac{(c + dx)^3 \operatorname{Sec}[a + bx]^2}{2 \, b} - \frac{(3 \, c \, d^2 \operatorname{Sec}[a] (\operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Cos}[bx] - \operatorname{Sin}[a] \operatorname{Sin}[bx]] + bx \operatorname{Sin}[a]])}{(b^3 (\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2))} - \left(3 \, d^3 \operatorname{Csc}[a] \left(b^2 e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]} x^2 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[a]^2}} \operatorname{Cot}[a] (i \, bx (-\pi - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]) - \pi \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{-2 \, i \, bx}] - 2 (bx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]) \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2 \, i \, (bx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a])}]) + \pi \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[bx]] - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[bx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]]]) + i \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 \, i \, (bx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a])}]) \right) \operatorname{Sec}[a] \right) / \left(2 \, b^4 \sqrt{\operatorname{Csc}[a]^2 (\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2)} \right) - \frac{1}{2 \, b^2} 3 \operatorname{Sec}[a] \operatorname{Sec}[a + bx] (c^2 d \operatorname{Sin}[bx] + 2 \, c \, d^2 x \operatorname{Sin}[bx] + d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[bx])$$

Problem 299: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c + dx)^2 \operatorname{Sec}[a + bx] \operatorname{Tan}[a + bx]^2 \, dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 193 leaves, 17 steps):

$$\frac{i \, (c + dx)^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[e^{i \, (a+bx)}]}{b} + \frac{d^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[a + bx]]}{b^3} - \frac{i \, d \, (c + dx) \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -i \, e^{i \, (a+bx)}]}{b^2} + \frac{i \, d \, (c + dx) \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, i \, e^{i \, (a+bx)}]}{b^2} + \frac{d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, -i \, e^{i \, (a+bx)}]}{b^3} - \frac{d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, i \, e^{i \, (a+bx)}]}{b^3} - \frac{d \, (c + dx) \operatorname{Sec}[a + bx]}{b^2} + \frac{(c + dx)^2 \operatorname{Sec}[a + bx] \operatorname{Tan}[a + bx]}{2 \, b}$$

Result (type 4, 526 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{b^2} \left(i b c^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - \frac{2 i d^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b} - b c d x \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{2} b d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + b c d x \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + \frac{1}{2} b d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - \\
 & \quad i d (c + d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + i d (c + d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -i e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b} - \frac{d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, i e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b} \right) - \\
 & \frac{d(c+d x) \operatorname{Sec}[a]}{b^2} + \frac{c^2 + 2 c d x + d^2 x^2}{4 b \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{bx}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{bx}{2}\right]\right)^2} + \\
 & \frac{-c d \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{bx}{2}\right] - d^2 x \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{bx}{2}\right]}{b^2 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{a}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{a}{2}\right]\right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{bx}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{bx}{2}\right]\right)} + \\
 & \frac{-c^2 - 2 c d x - d^2 x^2}{4 b \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{bx}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{bx}{2}\right]\right)^2} + \\
 & \frac{c d \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{bx}{2}\right] + d^2 x \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{bx}{2}\right]}{b^2 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{a}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{a}{2}\right]\right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{bx}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{bx}{2}\right]\right)}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 300: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c + d x) \operatorname{Sec}[a + b x] \operatorname{Tan}[a + b x]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 117 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{i(c+d x) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b} - \frac{i d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{2 b^2} + \\
 & \frac{i d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{2 b^2} - \frac{d \operatorname{Sec}[a + b x]}{2 b^2} + \frac{(c + d x) \operatorname{Sec}[a + b x] \operatorname{Tan}[a + b x]}{2 b}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 607 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{c \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right]}{2b} - \frac{c \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right]}{2b} + \\
 & \frac{1}{2b^2} d \left((a+bx) \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad a \left(-\operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right] + \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right] \right) + \\
 & \quad i \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(-i + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right)\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left((1+i) - (1-i) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right)\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right] + \\
 & \quad \quad \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(-\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(i + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right)\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right] - \\
 & \quad \quad \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left((1+i) + (1-i) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right)\right] \right) + \\
 & \quad \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \left(-\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right)\right] - \\
 & \quad \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \left(-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right)\right] - \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left.\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right)\right] + \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right)\right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{c}{4b \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right)^2} + \frac{dx}{4b \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right)^2} - \\
 & \frac{d \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]}{2b^2 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right)} - \\
 & \frac{c}{4b \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right)^2} - \\
 & \frac{dx}{4b \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right)^2} + \\
 & \frac{d \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]}{2b^2 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right)}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 304: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c+dx)^3 \operatorname{Tan}[a+bx]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 259 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{3 i d (c+d x)^2}{2 b^2} + \frac{(c+d x)^3}{2 b} - \frac{i (c+d x)^4}{4 d} - \frac{3 d^2 (c+d x) \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{2 i (a+b x)}\right]}{b^3} + \\
 & \frac{(c+d x)^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{2 i (a+b x)}\right]}{b} + \frac{3 i d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-e^{2 i (a+b x)}\right]}{2 b^4} - \\
 & \frac{3 i d (c+d x)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-e^{2 i (a+b x)}\right]}{2 b^2} + \frac{3 d^2 (c+d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,-e^{2 i (a+b x)}\right]}{2 b^3} + \\
 & \frac{3 i d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4,-e^{2 i (a+b x)}\right]}{4 b^4} - \frac{3 d (c+d x)^2 \operatorname{Tan}[a+b x]}{2 b^2} + \frac{(c+d x)^3 \operatorname{Tan}[a+b x]^2}{2 b}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 817 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{4 b^3} c d^2 e^{-i a} \left(2 i b^2 x^2 \left(2 b e^{2 i a} x + 3 i \left(1 + e^{2 i a} \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + e^{2 i (a+b x)} \right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 6 i b \left(1 + e^{2 i a} \right) x \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, -e^{2 i (a+b x)} \right] - 3 \left(1 + e^{2 i a} \right) \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[3, -e^{2 i (a+b x)} \right] \right) \operatorname{Sec} [a] + \\
 & \frac{1}{4} i d^3 e^{i a} \left(-x^4 + \left(1 + e^{-2 i a} \right) x^4 - \frac{1}{2 b^4} e^{-2 i a} \left(1 + e^{2 i a} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 b^4 x^4 + 4 i b^3 x^3 \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + e^{2 i (a+b x)} \right] + 6 b^2 x^2 \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, -e^{2 i (a+b x)} \right] + 6 i b x \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[3, -e^{2 i (a+b x)} \right] - 3 \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[4, -e^{2 i (a+b x)} \right] \right) \right) \operatorname{Sec} [a] + \frac{(c+d x)^3 \operatorname{Sec} [a+b x]^2}{2 b} + \\
 & \left(c^3 \operatorname{Sec} [a] \left(\operatorname{Cos} [a] \operatorname{Log} [\operatorname{Cos} [a] \operatorname{Cos} [b x] - \operatorname{Sin} [a] \operatorname{Sin} [b x]] + b x \operatorname{Sin} [a] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(b \left(\operatorname{Cos} [a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin} [a]^2 \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(3 c d^2 \operatorname{Sec} [a] \left(\operatorname{Cos} [a] \operatorname{Log} [\operatorname{Cos} [a] \operatorname{Cos} [b x] - \operatorname{Sin} [a] \operatorname{Sin} [b x]] + b x \operatorname{Sin} [a] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(b^3 \left(\operatorname{Cos} [a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin} [a]^2 \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(3 c^2 d \operatorname{Csc} [a] \left(b^2 e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [a]]} x^2 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [a]^2}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Cot} [a] \left(i b x \left(-\pi - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [a]] \right) - \pi \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + e^{-2 i b x} \right] - 2 \left(b x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [a]] \right) \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - e^{2 i (b x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [a]])} \right] + \pi \operatorname{Log} [\operatorname{Cos} [b x]] - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [a]] \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Log} [\operatorname{Sin} [b x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [a]]]] + i \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, e^{2 i (b x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [a]])} \right] \right) \right) \operatorname{Sec} [a] \right) / \\
 & \left(2 b^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Csc} [a]^2 \left(\operatorname{Cos} [a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin} [a]^2 \right)} \right) - \left(3 d^3 \operatorname{Csc} [a] \left(b^2 e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [a]]} x^2 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [a]^2}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Cot} [a] \left(i b x \left(-\pi - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [a]] \right) - \pi \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + e^{-2 i b x} \right] - 2 \left(b x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [a]] \right) \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - e^{2 i (b x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [a]])} \right] + \pi \operatorname{Log} [\operatorname{Cos} [b x]] - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [a]] \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Log} [\operatorname{Sin} [b x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [a]]]] + i \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, e^{2 i (b x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [a]])} \right] \right) \right) \operatorname{Sec} [a] \right) / \\
 & \left(2 b^4 \sqrt{\operatorname{Csc} [a]^2 \left(\operatorname{Cos} [a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin} [a]^2 \right)} \right) - \frac{1}{2 b^2} 3 \operatorname{Sec} [a] \operatorname{Sec} [a+b x] \\
 & \left(c^2 d \operatorname{Sin} [b x] + 2 c d^2 x \operatorname{Sin} [b x] + d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Sin} [b x] \right) - \frac{1}{4} \\
 & x \\
 & \left(4 c^3 + 6 c^2 d x + 4 c d^2 x^2 + d^3 x^3 \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Tan} [a]
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 305: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c+d x)^2 \operatorname{Tan} [a+b x]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 169 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{c d x}{b} + \frac{d^2 x^2}{2 b} - \frac{i (c+d x)^3}{3 d} + \frac{(c+d x)^2 \operatorname{Log}[1+e^{2 i(a+b x)}]}{b} -$$

$$\frac{d^2 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[a+b x]]}{b^3} - \frac{i d (c+d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{2 i(a+b x)}]}{b^2} +$$

$$\frac{d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, -e^{2 i(a+b x)}]}{2 b^3} - \frac{d (c+d x) \operatorname{Tan}[a+b x]}{b^2} + \frac{(c+d x)^2 \operatorname{Tan}[a+b x]^2}{2 b}$$

Result (type 4, 461 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{12 b^3} d^2 e^{-i a} \left(2 i b^2 x^2 \left(2 b e^{2 i a} x + 3 i \left(1 + e^{2 i a} \right) \operatorname{Log}[1+e^{2 i(a+b x)}] \right) + \right.$$

$$6 i b \left(1 + e^{2 i a} \right) x \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{2 i(a+b x)}] - 3 \left(1 + e^{2 i a} \right) \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, -e^{2 i(a+b x)}] \left. \right)$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}[a] + \frac{(c+d x)^2 \operatorname{Sec}[a+b x]^2}{2 b} +$$

$$\left(c^2 \operatorname{Sec}[a] \left(\operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Cos}[b x] - \operatorname{Sin}[a] \operatorname{Sin}[b x]] + b x \operatorname{Sin}[a]] \right) / \right.$$

$$\left(b \left(\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2 \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(d^2 \operatorname{Sec}[a] \left(\operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Cos}[b x] - \operatorname{Sin}[a] \operatorname{Sin}[b x]] + b x \operatorname{Sin}[a]] \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left(b^3 \left(\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2 \right) \right) + \right.$$

$$\left. \left(c d \operatorname{Csc}[a] \left(b^2 e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]} x^2 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Cot}[a]^2}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Cot}[a] \left(i b x \left(-\pi - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]] \right) - \pi \operatorname{Log}[1+e^{-2 i b x}] - 2 \left(b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]] \right) \right) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2 i(b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]])}] + \pi \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[b x]] - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]] \right) \right) \operatorname{Sec}[a] \left. \right) /$$

$$\left(b^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Csc}[a]^2 \left(\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2 \right)} \right) + \frac{\operatorname{Sec}[a] \operatorname{Sec}[a+b x] \left(-c d \operatorname{Sin}[b x] - d^2 x \operatorname{Sin}[b x] \right)}{b^2} -$$

$$\frac{1}{3} x \left(3 c^2 + 3 c d x + d^2 x^2 \right) \operatorname{Tan}[a]$$

Problem 306: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c+d x) \operatorname{Tan}[a+b x]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 108 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{d x}{2 b} - \frac{i (c+d x)^2}{2 d} + \frac{(c+d x) \operatorname{Log}[1+e^{2 i(a+b x)}]}{b} -$$

$$\frac{i d \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{2 i(a+b x)}]}{2 b^2} - \frac{d \operatorname{Tan}[a+b x]}{2 b^2} + \frac{(c+d x) \operatorname{Tan}[a+b x]^2}{2 b}$$

Result (type 4, 242 leaves):

$$\frac{c \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[a + b x]]}{b} + \frac{c \operatorname{Sec}[a + b x]^2}{2 b} + \frac{d x \operatorname{Sec}[a + b x]^2}{2 b} + \left(d \operatorname{Csc}[a] \left(b^2 e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]} x^2 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[a]^2}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{Cot}[a] (i b x (-\pi - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]) - \pi \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{-2 i b x}] - 2 (b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]) \right) \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2 i (b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a])}] \right] + \pi \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[b x]] - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]] \\ \left. \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]] \right] + i \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 i (b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a])}] \right] \left. \right) \operatorname{Sec}[a] \Big/ \\ \left(2 b^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Csc}[a]^2 (\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2)} \right) - \frac{d \operatorname{Sec}[a] \operatorname{Sec}[a + b x] \operatorname{Sin}[b x]}{2 b^2} - \frac{1}{2} \\ d \\ x^2 \\ \operatorname{Tan}[a]$$

Problem 310: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c + d x)^4 \operatorname{Csc}[a + b x] \operatorname{Sec}[a + b x]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 399 leaves, 25 steps):

$$\frac{2 i d (c + d x)^3}{b^2} + \frac{(c + d x)^4}{2 b} - \frac{2 (c + d x)^4 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[e^{2 i (a + b x)}]}{b} - \\ \frac{6 d^2 (c + d x)^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{2 i (a + b x)}]}{b^3} + \frac{6 i d^3 (c + d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{2 i (a + b x)}]}{b^4} + \\ \frac{2 i d (c + d x)^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{2 i (a + b x)}]}{b^2} - \frac{2 i d (c + d x)^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 i (a + b x)}]}{b^2} - \\ \frac{3 d^4 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, -e^{2 i (a + b x)}]}{b^5} - \frac{3 d^2 (c + d x)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, -e^{2 i (a + b x)}]}{b^3} + \\ \frac{3 d^2 (c + d x)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2 i (a + b x)}]}{b^3} - \frac{3 i d^3 (c + d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}[4, -e^{2 i (a + b x)}]}{b^4} + \\ \frac{3 i d^3 (c + d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}[4, e^{2 i (a + b x)}]}{b^4} + \frac{3 d^4 \operatorname{PolyLog}[5, -e^{2 i (a + b x)}]}{2 b^5} - \\ \frac{3 d^4 \operatorname{PolyLog}[5, e^{2 i (a + b x)}]}{2 b^5} - \frac{2 d (c + d x)^3 \operatorname{Tan}[a + b x]}{b^2} + \frac{(c + d x)^4 \operatorname{Tan}[a + b x]^2}{2 b}$$

Result (type 4, 1790 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{2 b^3} c^2 d^2 e^{-i a} \operatorname{Csc}[a] \left(2 b^2 x^2 \left(2 b e^{2 i a} x + 3 i (-1 + e^{2 i a}) \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2 i (a + b x)}] \right) + \right. \\ \left. 6 b (-1 + e^{2 i a}) x \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 i (a + b x)}] + 3 i (-1 + e^{2 i a}) \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2 i (a + b x)}] \right) - \\ c d^3 e^{i a} \operatorname{Csc}[a] \left(x^4 + (-1 + e^{-2 i a}) x^4 + \frac{1}{2 b^4} e^{-2 i a} (-1 + e^{2 i a}) \left(2 b^4 x^4 + 4 i b^3 x^3 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2 i (a + b x)}] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 6 b^2 x^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 i (a + b x)}] + 6 i b x \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2 i (a + b x)}] - 3 \operatorname{PolyLog}[4, e^{2 i (a + b x)}] \right) \right) -$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{5} d^4 e^{i a} \operatorname{Csc}[a] \left(x^5 + (-1 + e^{-2 i a}) x^5 + \frac{1}{4 b^5} e^{-2 i a} (-1 + e^{2 i a}) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (4 b^5 x^5 + 10 i b^4 x^4 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2 i (a+b x)}] + 20 b^3 x^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 i (a+b x)}] + 30 i b^2 x^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2 i (a+b x)}] - 30 b x \operatorname{PolyLog}[4, e^{2 i (a+b x)}] - 15 i \operatorname{PolyLog}[5, e^{2 i (a+b x)}]) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{5} x (5 c^4 + 10 c^3 d x + 10 c^2 d^2 x^2 + 5 c d^3 x^3 + d^4 x^4) \operatorname{Csc}[a] \operatorname{Sec}[a] + \\
 & \frac{1}{2 b^3} \\
 & c^2 d^2 e^{-i a} \\
 & \quad (2 i b^2 x^2 (2 b e^{2 i a} x + 3 i (1 + e^{2 i a}) \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{2 i (a+b x)}]) + \\
 & \quad 6 i b (1 + e^{2 i a}) x \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{2 i (a+b x)}] - 3 (1 + e^{2 i a}) \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, -e^{2 i (a+b x)}]) \operatorname{Sec}[a] + \\
 & \frac{1}{2 b^5} d^4 e^{-i a} (2 i b^2 x^2 (2 b e^{2 i a} x + 3 i (1 + e^{2 i a}) \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{2 i (a+b x)}]) + \\
 & \quad 6 i b (1 + e^{2 i a}) x \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{2 i (a+b x)}] - 3 (1 + e^{2 i a}) \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, -e^{2 i (a+b x)}]) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}[a] - i c d^3 e^{i a} \left(-x^4 + (1 + e^{-2 i a}) x^4 - \frac{1}{2 b^4} \right. \\
 & \quad e^{-2 i a} (1 + e^{2 i a}) (2 b^4 x^4 + 4 i b^3 x^3 \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{2 i (a+b x)}] + 6 b^2 x^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{2 i (a+b x)}] + \\
 & \quad \left. 6 i b x \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, -e^{2 i (a+b x)}] - 3 \operatorname{PolyLog}[4, -e^{2 i (a+b x)}]) \right) \operatorname{Sec}[a] - \\
 & \frac{1}{5} i d^4 e^{i a} \left(-x^5 + (1 + e^{-2 i a}) x^5 - \frac{1}{4 b^5} e^{-2 i a} (1 + e^{2 i a}) (4 b^5 x^5 + 10 i b^4 x^4 \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{2 i (a+b x)}] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 20 b^3 x^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{2 i (a+b x)}] + 30 i b^2 x^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, -e^{2 i (a+b x)}] - 30 b x \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{PolyLog}[4, -e^{2 i (a+b x)}] - 15 i \operatorname{PolyLog}[5, -e^{2 i (a+b x)}]) \right) \operatorname{Sec}[a] + \frac{(c + d x)^4 \operatorname{Sec}[a + b x]^2}{2 b} - \\
 & (c^4 \operatorname{Sec}[a] (\operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Cos}[b x] - \operatorname{Sin}[a] \operatorname{Sin}[b x]] + b x \operatorname{Sin}[a])) / \\
 & (b (\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2))) - \\
 & (6 c^2 d^2 \operatorname{Sec}[a] (\operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Cos}[b x] - \operatorname{Sin}[a] \operatorname{Sin}[b x]] + b x \operatorname{Sin}[a])) / \\
 & (b^3 (\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2))) + \\
 & (c^4 \operatorname{Csc}[a] (-b x \operatorname{Cos}[a] + \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[b x] \operatorname{Sin}[a] + \operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Sin}[b x]] \operatorname{Sin}[a])) / \\
 & (b (\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2))) - \\
 & \left(2 c^3 d \operatorname{Csc}[a] \left(b^2 e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]} x^2 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[a]^2}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Cot}[a] (i b x (-\pi - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]) - \pi \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{-2 i b x}] - 2 (b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]) \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2 i (b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]])}] + \pi \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[b x]] - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]] + i \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 i (b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]])}]) \right) \right) \operatorname{Sec}[a] \Big/ \\
 & \left(b^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Csc}[a]^2 (\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2)} \right) - \left(6 c d^3 \operatorname{Csc}[a] \left(b^2 e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]} x^2 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[a]^2}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Cot}[a] (i b x (-\pi - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]) - \pi \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{-2 i b x}] - 2 (b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]) \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2 i (b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]])}] + \pi \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[b x]] - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{4} i d^3 e^{i a} \left(-x^4 + (1 + e^{-2 i a}) x^4 - \frac{1}{2 b^4} e^{-2 i a} (1 + e^{2 i a}) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (2 b^4 x^4 + 4 i b^3 x^3 \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{2 i (a+b x)}] + 6 b^2 x^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{2 i (a+b x)}] + 6 i b x \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, -e^{2 i (a+b x)}] - 3 \operatorname{PolyLog}[4, -e^{2 i (a+b x)}]) \right) \operatorname{Sec}[a] + \frac{(c + d x)^3 \operatorname{Sec}[a + b x]^2}{2 b} - \\
 & \left(c^3 \operatorname{Sec}[a] (\operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Cos}[b x] - \operatorname{Sin}[a] \operatorname{Sin}[b x]] + b x \operatorname{Sin}[a]]) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (b (\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2)) - \right. \\
 & \left(3 c d^2 \operatorname{Sec}[a] (\operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Cos}[b x] - \operatorname{Sin}[a] \operatorname{Sin}[b x]] + b x \operatorname{Sin}[a]]) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (b^3 (\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2)) + \right. \\
 & \left(c^3 \operatorname{Csc}[a] (-b x \operatorname{Cos}[a] + \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[b x] \operatorname{Sin}[a] + \operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Sin}[b x]]) \operatorname{Sin}[a] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. (b (\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2)) - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(3 c^2 d \operatorname{Csc}[a] \left(b^2 e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]} x^2 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[a]^2}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Cot}[a] (i b x (-\pi - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]) - \pi \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{-2 i b x}] - 2 (b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2 i (b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]])}] + \pi \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[b x]] - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]]] + i \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 i (b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]])}] \right) \right) \operatorname{Sec}[a] \right) / \\
 & \left(2 b^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Csc}[a]^2 (\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2)} \right) - \left(3 d^3 \operatorname{Csc}[a] \left(b^2 e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]} x^2 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[a]^2}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Cot}[a] (i b x (-\pi - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]) - \pi \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{-2 i b x}] - 2 (b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2 i (b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]])}] + \pi \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[b x]] - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]]] + i \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 i (b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]])}] \right) \right) \operatorname{Sec}[a] \right) / \\
 & \left(2 b^4 \sqrt{\operatorname{Csc}[a]^2 (\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2)} \right) - \frac{1}{2 b^2} 3 \operatorname{Sec}[a] \operatorname{Sec}[a + b x] \\
 & \left(c^2 d \operatorname{Sin}[b x] + 2 c d^2 x \operatorname{Sin}[b x] + d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[b x] \right) - \\
 & \left(3 c^2 d \operatorname{Csc}[a] \operatorname{Sec}[a] \left(b^2 e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]} x^2 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[a]^2}} (i b x (-\pi + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]) - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \pi \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{-2 i b x}] - 2 (b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]) \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2 i (b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]])}] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \pi \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[b x]] + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]]] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. i \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 i (b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]])}] \right) \operatorname{Tan}[a] \right) \right) / \left(2 b^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[a]^2 (\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2)} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 312: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c + d x)^2 \operatorname{Csc}[a + b x] \operatorname{Sec}[a + b x]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 201 leaves, 17 steps):

$$\frac{c d x}{b} + \frac{d^2 x^2}{2 b} - \frac{2 (c+d x)^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[e^{2 i (a+b x)}\right]}{b} - \frac{d^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}[a+b x]\right]}{b^3} + \frac{i d (c+d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2 i (a+b x)}\right]}{b^2} - \frac{i d (c+d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2 i (a+b x)}\right]}{b^2} - \frac{d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{2 i (a+b x)}\right]}{2 b^3} + \frac{d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{2 i (a+b x)}\right]}{2 b^3} - \frac{d (c+d x) \operatorname{Tan}[a+b x]}{b^2} + \frac{(c+d x)^2 \operatorname{Tan}[a+b x]^2}{2 b}$$

Result (type 4, 788 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{12 b^3} d^2 e^{-i a} \operatorname{Csc}[a] \left(2 b^2 x^2 \left(2 b e^{2 i a} x+3 i\left(-1+e^{2 i a}\right) \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{2 i (a+b x)}\right]\right)+\right. \\ & \quad \left.6 b\left(-1+e^{2 i a}\right) x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2 i (a+b x)}\right]+3 i\left(-1+e^{2 i a}\right) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{2 i (a+b x)}\right]\right)+ \\ & \frac{1}{3} x\left(3 c^2+3 c d x+d^2 x^2\right) \operatorname{Csc}[a] \operatorname{Sec}[a]+\frac{1}{12 b^3} \\ & d^2 e^{-i a}\left(2 i b^2 x^2\left(2 b e^{2 i a} x+3 i\left(1+e^{2 i a}\right) \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{2 i (a+b x)}\right]\right)+\right. \\ & \quad \left.6 i b\left(1+e^{2 i a}\right) x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2 i (a+b x)}\right]-3\left(1+e^{2 i a}\right) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{2 i (a+b x)}\right]\right) \\ & \operatorname{Sec}[a]+\frac{(c+d x)^2 \operatorname{Sec}[a+b x]^2}{2 b}- \\ & \left(\frac{c^2 \operatorname{Sec}[a]\left(\operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Cos}[b x]-\operatorname{Sin}[a] \operatorname{Sin}[b x]\right]+b x \operatorname{Sin}[a]\right)}{b\left(\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2+\operatorname{Sin}[a]^2\right)}-\right. \\ & \left.\frac{d^2 \operatorname{Sec}[a]\left(\operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Cos}[b x]-\operatorname{Sin}[a] \operatorname{Sin}[b x]\right]+b x \operatorname{Sin}[a]\right)}{b^3\left(\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2+\operatorname{Sin}[a]^2\right)}+\right. \\ & \left.\frac{c^2 \operatorname{Csc}[a]\left(-b x \operatorname{Cos}[a]+\operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}[b x] \operatorname{Sin}[a]+\operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Sin}[b x]\right] \operatorname{Sin}[a]\right)}{b\left(\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2+\operatorname{Sin}[a]^2\right)}-\right. \\ & \quad \left.\left(c d \operatorname{Csc}[a]\left(b^2 e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]} x^2-\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Cot}[a]^2}}\right.\right.\right. \\ & \quad \left.\left.\operatorname{Cot}[a]\left(i b x\left(-\pi-2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]\right)-\pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{-2 i b x}\right]-2\left(b x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]\right)\right.\right.\right. \\ & \quad \left.\left.\operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{2 i\left(b x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]\right)}\right]+\pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}[b x]\right]-2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]\right]\right)\right. \\ & \quad \left.\left.\left.\operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sin}[b x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]]\right]+i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2 i\left(b x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]\right)}\right]\right)\right)\right) \operatorname{Sec}[a] \Bigg/ \\ & \left(b^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Csc}[a]^2\left(\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2+\operatorname{Sin}[a]^2\right)}\right)+\frac{\operatorname{Sec}[a] \operatorname{Sec}[a+b x]\left(-c d \operatorname{Sin}[b x]-d^2 x \operatorname{Sin}[b x]\right)}{b^2}- \\ & \left(c d \operatorname{Csc}[a] \operatorname{Sec}[a]\left(b^2 e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]} x^2+\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[a]^2}}\left(i b x\left(-\pi+2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]\right)-\right.\right.\right. \\ & \quad \left.\left.\pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{-2 i b x}\right]-2\left(b x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]\right) \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{2 i\left(b x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]\right)}\right]\right)+\right. \\ & \quad \left.\pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}[b x]\right]+2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]] \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sin}[b x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]]\right]\right)+ \\ & \quad \left.\left.\left.i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2 i\left(b x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]\right)}\right]\right) \operatorname{Tan}[a]\right)\right) \Bigg/ \left(b^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[a]^2\left(\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2+\operatorname{Sin}[a]^2\right)}\right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 318: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c + dx)^2 \operatorname{Csc}[a + bx]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[a + bx]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 341 leaves, 31 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{3i(c+dx)^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b} + \frac{2d^2 x \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^2} - \frac{6d(c+dx) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^2} - \\ & \frac{d^2 x \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\operatorname{Cos}[a+bx]\right]}{b^2} + \frac{d(c+dx) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\operatorname{Cos}[a+bx]\right]}{b^2} + \\ & \frac{d^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\operatorname{Sin}[a+bx]\right]}{b^3} - \frac{3(c+dx)^2 \operatorname{Csc}[a+bx]}{2b} + \frac{2id^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^3} + \\ & \frac{3id(c+dx) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -ie^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^2} - \frac{3id(c+dx) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, ie^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^2} - \\ & \frac{2id^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^3} - \frac{3d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -ie^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^3} + \\ & \frac{3d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, ie^{i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^3} - \frac{d(c+dx) \operatorname{Sec}[a+bx]}{b^2} + \frac{(c+dx)^2 \operatorname{Csc}[a+bx] \operatorname{Sec}[a+bx]^2}{2b} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 889 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{2 b^3} \left(6 i b^2 c^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + 4 i d^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - 6 b^2 c d x \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad 3 b^2 d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + 6 b^2 c d x \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + 3 b^2 d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - \\
 & \quad 6 i b d(c+d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + 6 i b d(c+d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i(a+b x)}\right] + \\
 & \quad \left. 6 d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -i e^{i(a+b x)}\right] - 6 d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, i e^{i(a+b x)}\right] \right) - \\
 & \quad \frac{(c+d x) \operatorname{Csc}[a] \operatorname{Sec}[a] \left(b c \operatorname{Cos}[a] + b d x \operatorname{Cos}[a] + d \operatorname{Sin}[a] \right)}{b^2} + \\
 & \quad \frac{4 i c d \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{i \operatorname{Cos}[a] - i \operatorname{Sin}[a] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{b x}{2}\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2}}\right]}{b^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{a}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{b x}{2}\right] \left(-c^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{b x}{2}\right] - 2 c d x \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{b x}{2}\right] - d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{b x}{2}\right] \right)}{2 b} + \\
 & \quad \frac{\operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{a}{2}\right] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{b x}{2}\right] \left(c^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{b x}{2}\right] + 2 c d x \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{b x}{2}\right] + d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{b x}{2}\right] \right)}{2 b} + \\
 & \quad \frac{c^2 + 2 c d x + d^2 x^2}{4 b \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{b x}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{b x}{2}\right] \right)^2} + \\
 & \quad \frac{-c d \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{b x}{2}\right] - d^2 x \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{b x}{2}\right]}{b^2 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{a}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{a}{2}\right] \right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{b x}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{b x}{2}\right] \right)} + \\
 & \quad \frac{-c^2 - 2 c d x - d^2 x^2}{4 b \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{b x}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{b x}{2}\right] \right)^2} + \\
 & \quad \frac{c d \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{b x}{2}\right] + d^2 x \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{b x}{2}\right]}{b^2 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{a}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{a}{2}\right] \right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{b x}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{b x}{2}\right] \right)} + \frac{1}{b^3} \\
 & \quad 2 d^2 \left(-\frac{2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{-\operatorname{Cos}[a] + \operatorname{Sin}[a] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{b x}{2}\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[a]^2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a]]) \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a])}\right] \right) - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a])}\right] \right) \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. i \left(\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i(b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a])}\right] \right) - \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i(b x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[a])}\right] \right) \operatorname{Sec}[a] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 319: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c+d x) \operatorname{Csc}[a+b x]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[a+b x]^3 d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 162 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{3 i d x \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b} - \frac{d \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Cos}[a+b x]]}{b^2} + \\
 & \frac{3 c \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[a+b x]]}{2 b} - \frac{3(c+d x) \operatorname{Csc}[a+b x]}{2 b} + \frac{3 i d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{2 b^2} - \\
 & \frac{3 i d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{2 b^2} - \frac{d \operatorname{Sec}[a+b x]}{2 b^2} + \frac{(c+d x) \operatorname{Csc}[a+b x] \operatorname{Sec}[a+b x]^2}{2 b}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 772 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{c \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]}{2b} + \frac{d\left(a \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right] - (a+bx) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]}{2b^2} \\
 & \frac{d \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right]}{b^2} - \frac{3c \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right]}{2b} + \\
 & \frac{d \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right]}{b^2} + \frac{3c \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right]}{2b} + \\
 & \frac{1}{2b^2} 3d \left(a \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad (a+bx) \left(-\operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right] + \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right] \right) - \\
 & \quad i \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(-i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right)\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left((1+i) - (1-i) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right)\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right] + \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(-\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right)\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right] - \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left((1+i) + (1-i) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right)\right] \right) + \\
 & \quad \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \left(-\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right)\right] - \\
 & \quad \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \left(-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right)\right] - \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right)\right] + \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right)\right] \left. \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{c}{dx} + \frac{d x}{4b \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right)^2} - \frac{d \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]}{4b \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right)^2} \\
 & \frac{c}{2b^2 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right)} - \\
 & \frac{c}{4b \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right)^2} - \frac{d x}{4b \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right)^2} + \\
 & \frac{d \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]}{2b^2 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right)} + \\
 & \frac{d \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right] \left(a \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right] - (a+bx) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right)}{2b^2} - \\
 & \frac{c \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]}{2b}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 324: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c + dx)^2 \operatorname{Csc}[a + bx]^3 \operatorname{Sec}[a + bx]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 190 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{4(c+dx)^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{b} - \frac{d^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Cos}[2a+2bx]]}{b^3} - \frac{2d(c+dx) \operatorname{Csc}[2a+2bx]}{b^2} \\ & - \frac{2(c+dx)^2 \operatorname{Cot}[2a+2bx] \operatorname{Csc}[2a+2bx]}{b} + \frac{2id(c+dx) \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{b^2} \\ & - \frac{2id(c+dx) \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{b^2} - \frac{d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, -e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{b^3} + \frac{d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{b^3} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 429 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & 8 \left(-\frac{d(c+dx) \operatorname{Csc}[2a]}{4b^2} + \frac{(-c^2 - 2cdx - d^2x^2) \operatorname{Csc}[a+bx]^2}{16b} + \right. \\ & \frac{1}{8b^3} (2b^2c^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2i(a+bx)}] + d^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2i(a+bx)}] + 4b^2cdx \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2i(a+bx)}] + \\ & 2b^2d^2x^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2i(a+bx)}] - 2b^2c^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{2i(a+bx)}] - d^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{2i(a+bx)}] - \\ & 4b^2cdx \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{2i(a+bx)}] - 2b^2d^2x^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{2i(a+bx)}] + \\ & 2idb d(c+dx) \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{2i(a+bx)}] - 2idb d(c+dx) \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2i(a+bx)}] - \\ & d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, -e^{2i(a+bx)}] + d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2i(a+bx)}]) + \\ & \left. \frac{(c^2 + 2cdx + d^2x^2) \operatorname{Sec}[a+bx]^2}{16b} + \frac{\operatorname{Sec}[a] \operatorname{Sec}[a+bx] (-cd \operatorname{Sin}[bx] - d^2x \operatorname{Sin}[bx])}{8b^2} + \right. \\ & \left. \frac{\operatorname{Csc}[a] \operatorname{Csc}[a+bx] (cd \operatorname{Sin}[bx] + d^2x \operatorname{Sin}[bx])}{8b^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 325: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c + dx) \operatorname{Csc}[a + bx]^3 \operatorname{Sec}[a + bx]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 110 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{4(c+dx) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{b} - \frac{d \operatorname{Csc}[2a+2bx]}{b^2} - \frac{2(c+dx) \operatorname{Cot}[2a+2bx] \operatorname{Csc}[2a+2bx]}{b} + \\ & \frac{id \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{b^2} - \frac{id \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{b^2} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 236 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{d \cot [a+b x]}{2 b^2}-\frac{c \operatorname{Csc}[a+b x]^2}{2 b}+\frac{d(2 a-2(a+b x)) \operatorname{Csc}[a+b x]^2}{4 b^2}- \\
 & \frac{2 c \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[a+b x]]}{b}+\frac{2 c \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[a+b x]]}{b}-\frac{2 a d \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Tan}[a+b x]]}{b^2}+ \\
 & \frac{1}{b^2} d(2(a+b x)(\operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right]-\operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right]))+ \\
 & \quad i\left(\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right]-\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right]\right)+ \\
 & \frac{c \operatorname{Sec}[a+b x]^2}{2 b}+\frac{d(-2 a+2(a+b x)) \operatorname{Sec}[a+b x]^2}{4 b^2}-\frac{d \operatorname{Tan}[a+b x]}{2 b^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 331: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[a+b x]}} d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 33 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{2 x \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[a+b x]}}{b}+\frac{4 \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+b x), 2\right]}{b^2}$$

Result (type 4, 181 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{b^2} \sqrt{\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[a+b x]}{1+\operatorname{Cos}[a+b x]}} 4\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+b x)\right]^2\right)^{3 / 2} \sqrt{\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[a+b x]}{(1+\operatorname{Cos}[a+b x])^2}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+\operatorname{Cos}[a+b x]}}\left(2 \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+b x)\right]\right],-1\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+b x)\right]^2}-\right. \\
 & \left.2 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+b x)\right]\right],-1\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+b x)\right]^2}+\right. \\
 & \left.\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[a+b x] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+b x)\right]^2}\left(-b x+2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+b x)\right]\right)\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 340: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[a+b x]} \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x] d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 53 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{2 x}{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[a+b x]}}+\frac{4 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[a+b x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+b x), 2\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[a+b x]}}{b^2}$$

Result (type 4, 132 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{b^2 \sqrt{\sec[a+bx]}} \left(-bx + \frac{2 \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right], -1\right] \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]^2}{\sqrt{\cos[a+bx] \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]^4}} - \frac{2 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right], -1\right] \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]^2}{\sqrt{\cos[a+bx] \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]^4}} + 2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right] \right)$$

Problem 342: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x \sin[a+bx]}{\sec[a+bx]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 80 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{2x}{5b \sec[a+bx]^{5/2}} + \frac{12 \sqrt{\cos[a+bx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[a+bx]}}{25b^2} + \frac{4 \sin[a+bx]}{25b^2 \sec[a+bx]^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 4, 212 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{b} \sqrt{\sec[a+bx]} \left(-\frac{1}{10} x \cos[a+bx] - \frac{1}{10} x \cos[3(a+bx)] + \frac{\sin[a+bx]}{25b} + \frac{\sin[3(a+bx)]}{25b} \right) + \frac{1}{25b^2} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]^2 \sqrt{\sec[a+bx]} \left(12 \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\cos[a+bx] \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]^4} - 12 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\cos[a+bx] \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]^4} + \left(-5a + 5(a+bx) - 12 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(a+bx)\right]^2\right) \right)$$

Problem 345: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x \cos[a+bx] \sin[a+bx]^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 65 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{12 \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(a-\frac{\pi}{2}+b x\right), 2\right]}{25 b^2} + \frac{4 \cos [a+b x] \sin [a+b x]^{3 / 2}}{25 b^2} + \frac{2 x \sin [a+b x]^{5 / 2}}{5 b}$$

Result (type 4, 186 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{25 b^2 \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(a+b x)\right]}} \sqrt{\sin [a+b x]} \left(\begin{aligned} & \left(12 (-1)^{3 / 4} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[(-1)^{1 / 4} \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(a+b x)\right]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\sec \left[\frac{1}{2}(a+b x)\right]^2} - \right. \\ & 12 (-1)^{3 / 4} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[(-1)^{1 / 4} \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(a+b x)\right]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\sec \left[\frac{1}{2}(a+b x)\right]^2} + \right. \\ & \left. \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(a+b x)\right]} \left(-5 b x+5 b x \cos [2(a+b x)]-2 \sin [2(a+b x)]+12 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(a+b x)\right]\right) \right) \end{aligned} \right)$$

Problem 347: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x \cos [a+b x]}{\sqrt{\sin [a+b x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 38 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{4 \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(a-\frac{\pi}{2}+b x\right), 2\right]}{b^2} + \frac{2 x \sqrt{\sin [a+b x]}}{b}$$

Result (type 4, 162 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(2 \sqrt{\sin [a+b x]} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left(2 (-1)^{3 / 4} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[(-1)^{1 / 4} \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(a+b x)\right]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\sec \left[\frac{1}{2}(a+b x)\right]^2} - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 2 (-1)^{3 / 4} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[(-1)^{1 / 4} \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(a+b x)\right]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\sec \left[\frac{1}{2}(a+b x)\right]^2} + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(a+b x)\right]} \left(-b x+2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(a+b x)\right]\right) \right) \right) / \left(b^2 \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(a+b x)\right]} \right)$$

Problem 356: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than

twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x \cos [a + b x] \sqrt{\csc [a + b x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 58 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{2 x}{b \sqrt{\csc [a + b x]}} - \frac{4 \sqrt{\csc [a + b x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(a - \frac{\pi}{2} + b x\right), 2\right] \sqrt{\sin [a + b x]}}{b^2}$$

Result (type 4, 161 leaves):

$$\left(4 \sqrt{\csc [a + b x]} \left(-2 (-1)^{3/4} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[(-1)^{1/4} \sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(a + b x)\right]}\right], -1\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$2 (-1)^{3/4} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[(-1)^{1/4} \sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(a + b x)\right]}\right], -1\right] +$$

$$\left. \frac{\left(b x - 2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(a + b x)\right]\right) \sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(a + b x)\right]}}{\sqrt{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(a + b x)\right]^2}} \right)$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(a + b x)\right]} \right) / \left(b^2 \sqrt{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(a + b x)\right]^2} \right)$$

Problem 358: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x \cos [a + b x]}{\csc [a + b x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 85 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2 x}{5 b \csc [a + b x]^{5/2}} + \frac{4 \cos [a + b x]}{25 b^2 \csc [a + b x]^{3/2}} -$$

$$\frac{12 \sqrt{\csc [a + b x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(a - \frac{\pi}{2} + b x\right), 2\right] \sqrt{\sin [a + b x]}}{25 b^2}$$

Result (type 4, 190 leaves):

$$\left(5 b x - 5 b x \cos [2 (a + b x)] + 2 \sin [2 (a + b x)] - \right. \\ \left. \left(12 (-1)^{3/4} \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \cos [a + b x]}} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[(-1)^{1/4} \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (a + b x) \right]} \right], -1 \right] \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left(\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (a + b x) \right]} \right) + \right. \\ \left. \left(12 (-1)^{3/4} \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \cos [a + b x]}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[(-1)^{1/4} \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (a + b x) \right]} \right], -1 \right] \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left(\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (a + b x) \right]} - 12 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (a + b x) \right] \right) / \left(25 b^2 \sqrt{\csc [a + b x]} \right)$$

Problem 376: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c + d x)^3 \csc [a + b x]^2 \sin [3 a + 3 b x] dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 255 leaves, 20 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{6 (c + d x)^3 \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[e^{i (a + b x)} \right]}{b} - \frac{24 d^2 (c + d x) \cos [a + b x]}{b^3} + \\ & \frac{4 (c + d x)^3 \cos [a + b x]}{b} + \frac{9 i d (c + d x)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, -e^{i (a + b x)} \right]}{b^2} - \\ & \frac{9 i d (c + d x)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, e^{i (a + b x)} \right]}{b^2} - \frac{18 d^2 (c + d x) \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[3, -e^{i (a + b x)} \right]}{b^3} + \\ & \frac{18 d^2 (c + d x) \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[3, e^{i (a + b x)} \right]}{b^3} - \frac{18 i d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[4, -e^{i (a + b x)} \right]}{b^4} + \\ & \frac{18 i d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[4, e^{i (a + b x)} \right]}{b^4} + \frac{24 d^3 \sin [a + b x]}{b^4} - \frac{12 d (c + d x)^2 \sin [a + b x]}{b^2} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 515 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{b^4} \left(-6 b^3 c^3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + 4 b^3 c^3 \cos[a+bx] - 24 b c d^2 \cos[a+bx] + \right. \\
 12 b^3 c^2 d x \cos[a+bx] - 24 b d^3 x \cos[a+bx] + 12 b^3 c d^2 x^2 \cos[a+bx] + \\
 4 b^3 d^3 x^3 \cos[a+bx] + 9 b^3 c^2 d x \log\left[1 - e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + 9 b^3 c d^2 x^2 \log\left[1 - e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + \\
 3 b^3 d^3 x^3 \log\left[1 - e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - 9 b^3 c^2 d x \log\left[1 + e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - 9 b^3 c d^2 x^2 \log\left[1 + e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - \\
 3 b^3 d^3 x^3 \log\left[1 + e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + 9 i b^2 d (c+d x)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - \\
 9 i b^2 d (c+d x)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - 18 b c d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - \\
 18 b d^3 x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + 18 b c d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + 18 b d^3 x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - \\
 18 i d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, -e^{i(a+bx)}\right] + 18 i d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, e^{i(a+bx)}\right] - 12 b^2 c^2 d \sin[a+bx] + \\
 24 d^3 \sin[a+bx] - 24 b^2 c d^2 x \sin[a+bx] - 12 b^2 d^3 x^2 \sin[a+bx] \left. \right)$$

Problem 382: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c+d x)^4 \operatorname{Sec}[a+b x] \sin[3 a+3 b x] d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 299 leaves, 20 steps):

$$\frac{6 c d^3 x}{b^3} + \frac{3 d^4 x^2}{b^3} - \frac{(c+d x)^4}{b} - \frac{i(c+d x)^5}{5 d} + \frac{(c+d x)^4 \log\left[1 + e^{2 i(a+bx)}\right]}{b} - \\
 \frac{2 i d (c+d x)^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2 i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^2} + \frac{3 d^2 (c+d x)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{2 i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^3} + \\
 \frac{3 i d^3 (c+d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, -e^{2 i(a+bx)}\right]}{b^4} - \frac{3 d^4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[5, -e^{2 i(a+bx)}\right]}{2 b^5} - \\
 \frac{6 d^3 (c+d x) \cos[a+bx] \sin[a+bx]}{b^4} + \frac{4 d (c+d x)^3 \cos[a+bx] \sin[a+bx]}{b^2} + \\
 \frac{3 d^4 \sin[a+bx]^2}{b^5} - \frac{6 d^2 (c+d x)^2 \sin[a+bx]^2}{b^3} + \frac{2 (c+d x)^4 \sin[a+bx]^2}{b}$$

Result (type 4, 2517 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{2 b^3} c^2 d^2 e^{-i a} \left(2 i b^2 x^2 \left(2 b e^{2 i a} x + 3 i \left(1 + e^{2 i a} \right) \log\left[1 + e^{2 i(a+bx)}\right] \right) + \right. \\
 6 i b \left(1 + e^{2 i a} \right) x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2 i(a+bx)}\right] - 3 \left(1 + e^{2 i a} \right) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{2 i(a+bx)}\right] \left. \right) \operatorname{Sec}[a] + \\
 i c d^3 e^{i a} \left(-x^4 + \left(1 + e^{-2 i a} \right) x^4 - \frac{1}{2 b^4} e^{-2 i a} \left(1 + e^{2 i a} \right) \right. \\
 \left. \left(2 b^4 x^4 + 4 i b^3 x^3 \log\left[1 + e^{2 i(a+bx)}\right] + 6 b^2 x^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2 i(a+bx)}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 \left. \left. 6 i b x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{2 i(a+bx)}\right] - 3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, -e^{2 i(a+bx)}\right] \right) \right) \operatorname{Sec}[a] + \\
 \frac{1}{5} i d^4 e^{i a} \left(-x^5 + \left(1 + e^{-2 i a} \right) x^5 - \frac{1}{4 b^5} e^{-2 i a} \left(1 + e^{2 i a} \right) \left(4 b^5 x^5 + 10 i b^4 x^4 \log\left[1 + e^{2 i(a+bx)}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 \left. \left. 20 b^3 x^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2 i(a+bx)}\right] + 30 i b^2 x^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{2 i(a+bx)}\right] - \right. \right. \\
 \left. \left. 30 b x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, -e^{2 i(a+bx)}\right] - 15 i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[5, -e^{2 i(a+bx)}\right] \right) \right) \operatorname{Sec}[a] + \\
 \left(c^4 \operatorname{Sec}[a] \left(\cos[a] \log\left[\cos[a] \cos[b x] - \sin[a] \sin[b x]\right] + b x \sin[a] \right) \right) / \\
 \left(b \left(\cos[a]^2 + \sin[a]^2 \right) \right) +$$

$$\left(2 c^3 d \operatorname{Csc}[a] \left(b^2 e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]} x^2 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[a]^2}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{Cot}[a] \left(i b x \left(-\pi - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]] \right) - \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{-2 i b x}\right] - 2 \left(b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]] \right) \right) \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{2 i \left(b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]] \right)}\right] + \pi \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[b x]] - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]] \right) \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]]] + i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2 i \left(b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]] \right)}\right] \right) \right) \operatorname{Sec}[a] \Big/ \\ \left(b^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Csc}[a]^2 \left(\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2 \right)} \right) + \operatorname{Sec}[a] \left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[2 a + 2 b x]}{40 b^5} - \frac{i \operatorname{Sin}[2 a + 2 b x]}{40 b^5} \right) \\ \left(-20 b^4 c^4 \operatorname{Cos}[a] + 40 i b^3 c^3 d \operatorname{Cos}[a] + 60 b^2 c^2 d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[a] - 60 i b c d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[a] - \right. \\ \left. 30 d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[a] - 80 b^4 c^3 d x \operatorname{Cos}[a] + 120 i b^3 c^2 d^2 x \operatorname{Cos}[a] + 120 b^2 c d^3 x \operatorname{Cos}[a] - \right. \\ \left. 60 i b d^4 x \operatorname{Cos}[a] - 120 b^4 c^2 d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Cos}[a] + 120 i b^3 c d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Cos}[a] + \right. \\ \left. 60 b^2 d^4 x^2 \operatorname{Cos}[a] - 80 b^4 c d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Cos}[a] + 40 i b^3 d^4 x^3 \operatorname{Cos}[a] - 20 b^4 d^4 x^4 \operatorname{Cos}[a] - \right. \\ \left. 20 i b^5 c^4 x \operatorname{Cos}[a + 2 b x] - 40 i b^5 c^3 d x^2 \operatorname{Cos}[a + 2 b x] - 40 i b^5 c^2 d^2 x^3 \operatorname{Cos}[a + 2 b x] - \right. \\ \left. 20 i b^5 c d^3 x^4 \operatorname{Cos}[a + 2 b x] - 4 i b^5 d^4 x^5 \operatorname{Cos}[a + 2 b x] + 20 i b^5 c^4 x \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 2 b x] + \right. \\ \left. 40 i b^5 c^3 d x^2 \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 2 b x] + 40 i b^5 c^2 d^2 x^3 \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 2 b x] + \right. \\ \left. 20 i b^5 c d^3 x^4 \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 2 b x] + 4 i b^5 d^4 x^5 \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 2 b x] - 10 b^4 c^4 \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 4 b x] - \right. \\ \left. 20 i b^3 c^3 d \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 4 b x] + 30 b^2 c^2 d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 4 b x] + 30 i b c d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 4 b x] - \right. \\ \left. 15 d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 4 b x] - 40 b^4 c^3 d x \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 4 b x] - 60 i b^3 c^2 d^2 x \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 4 b x] + \right. \\ \left. 60 b^2 c d^3 x \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 4 b x] + 30 i b d^4 x \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 4 b x] - 60 b^4 c^2 d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 4 b x] - \right. \\ \left. 60 i b^3 c d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 4 b x] + 30 b^2 d^4 x^2 \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 4 b x] - 40 b^4 c d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 4 b x] - \right. \\ \left. 20 i b^3 d^4 x^3 \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 4 b x] - 10 b^4 d^4 x^4 \operatorname{Cos}[3 a + 4 b x] - 10 b^4 c^4 \operatorname{Cos}[5 a + 4 b x] - \right. \\ \left. 20 i b^3 c^3 d \operatorname{Cos}[5 a + 4 b x] + 30 b^2 c^2 d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[5 a + 4 b x] + 30 i b c d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[5 a + 4 b x] - \right. \\ \left. 15 d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[5 a + 4 b x] - 40 b^4 c^3 d x \operatorname{Cos}[5 a + 4 b x] - 60 i b^3 c^2 d^2 x \operatorname{Cos}[5 a + 4 b x] + \right. \\ \left. 60 b^2 c d^3 x \operatorname{Cos}[5 a + 4 b x] + 30 i b d^4 x \operatorname{Cos}[5 a + 4 b x] - 60 b^4 c^2 d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Cos}[5 a + 4 b x] - \right. \\ \left. 60 i b^3 c d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Cos}[5 a + 4 b x] + 30 b^2 d^4 x^2 \operatorname{Cos}[5 a + 4 b x] - 40 b^4 c d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Cos}[5 a + 4 b x] - \right. \\ \left. 20 i b^3 d^4 x^3 \operatorname{Cos}[5 a + 4 b x] - 10 b^4 d^4 x^4 \operatorname{Cos}[5 a + 4 b x] + 20 b^5 c^4 x \operatorname{Sin}[a + 2 b x] + \right. \\ \left. 40 b^5 c^3 d x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[a + 2 b x] + 40 b^5 c^2 d^2 x^3 \operatorname{Sin}[a + 2 b x] + 20 b^5 c d^3 x^4 \operatorname{Sin}[a + 2 b x] + \right. \\ \left. 4 b^5 d^4 x^5 \operatorname{Sin}[a + 2 b x] - 20 b^5 c^4 x \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 2 b x] - 40 b^5 c^3 d x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 2 b x] - \right. \\ \left. 40 b^5 c^2 d^2 x^3 \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 2 b x] - 20 b^5 c d^3 x^4 \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 2 b x] - 4 b^5 d^4 x^5 \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 2 b x] - \right. \\ \left. 10 i b^4 c^4 \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 4 b x] + 20 b^3 c^3 d \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 4 b x] + 30 i b^2 c^2 d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 4 b x] - \right. \\ \left. 30 b c d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 4 b x] - 15 i d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 4 b x] - 40 i b^4 c^3 d x \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 4 b x] + \right. \\ \left. 60 b^3 c^2 d^2 x \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 4 b x] + 60 i b^2 c d^3 x \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 4 b x] - 30 b d^4 x \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 4 b x] - \right. \\ \left. 60 i b^4 c^2 d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 4 b x] + 60 b^3 c d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 4 b x] + 30 i b^2 d^4 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 4 b x] - \right. \\ \left. 40 i b^4 c d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 4 b x] + 20 b^3 d^4 x^3 \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 4 b x] - 10 i b^4 d^4 x^4 \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 4 b x] - \right. \\ \left. 10 i b^4 c^4 \operatorname{Sin}[5 a + 4 b x] + 20 b^3 c^3 d \operatorname{Sin}[5 a + 4 b x] + 30 i b^2 c^2 d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[5 a + 4 b x] - \right. \\ \left. 30 b c d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[5 a + 4 b x] - 15 i d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[5 a + 4 b x] - 40 i b^4 c^3 d x \operatorname{Sin}[5 a + 4 b x] + \right. \\ \left. 60 b^3 c^2 d^2 x \operatorname{Sin}[5 a + 4 b x] + 60 i b^2 c d^3 x \operatorname{Sin}[5 a + 4 b x] - 30 b d^4 x \operatorname{Sin}[5 a + 4 b x] - \right. \\ \left. 60 i b^4 c^2 d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[5 a + 4 b x] + 60 b^3 c d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[5 a + 4 b x] + 30 i b^2 d^4 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[5 a + 4 b x] - \right. \\ \left. 40 i b^4 c d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Sin}[5 a + 4 b x] + 20 b^3 d^4 x^3 \operatorname{Sin}[5 a + 4 b x] - 10 i b^4 d^4 x^4 \operatorname{Sin}[5 a + 4 b x] \right)$$

Problem 383: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c + d x)^3 \operatorname{Sec}[a + b x] \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 3 b x] dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 242 leaves, 19 steps):

$$\frac{3 d^3 x}{2 b^3} - \frac{(c+d x)^3}{b} - \frac{i (c+d x)^4}{4 d} + \frac{(c+d x)^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right]}{b} -$$

$$\frac{3 i d (c+d x)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right]}{2 b^2} + \frac{3 d^2 (c+d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,-e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right]}{2 b^3} +$$

$$\frac{3 i d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4,-e^{2 i(a+b x)}\right]}{4 b^4} - \frac{3 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[a+b x] \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x]}{2 b^4} +$$

$$\frac{3 d (c+d x)^2 \operatorname{Cos}[a+b x] \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x]}{b^2} - \frac{3 d^2 (c+d x) \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x]^2}{b^3} + \frac{2 (c+d x)^3 \operatorname{Sin}[a+b x]^2}{b}$$

Result (type 4, 1733 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{4b^3}c d^2 e^{-ia} \left(2i b^2 x^2 \left(2b e^{2ia} x + 3i \left(1 + e^{2ia} \right) \text{Log} \left[1 + e^{2i(a+bx)} \right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 6i b \left(1 + e^{2ia} \right) x \text{PolyLog} \left[2, -e^{2i(a+bx)} \right] - 3 \left(1 + e^{2ia} \right) \text{PolyLog} \left[3, -e^{2i(a+bx)} \right] \right) \text{Sec} [a] + \\
 & \frac{1}{4} i d^3 e^{ia} \left(-x^4 + \left(1 + e^{-2ia} \right) x^4 - \frac{1}{2b^4} e^{-2ia} \left(1 + e^{2ia} \right) \left(2b^4 x^4 + 4i b^3 x^3 \text{Log} \left[1 + e^{2i(a+bx)} \right] + 6b^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. x^2 \text{PolyLog} \left[2, -e^{2i(a+bx)} \right] + 6i b x \text{PolyLog} \left[3, -e^{2i(a+bx)} \right] - 3 \text{PolyLog} \left[4, -e^{2i(a+bx)} \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \text{Sec} [a] + \left(c^3 \text{Sec} [a] \left(\text{Cos} [a] \text{Log} \left[\text{Cos} [a] \text{Cos} [bx] - \text{Sin} [a] \text{Sin} [bx] \right] + bx \text{Sin} [a] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(b \left(\text{Cos} [a]^2 + \text{Sin} [a]^2 \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(3c^2 d \text{Csc} [a] \left(b^2 e^{-i \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [a]]} x^2 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [a]^2}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{Cot} [a] \left(i b x \left(-\pi - 2 \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [a]] \right) - \pi \text{Log} \left[1 + e^{-2ibx} \right] - 2 \left(bx - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [a]] \right) \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{Log} \left[1 - e^{2i(bx - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [a]])} \right] + \pi \text{Log} [\text{Cos} [bx]] - 2 \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [a]] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{Log} [\text{Sin} [bx - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [a]]]] + i \text{PolyLog} \left[2, e^{2i(bx - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [a]])} \right] \right) \right) \text{Sec} [a] \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(2b^2 \sqrt{\text{Csc} [a]^2 \left(\text{Cos} [a]^2 + \text{Sin} [a]^2 \right)} \right) + \text{Sec} [a] \left(\frac{\text{Cos} [2a + 2bx]}{16b^4} - \frac{i \text{Sin} [2a + 2bx]}{16b^4} \right) \\
 & (-8b^3 c^3 \text{Cos} [a] + 12i b^2 c^2 d \text{Cos} [a] + 12bc d^2 \text{Cos} [a] - 6i d^3 \text{Cos} [a] - 24b^3 c^2 d x \text{Cos} [a] + \\
 & 24i b^2 c d^2 x \text{Cos} [a] + 12b d^3 x \text{Cos} [a] - 24b^3 c d^2 x^2 \text{Cos} [a] + 12i b^2 d^3 x^2 \text{Cos} [a] - \\
 & 8b^3 d^3 x^3 \text{Cos} [a] - 8i b^4 c^3 x \text{Cos} [a + 2bx] - 12i b^4 c^2 d x^2 \text{Cos} [a + 2bx] - \\
 & 8i b^4 c d^2 x^3 \text{Cos} [a + 2bx] - 2i b^4 d^3 x^4 \text{Cos} [a + 2bx] + 8i b^4 c^3 x \text{Cos} [3a + 2bx] + \\
 & 12i b^4 c^2 d x^2 \text{Cos} [3a + 2bx] + 8i b^4 c d^2 x^3 \text{Cos} [3a + 2bx] + 2i b^4 d^3 x^4 \text{Cos} [3a + 2bx] - \\
 & 4b^3 c^3 \text{Cos} [3a + 4bx] - 6i b^2 c^2 d \text{Cos} [3a + 4bx] + 6bc d^2 \text{Cos} [3a + 4bx] + \\
 & 3i d^3 \text{Cos} [3a + 4bx] - 12b^3 c^2 d x \text{Cos} [3a + 4bx] - 12i b^2 c d^2 x \text{Cos} [3a + 4bx] + \\
 & 6b d^3 x \text{Cos} [3a + 4bx] - 12b^3 c d^2 x^2 \text{Cos} [3a + 4bx] - 6i b^2 d^3 x^2 \text{Cos} [3a + 4bx] - \\
 & 4b^3 d^3 x^3 \text{Cos} [3a + 4bx] - 4b^3 c^3 \text{Cos} [5a + 4bx] - 6i b^2 c^2 d \text{Cos} [5a + 4bx] + \\
 & 6bc d^2 \text{Cos} [5a + 4bx] + 3i d^3 \text{Cos} [5a + 4bx] - 12b^3 c^2 d x \text{Cos} [5a + 4bx] - \\
 & 12i b^2 c d^2 x \text{Cos} [5a + 4bx] + 6b d^3 x \text{Cos} [5a + 4bx] - 12b^3 c d^2 x^2 \text{Cos} [5a + 4bx] - \\
 & 6i b^2 d^3 x^2 \text{Cos} [5a + 4bx] - 4b^3 d^3 x^3 \text{Cos} [5a + 4bx] + 8b^4 c^3 x \text{Sin} [a + 2bx] + \\
 & 12b^4 c^2 d x^2 \text{Sin} [a + 2bx] + 8b^4 c d^2 x^3 \text{Sin} [a + 2bx] + 2b^4 d^3 x^4 \text{Sin} [a + 2bx] - \\
 & 8b^4 c^3 x \text{Sin} [3a + 2bx] - 12b^4 c^2 d x^2 \text{Sin} [3a + 2bx] - 8b^4 c d^2 x^3 \text{Sin} [3a + 2bx] - \\
 & 2b^4 d^3 x^4 \text{Sin} [3a + 2bx] - 4i b^3 c^3 \text{Sin} [3a + 4bx] + 6b^2 c^2 d \text{Sin} [3a + 4bx] + \\
 & 6i b c d^2 \text{Sin} [3a + 4bx] - 3d^3 \text{Sin} [3a + 4bx] - 12i b^3 c^2 d x \text{Sin} [3a + 4bx] + \\
 & 12b^2 c d^2 x \text{Sin} [3a + 4bx] + 6i b d^3 x \text{Sin} [3a + 4bx] - 12i b^3 c d^2 x^2 \text{Sin} [3a + 4bx] + \\
 & 6b^2 d^3 x^2 \text{Sin} [3a + 4bx] - 4i b^3 d^3 x^3 \text{Sin} [3a + 4bx] - 4i b^3 c^3 \text{Sin} [5a + 4bx] + \\
 & 6b^2 c^2 d \text{Sin} [5a + 4bx] + 6i b c d^2 \text{Sin} [5a + 4bx] - 3d^3 \text{Sin} [5a + 4bx] - \\
 & 12i b^3 c^2 d x \text{Sin} [5a + 4bx] + 12b^2 c d^2 x \text{Sin} [5a + 4bx] + 6i b d^3 x \text{Sin} [5a + 4bx] - \\
 & 12i b^3 c d^2 x^2 \text{Sin} [5a + 4bx] + 6b^2 d^3 x^2 \text{Sin} [5a + 4bx] - 4i b^3 d^3 x^3 \text{Sin} [5a + 4bx])
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 384: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c + dx)^2 \text{Sec} [a + bx] \text{Sin} [3a + 3bx] dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 173 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{2cdx}{b} - \frac{d^2x^2}{b} - \frac{i(c+dx)^3}{3d} + \frac{(c+dx)^2 \operatorname{Log}[1+e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{b} - \\
 & \frac{id(c+dx) \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{b^2} + \frac{d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, -e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{2b^3} + \\
 & \frac{2d(c+dx) \operatorname{Cos}[a+bx] \operatorname{Sin}[a+bx]}{b^2} - \frac{d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[a+bx]^2}{b^3} + \frac{2(c+dx)^2 \operatorname{Sin}[a+bx]^2}{b}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 523 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{12b^3} d^2 e^{-ia} \left(2ib^2x^2 \left(2be^{2ia}x + 3i(1+e^{2ia}) \operatorname{Log}[1+e^{2i(a+bx)}] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 6ib(1+e^{2ia})x \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{2i(a+bx)}] - 3(1+e^{2ia}) \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, -e^{2i(a+bx)}] \right) \operatorname{Sec}[a] + \\
 & \quad \left(c^2 \operatorname{Sec}[a] \left(\operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Cos}[bx] - \operatorname{Sin}[a] \operatorname{Sin}[bx]] + bx \operatorname{Sin}[a]] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(b(\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2) \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left(cd \operatorname{Csc}[a] \left(b^2 e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]} x^2 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Cot}[a]^2}} \operatorname{Cot}[a] \left(ibx(-\pi - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]) \right) - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \pi \operatorname{Log}[1+e^{-2ibx}] - 2(bx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]) \operatorname{Log}[1-e^{2i(bx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]])}] \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \pi \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[bx]] - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[bx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]] \right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. i \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2i(bx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]])}] \right) \right) \operatorname{Sec}[a] \left. / \left(b^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Csc}[a]^2 (\operatorname{Cos}[a]^2 + \operatorname{Sin}[a]^2)} \right) \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{2b^3} \operatorname{Cos}[2bx] \left(2b^2c^2 \operatorname{Cos}[2a] - d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[2a] + 4b^2cdx \operatorname{Cos}[2a] + 2b^2d^2x^2 \operatorname{Cos}[2a] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2bcd \operatorname{Sin}[2a] - 2bd^2x \operatorname{Sin}[2a] \right) + \frac{1}{2b^3} \\
 & \left(2bcd \operatorname{Cos}[2a] + 2bd^2x \operatorname{Cos}[2a] + 2b^2c^2 \operatorname{Sin}[2a] - d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[2a] + 4b^2cdx \operatorname{Sin}[2a] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2b^2d^2x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[2a] \right) \operatorname{Sin}[2bx] - \frac{1}{3} x \left(3c^2 + 3cdx + d^2x^2 \right) \operatorname{Tan}[a]
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 385: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c+dx) \operatorname{Sec}[a+bx] \operatorname{Sin}[3a+3bx] dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 107 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{dx}{b} - \frac{i(c+dx)^2}{2d} + \frac{(c+dx) \operatorname{Log}[1+e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{b} - \\
 & \frac{id \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{2i(a+bx)}]}{2b^2} + \frac{d \operatorname{Cos}[a+bx] \operatorname{Sin}[a+bx]}{b^2} + \frac{2(c+dx) \operatorname{Sin}[a+bx]^2}{b}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 257 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{c \cos [2 (a+b x)]}{b} + \frac{c \log [\cos [a+b x]]}{b} + \\
 & \left(d \operatorname{Csc}[a] \left(b^2 e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [a]]} x^2 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\cot [a]^2}} \cot [a] (i b x (-\pi - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [a]])) - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \pi \log [1+e^{-2 i b x}] - 2 (b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [a]]) \log [1-e^{2 i (b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [a]])}] + \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \pi \log [\cos [b x]] - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [a]] \log [\sin [b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [a]]]] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2 i (b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [a]])}\right]\right) \operatorname{Sec}[a] \right) / \\
 & \left(2 b^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Csc}[a]^2 (\cos [a]^2 + \sin [a]^2)} \right) - \frac{d \cos [2 b x] (2 b x \cos [2 a] - \sin [2 a])}{2 b^2} + \\
 & \frac{d (\cos [2 a] + 2 b x \sin [2 a]) \sin [2 b x]}{2 b^2} - \\
 & \frac{1}{2} \\
 & d \\
 & x^2 \\
 & \operatorname{Tan}[a]
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 389: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c+d x)^3 \operatorname{Sec}[a+b x]^2 \sin [3 a+3 b x] d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 230 leaves, 19 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{6 i d (c+d x)^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^2} + \frac{24 d^2 (c+d x) \cos [a+b x]}{b^3} - \frac{4 (c+d x)^3 \cos [a+b x]}{b} + \\
 & \frac{6 i d^2 (c+d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^3} - \frac{6 i d^2 (c+d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^3} - \\
 & \frac{6 d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -i e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^4} + \frac{6 d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, i e^{i(a+b x)}\right]}{b^4} - \\
 & \frac{(c+d x)^3 \operatorname{Sec}[a+b x]}{b} - \frac{24 d^3 \sin [a+b x]}{b^4} + \frac{12 d (c+d x)^2 \sin [a+b x]}{b^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 532 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{b^4} \operatorname{Sec}[a + b x] \\
 & (3 b^3 c^3 - 12 b c d^2 + 9 b^3 c^2 d x - 12 b d^3 x + 9 b^3 c d^2 x^2 + 3 b^3 d^3 x^3 + 6 i b^2 c^2 d \operatorname{ArcTan}[e^{i(a+bx)}] \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Cos}[a + b x] + 2 b^3 c^3 \operatorname{Cos}[2(a + b x)] - 12 b c d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[2(a + b x)] + 6 b^3 c^2 d x \operatorname{Cos}[2(a + b x)] - \\
 & \quad 12 b d^3 x \operatorname{Cos}[2(a + b x)] + 6 b^3 c d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Cos}[2(a + b x)] + 2 b^3 d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Cos}[2(a + b x)] - \\
 & \quad 6 b^2 c d^2 x \operatorname{Cos}[a + b x] \operatorname{Log}[1 - i e^{i(a+bx)}] - 3 b^2 d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Cos}[a + b x] \operatorname{Log}[1 - i e^{i(a+bx)}] + \\
 & \quad 6 b^2 c d^2 x \operatorname{Cos}[a + b x] \operatorname{Log}[1 + i e^{i(a+bx)}] + 3 b^2 d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Cos}[a + b x] \operatorname{Log}[1 + i e^{i(a+bx)}] - \\
 & \quad 6 i b d^2 (c + d x) \operatorname{Cos}[a + b x] \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -i e^{i(a+bx)}] + 6 i b d^2 (c + d x) \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Cos}[a + b x] \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, i e^{i(a+bx)}] + 6 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[a + b x] \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, -i e^{i(a+bx)}] - \\
 & \quad 6 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[a + b x] \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, i e^{i(a+bx)}] - 6 b^2 c^2 d \operatorname{Sin}[2(a + b x)] + \\
 & \quad 12 d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[2(a + b x)] - 12 b^2 c d^2 x \operatorname{Sin}[2(a + b x)] - 6 b^2 d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[2(a + b x)])
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 390: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c + d x)^2 \operatorname{Sec}[a + b x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[3 a + 3 b x] dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 147 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{4 i d (c + d x) \operatorname{ArcTan}[e^{i(a+bx)}]}{b^2} + \frac{8 d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[a + b x]}{b^3} - \\
 & \frac{4 (c + d x)^2 \operatorname{Cos}[a + b x]}{b} + \frac{2 i d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -i e^{i(a+bx)}]}{b^3} - \\
 & \frac{2 i d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, i e^{i(a+bx)}]}{b^3} - \frac{(c + d x)^2 \operatorname{Sec}[a + b x]}{b} + \frac{8 d (c + d x) \operatorname{Sin}[a + b x]}{b^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 364 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{b^3} \left(4 b c d \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[a] + \operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{b x}{2}\right]] + \right. \\
 & 2 d^2 \left(2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]] \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[a] + \operatorname{Cos}[a] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{b x}{2}\right]] - \frac{1}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Csc}[a]^2}} \operatorname{Csc}[a] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a]]) (\operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{i(b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a])}]] - \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{i(b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a])}]] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. i \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{i(b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a])}]] - i \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{i(b x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[a])}]] \right) \left. \right) - \\
 & b^2 (c + d x)^2 \operatorname{Sec}[a] - 4 \operatorname{Cos}[b x] \left((-2 d^2 + b^2 (c + d x)^2) \operatorname{Cos}[a] - 2 b d (c + d x) \operatorname{Sin}[a] \right) + \\
 & 4 \left(2 b d (c + d x) \operatorname{Cos}[a] + (-2 d^2 + b^2 (c + d x)^2) \operatorname{Sin}[a] \right) \operatorname{Sin}[b x] - \\
 & \frac{b^2 (c + d x)^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{b x}{2}\right]}{\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{a}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{a}{2}\right] \right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a + b x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a + b x)\right] \right)} + \\
 & \left. \frac{b^2 (c + d x)^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{b x}{2}\right]}{\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{a}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{a}{2}\right] \right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a + b x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a + b x)\right] \right)} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 397: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x \cos[2x] \sec[x]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 67 leaves, 19 steps):

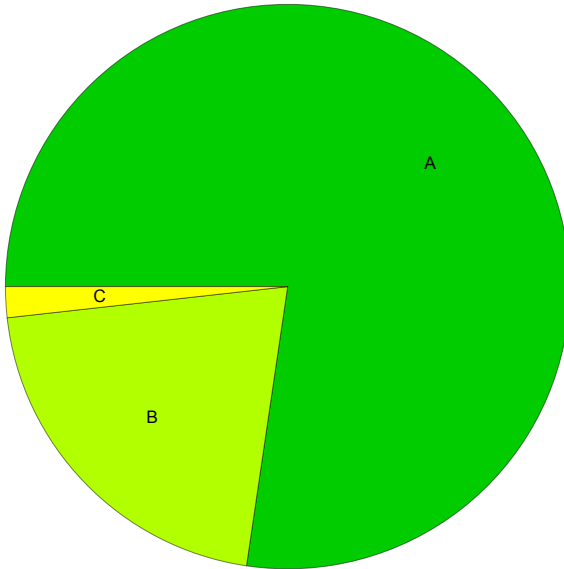
$$-3 i x \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[e^{i x}\right] + \frac{3}{2} i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i x}\right] - \frac{3}{2} i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i x}\right] + \frac{\sec[x]}{2} - \frac{1}{2} x \sec[x] \tan[x]$$

Result (type 4, 146 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4} \left(6 x \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i x}\right] - 6 x \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i x}\right] + 6 i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i x}\right] - 6 i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i x}\right] + \frac{2 \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]}{\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]} + \frac{x}{\left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right)^2} - \frac{2 \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]}{\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]} + \frac{x}{-1 + \sin[x]} \right)$$

Summary of Integration Test Results

397 integration problems



- A - 307 optimal antiderivatives
- B - 83 more than twice size of optimal antiderivatives
- C - 7 unnecessarily complex antiderivatives
- D - 0 unable to integrate problems
- E - 0 integration timeouts